



MINISTÉRIO DA CIÊNCIA, TECNOLOGIA E INovaÇÃO
INSTITUTO NACIONAL DE PESQUISAS ESPACIAIS

Linha de Pesquisa COSMO

Workshop da Pós-Graduação em Astrofísica



Minhas atividades desde 01/2017

- ✓ PI do projeto BINGO
- ✓ Chefe da linha de pesquisa Cosmo
- ✓ Membro do Conselho de Curso da PG-AST
- ✓ Membro do Conselho Técnico Científico do INPE
- ✓ Revisor de periódicos/trabalhos de conferências/agências de fomento...

Projetos e auxílios em andamento

- ✓ BINGO – um instrumento para medir BAOs (FAPESP)
- ✓ Três bolsas FAPESP em vigência

Atividades acadêmicas

- Cursos ministrados:
 - Fundamentos de Cosmologia (2015)
 - Fundamentos de Astrobiologia (2016)
 - Fundamentos de Cosmologia (2017)
 - Fundamentos de Astrobiologia (2018)
 - Fundamentos de Astrobiologia, Evolução Estelar II (2019)
 - Fundamentos de Cosmologia (2019 – a ser decidido)
- Supervisões: 2 D, 2 M, 2 Pós-docs

A linha de pesquisa COSMO

- Pesquisadores:
 - Carlos Alexandre Wuensche
 - Oswaldo Duarte Miranda
 - Reinaldo de Carvalho – em processo de aposentadoria
- Colaboradores da DAS
 - José Williams Vilas-Boas (RADIO, mas colaborando diretamente com a linha COSMO)
 - Thyrso Villela (cedido ao CGEE, responsável científico do GEM)

A linha de pesquisa COSMO

- Alunos

- Adam Smith Gontijo Brito de Assis (D) - ODM
 - Eduardo Jubini de Merícia (D) - CAW
 - Eunice Valtânia de Jesus Bezerra (D) – ODM
 - Frederico Vieira (M) - CAW
 - Lia Camargo Corazza (D) – ODM/CAW
 - Rachel Botelho (M) – CAW
 - Vitor Medeiros (M) – RRC

A linha de pesquisa COSMO

- Pós-docs e professores visitantes
 - Karin Fornazier (FAPESP) - CAW
 - Vincenzo Liccardo (FAPESP) - CAW
 - Diego Stalder (INPE/MCTI) – RRC
 - Elaine Fortes – visitante UNIPAMPA – ODM

A linha de pesquisa COSMO

- Tecnologistas
 - Cesar Strauss (Eng. Eletrônico, Dr.)
 - Renato Branco (Eng. Civil, M.Sc.)
 - Alan Cassiano (Téc. Eletrônico)
 - Luiz Reitano (Téc. Mecânico)

Áreas de atuação

- Reinaldo Ramos de Carvalho
 - Dinâmica de Aglomerados de Galáxias
 - Evolução de Galáxias em Diferentes Ambientes
 - Uso de Deep Learning no Estudo de Classificação Morfológica de Galáxias.
 - Inferência Bayesiana Aplicada em Astrofísica

Áreas de atuação

■ Oswaldo Miranda

- Química do universo primordial.
- Formação estelar local e cosmológica.
- Modelos de fisica de particulas associados ao decaimento de matéria escura.
- Loop quantum gravity e Higgs inflacionário.
- Acoplamento entre ondas gravitacionais e plasmas fortemente magnetizados.
- Plasmas espaciais e meio interplanetário
- Modelos de TGFs (análogo atmosférico dos GRB)

Áreas de atuação

■ Carlos Alexandre Wuensche

- Características da RCFM: anomalias e fenômenos não-gaussianos
- Análise fenomenológica de dados cosmológicos e testes de cenários do Modelo Cosmológico Padrão
- Cosmologia de 21 cm
- Desenvolvimento de instrumentação na faixa de rádio
- Astroquímica (Universo primordial e recente)

Mestrado (2008-2019)

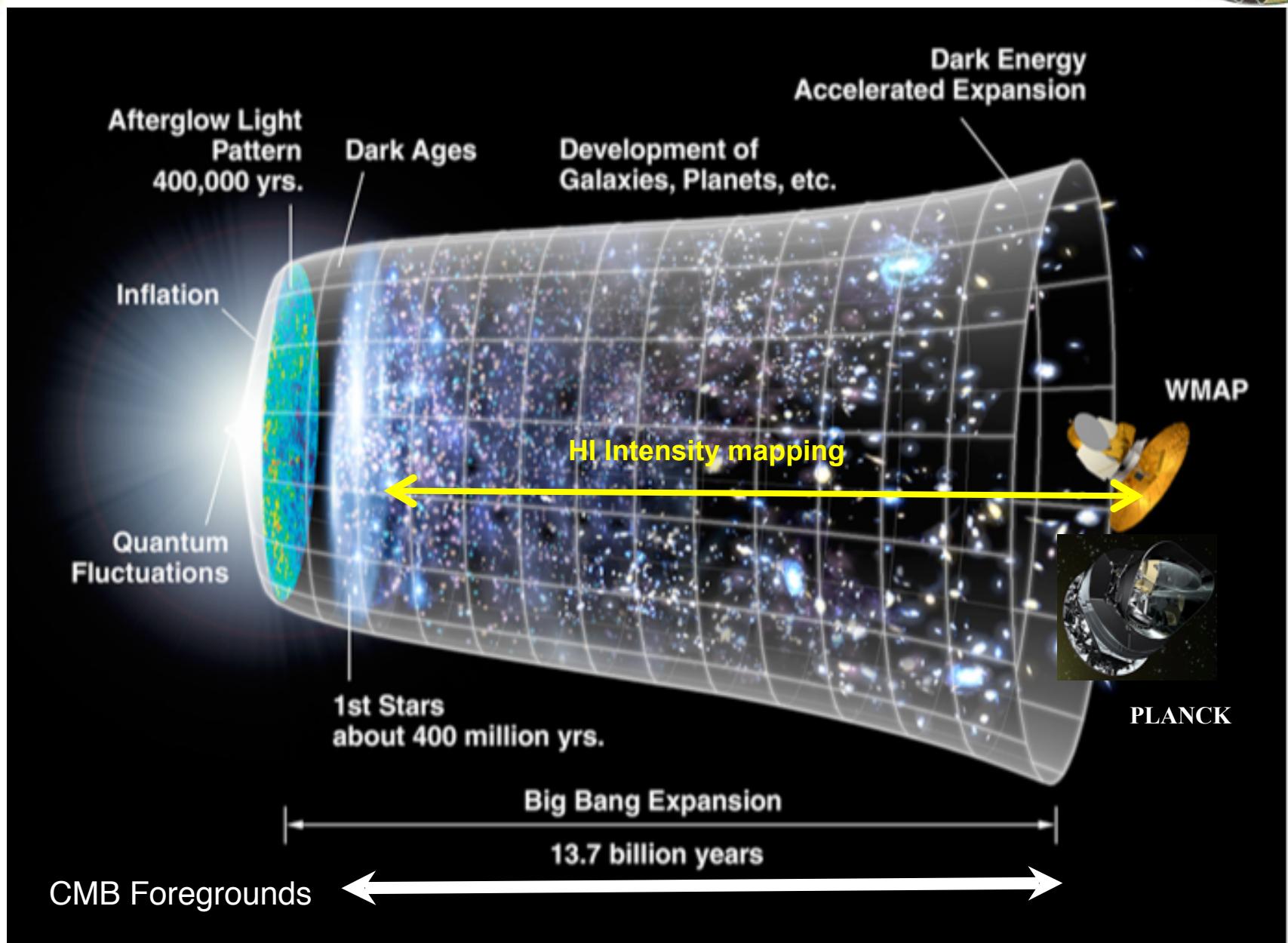
- Carla Martins Coelho - CAW
- Eduardo dos Santos Pereira - ODM
- Larissa Carlos dos Santos - TV
- Thiago Monfredini da Silva – CAW/JWVB
- Mariana Chinaglia - CAW
- Camila Paiva Novaes - CAW
- Pedro Henrique Ribeiro da Silva Moraes - ODM
- Eduardo Jubini de Mericia - CAW
- Mariana Cunha Costa - CAW
- Eunice Valtânia - ODM
- Marcela Vitti – ODM/ACM
- André Boaventura - CAW
- Carolina Gribel de Vasconcelos Ferreira - ODM
- Adam Smith Gontijo Brito de Assis - ODM
- Lia Camargo Corazza – ODM/CAW

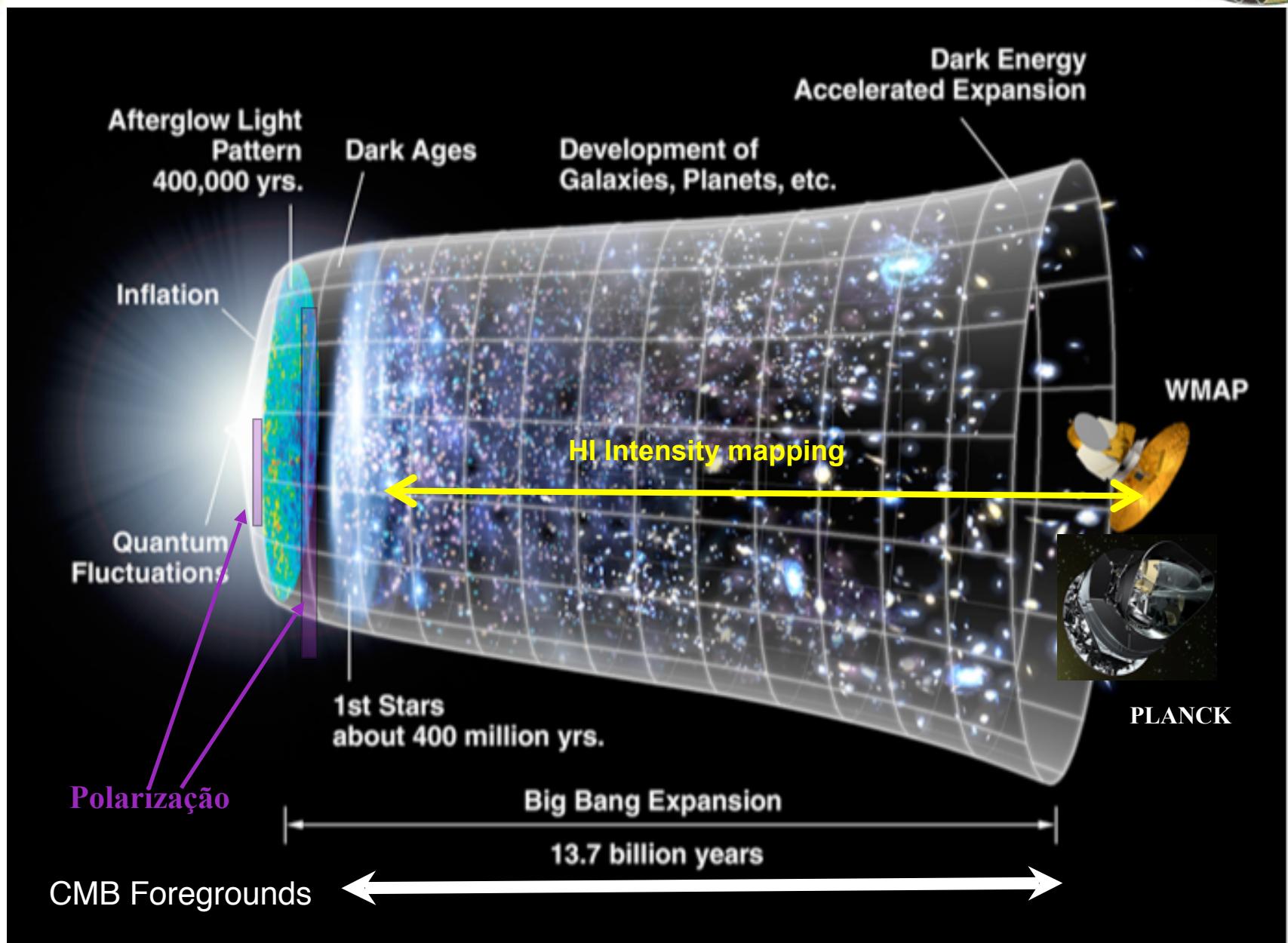
Formação de doutorado(2008-2019)

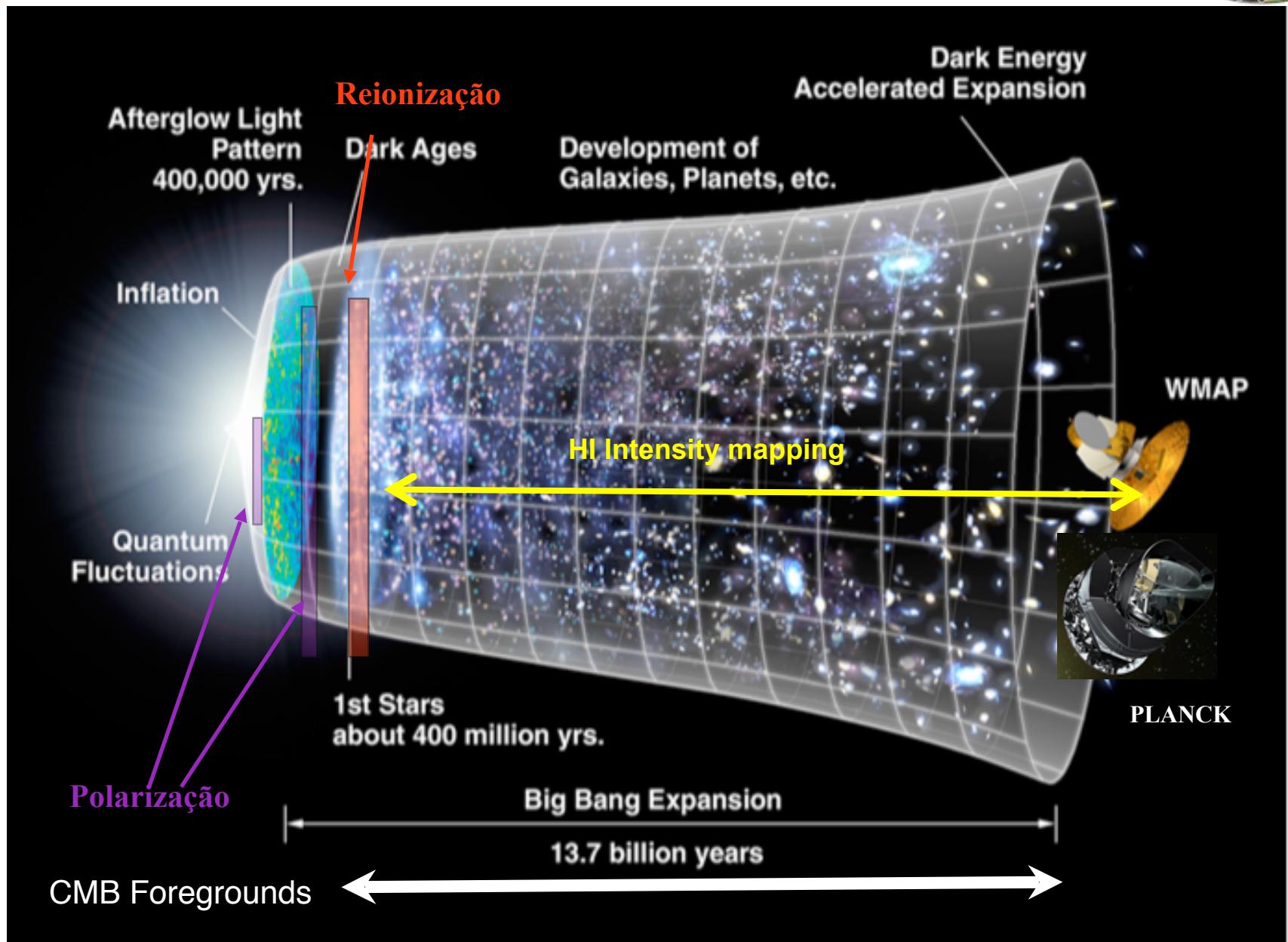
- Ivan Soares Ferreira - TV
- Márcio Eduardo da Silva Alves – ODM/JCNA
- Dennis Fernando Alves Bessada - ODM
- Eduardo dos Santos Pereira - ODM
- Camila Paiva Novaes - CAW
- Pedro Henrique Ribeiro da Silva Moraes - ODM
- Dinelsa Antonio Machaieie – CAW/JWVB
- Tatiana Coelho Moura Bastos - RRC
- Carolina Gribel de Vasconcelos Ferreira – ODM/JWVB

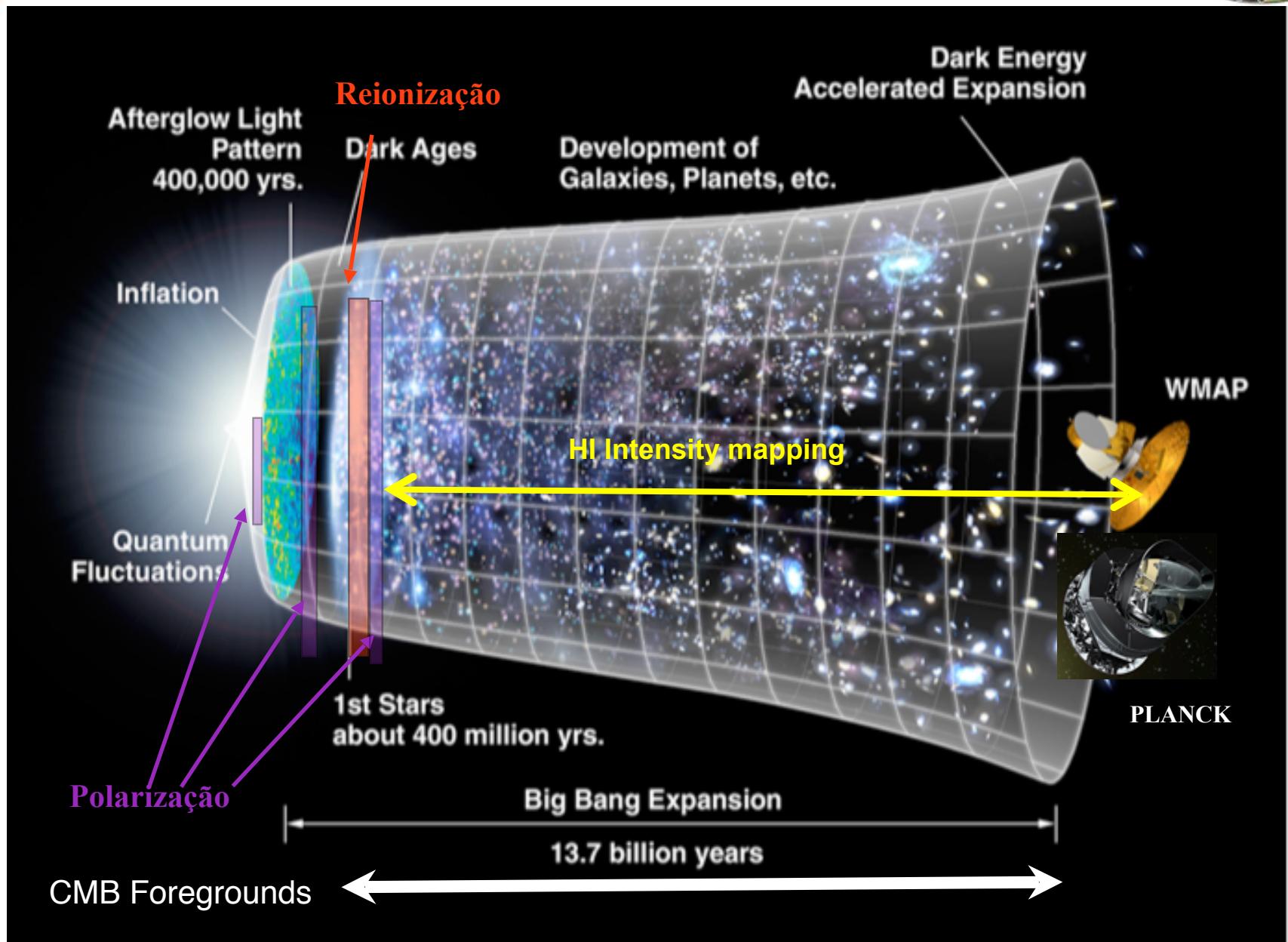
Desenvolvimento tecnológico

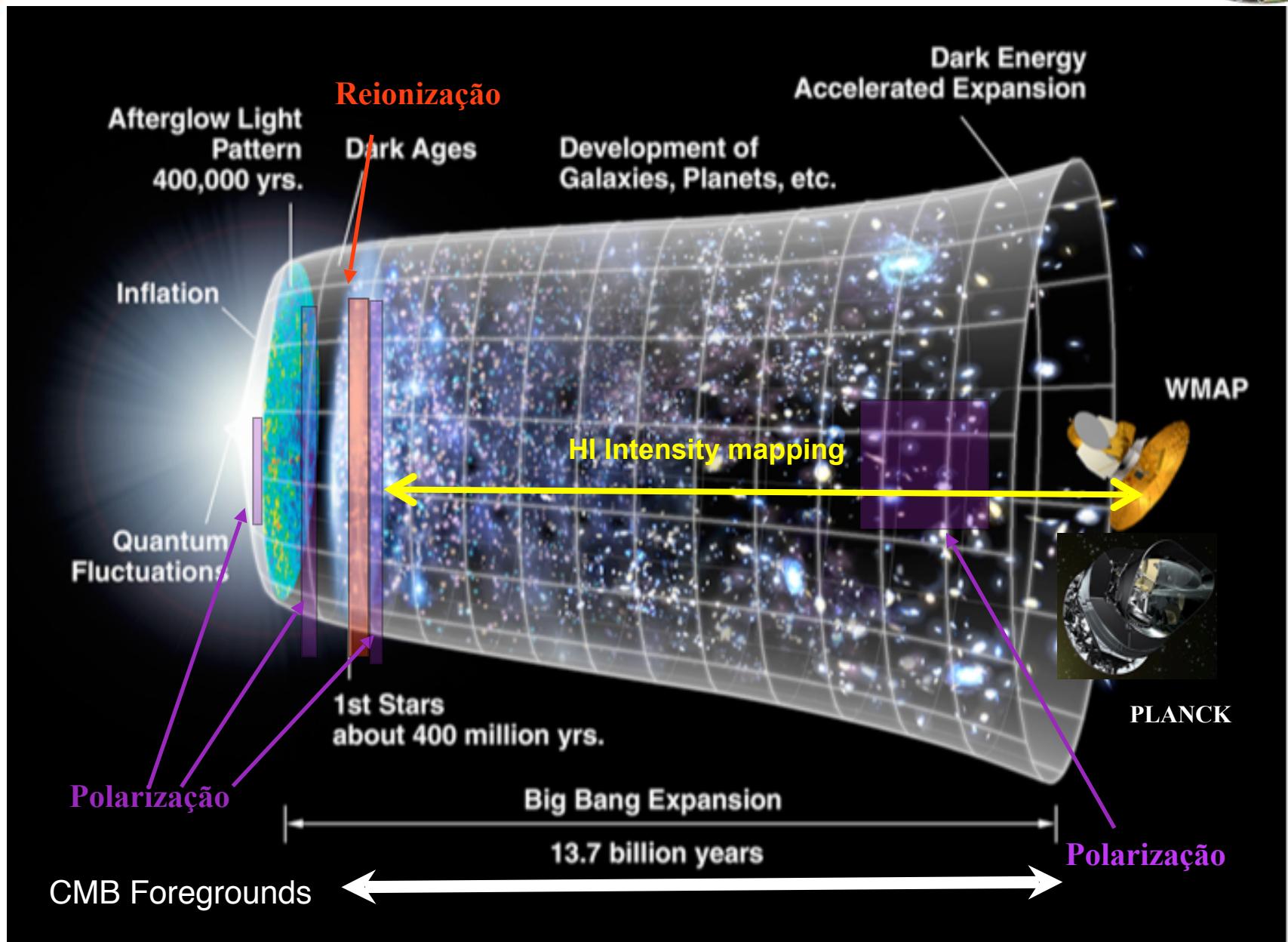
- óptica “off-axis” para microondas
- Receptores para frequencias entre 1 e 10 GHz
- Cornetas corrugadas
- Sistema de recepção criogênico de microondas
- Radiômetros
- Digital-backend para análise espectral

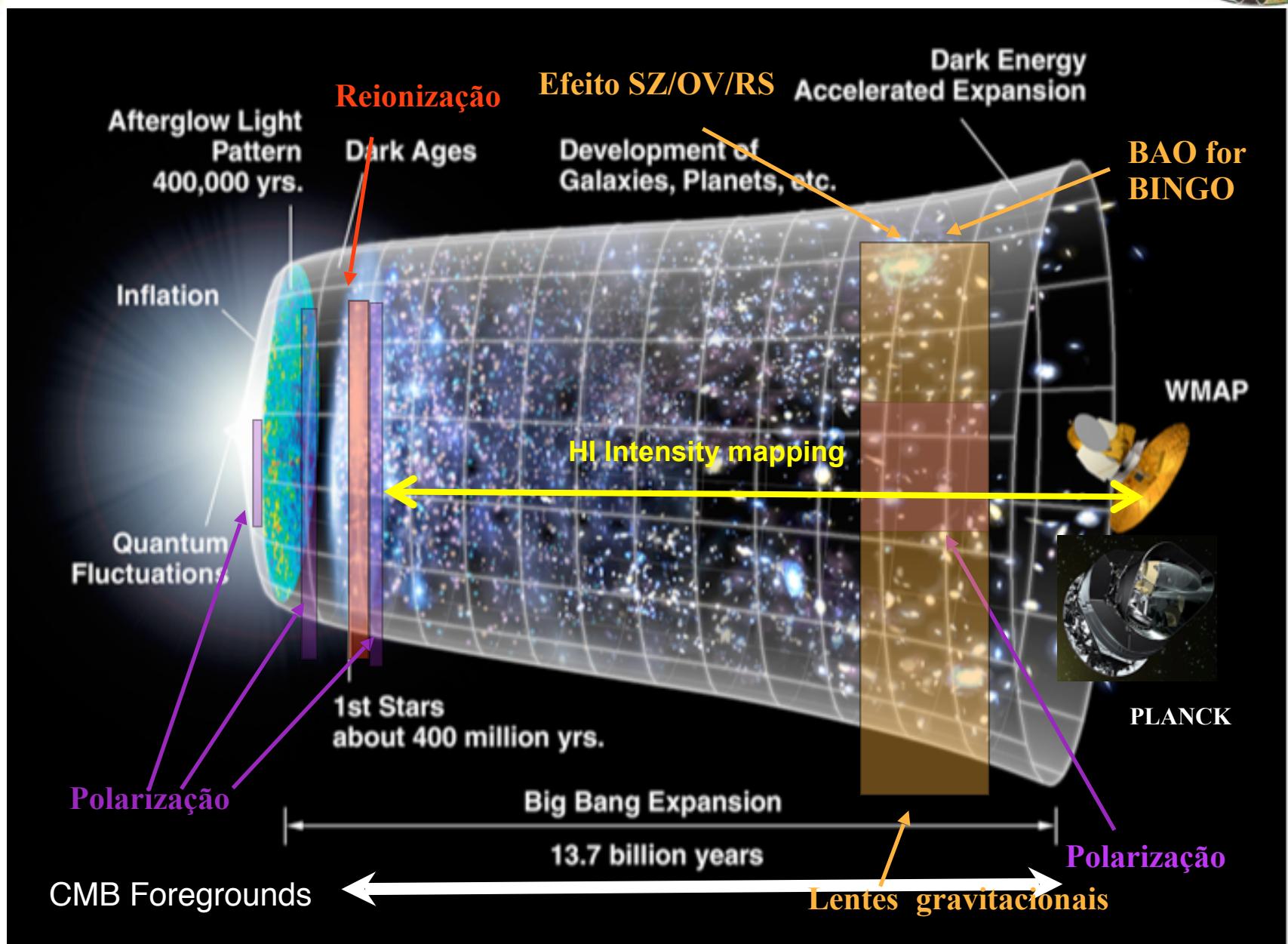










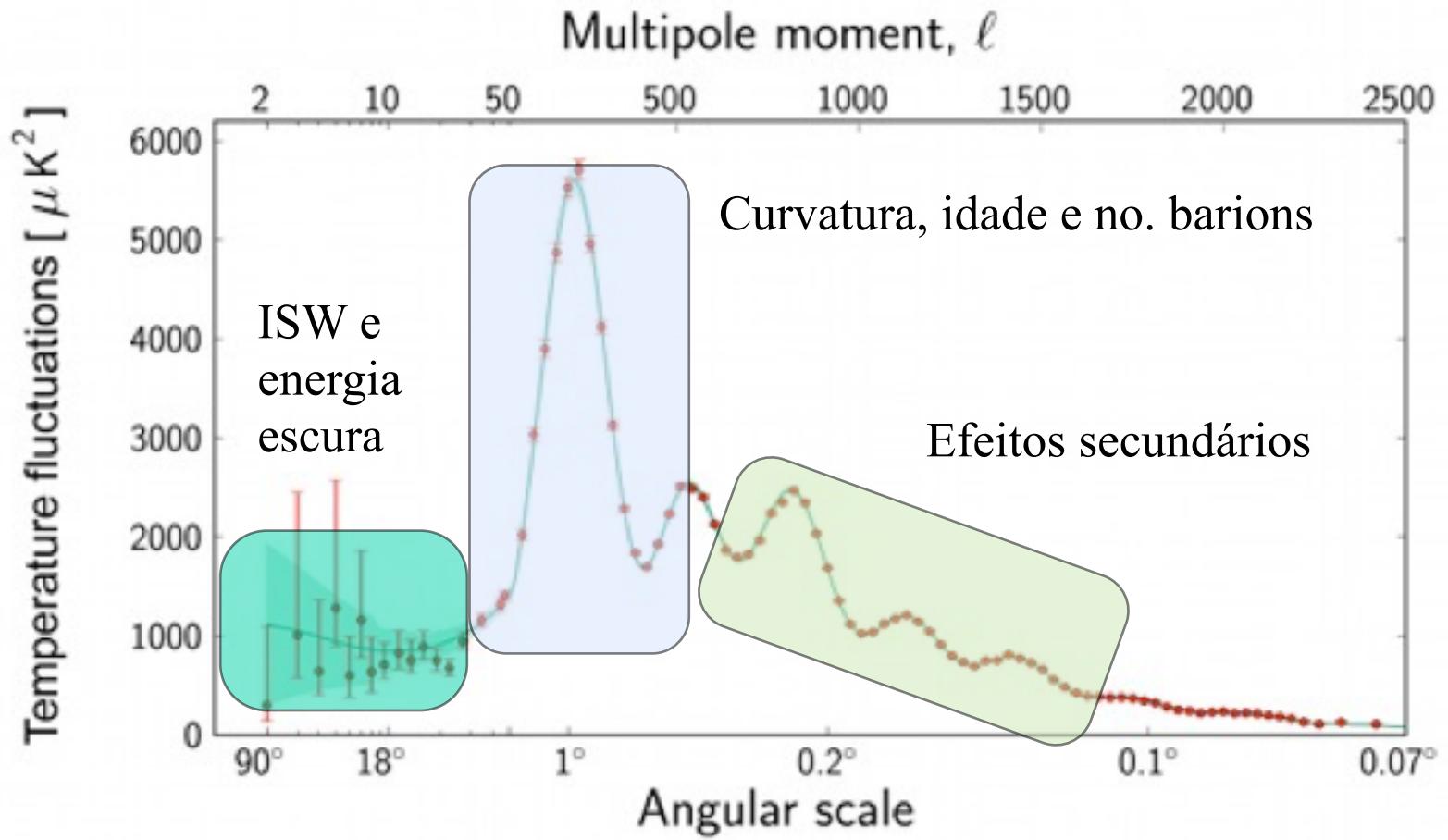


Radiação Cósmica de Fundo em Microondas (RCFM)

ou, do inglês,

Cosmic Microwave Background (CMB)

Porque estudar a distribuição angular da RCF?



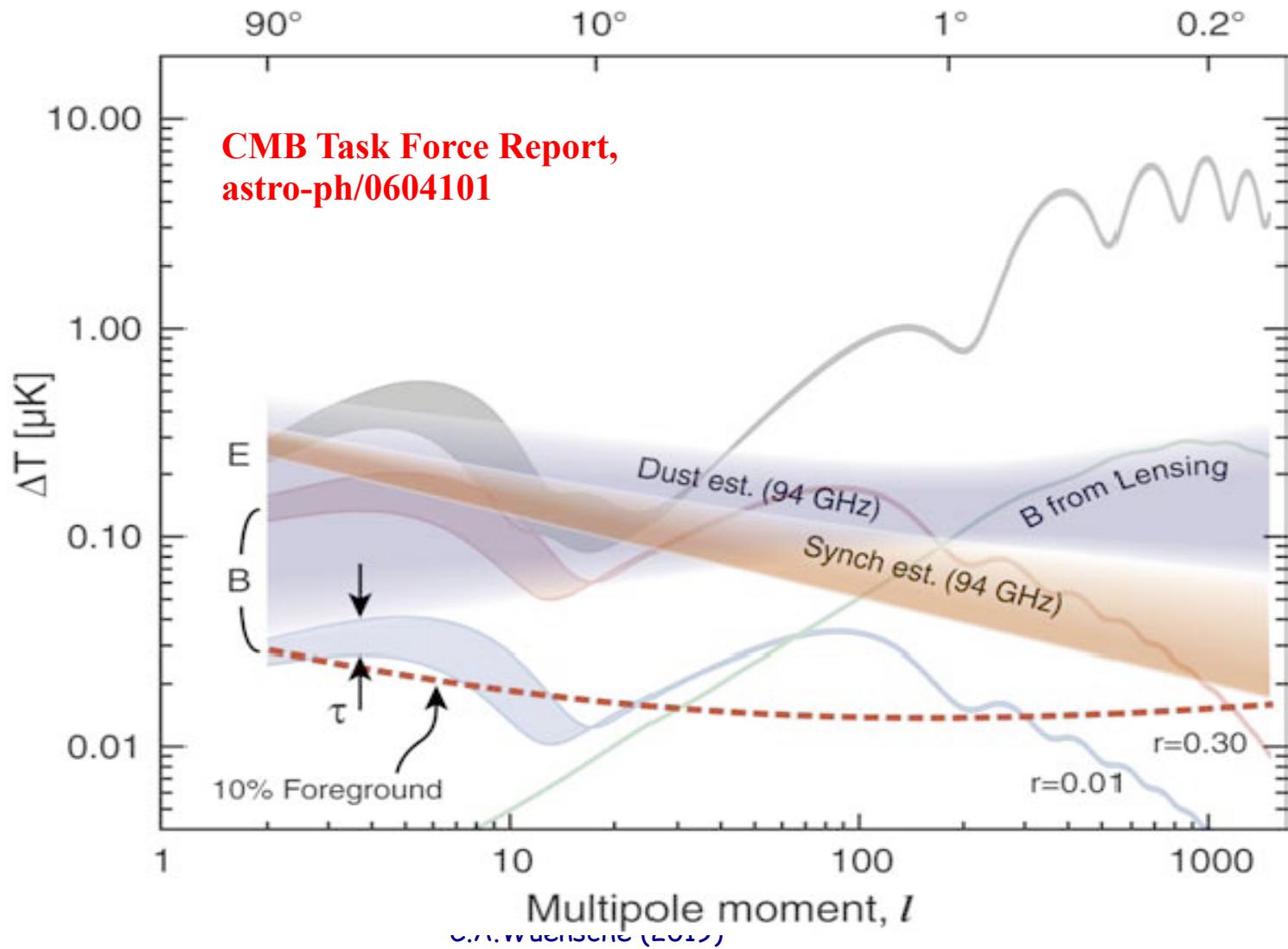
Planck power spectrum (A&A 2016)

C.A.Wuensche (2019)

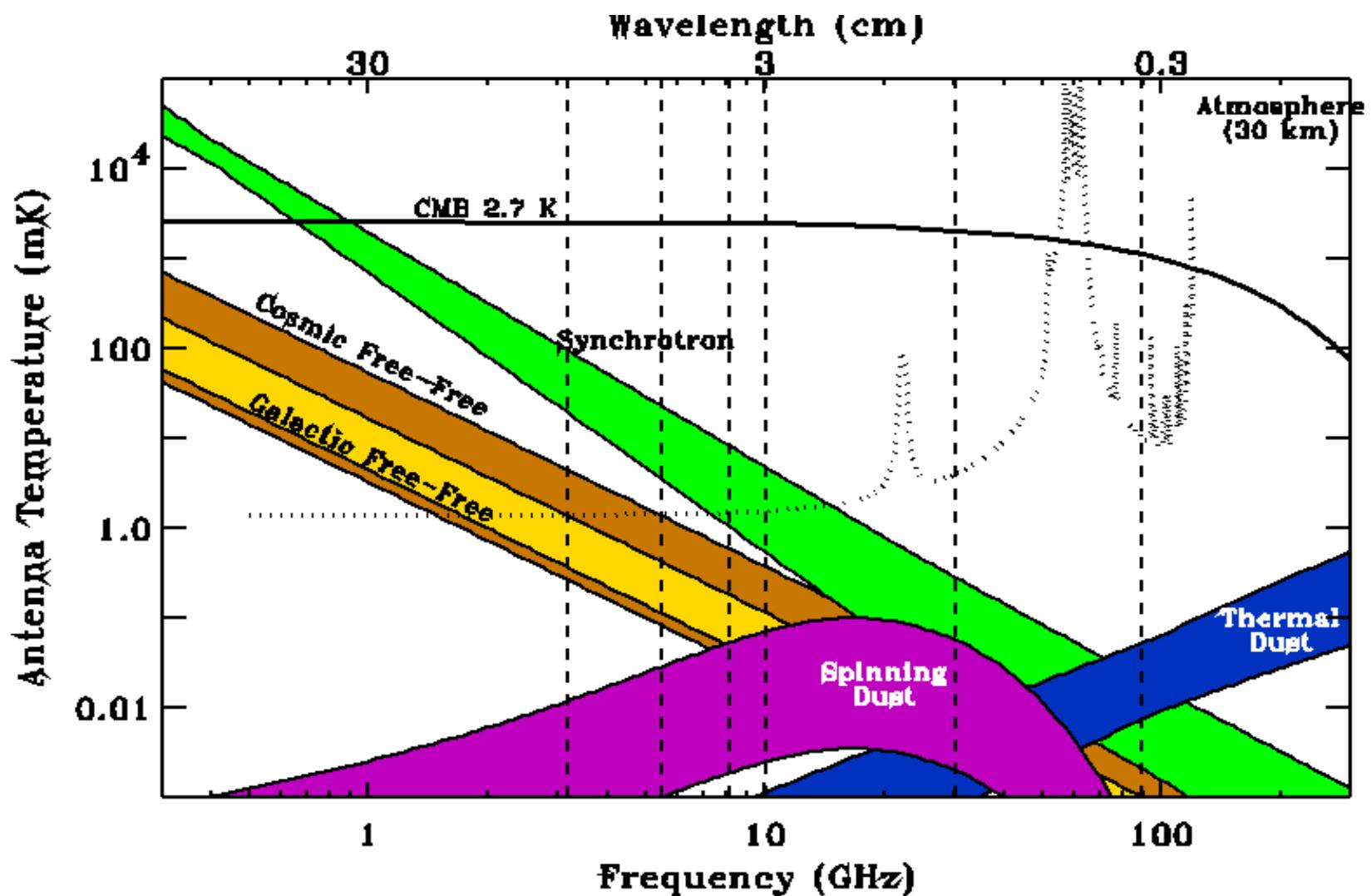
Porque estudar a polarização da RCF?

Polarized CMB and Foreground Spectra

Angular Scale



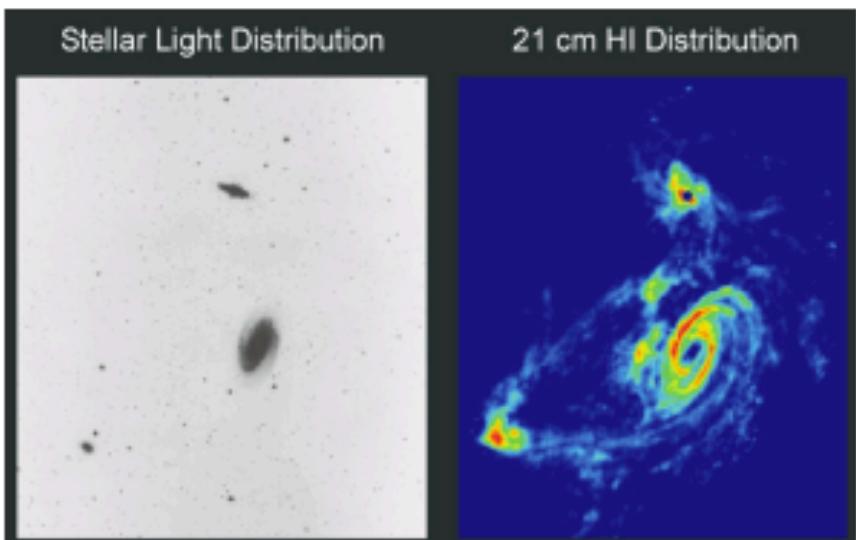
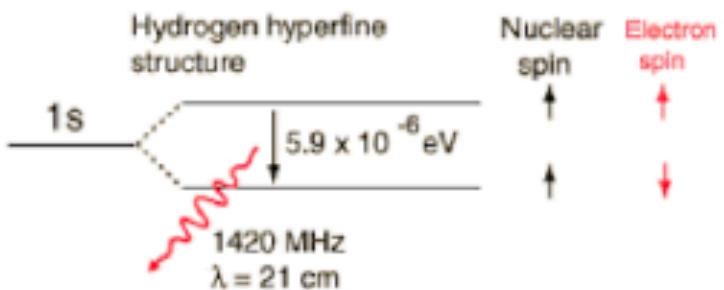
Por que estudar os contaminantes da RCF?



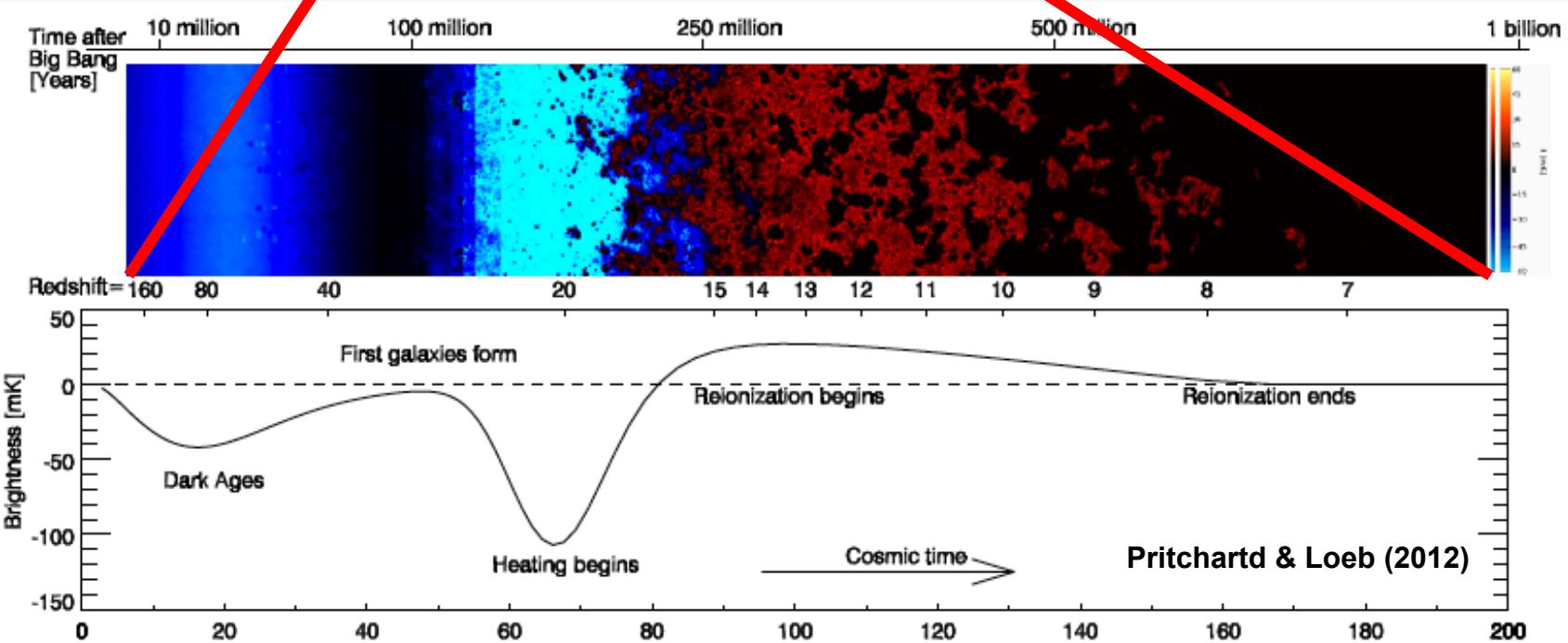
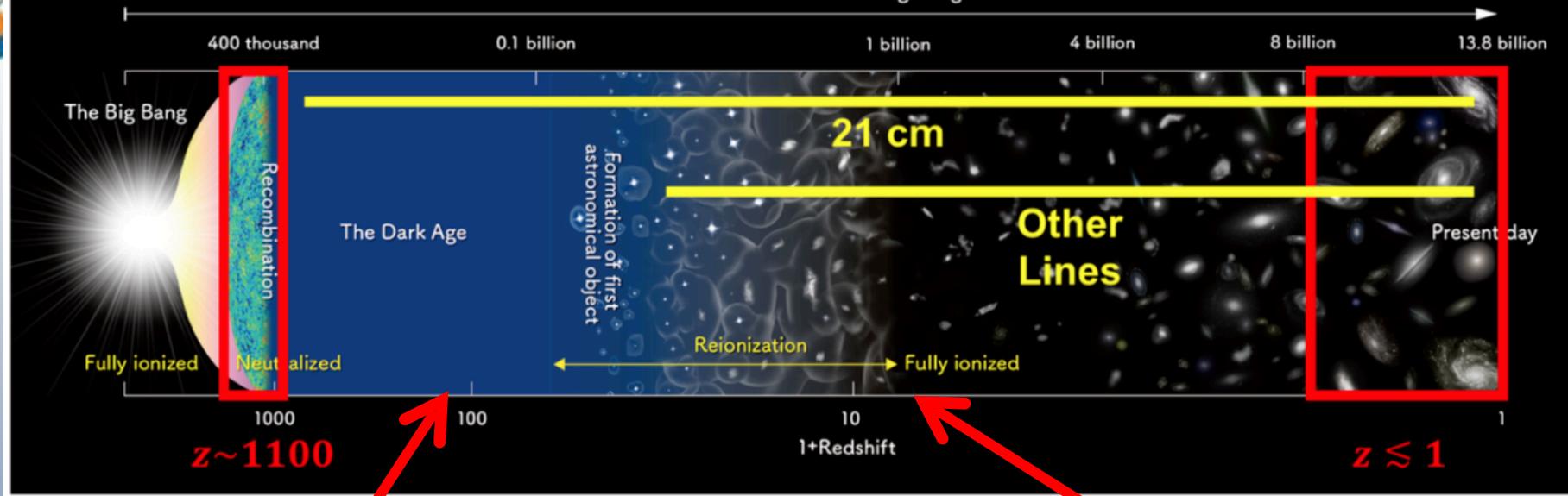
Cosmologia com a linha de emissão em 21 cm do Hidrogênio neutro

Atomic hydrogen 21cm line

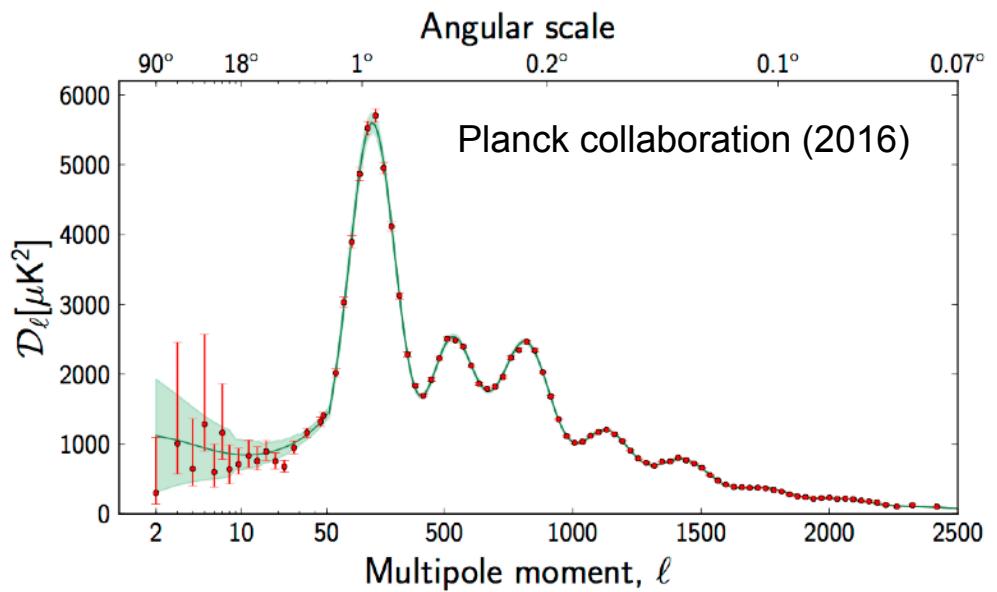
- Hydrogen is most abundant in the Universe
- Atomic (neutral) hydrogen (HI) most important
 - But **VERY hard to detect!**
- Only emits by the 21cm forbidden transition line
 - 1 atom takes 10^{15} secs to emit 1 photon!
 - Relatively weak signal
 - Frequency = 1420.406 MHz (21cm wavelength – radio)
- Has been observed since 1950s but restricted to Galaxy/nearby galaxies ($z < 0.1$)
- Doppler shift gives velocity/ distance information



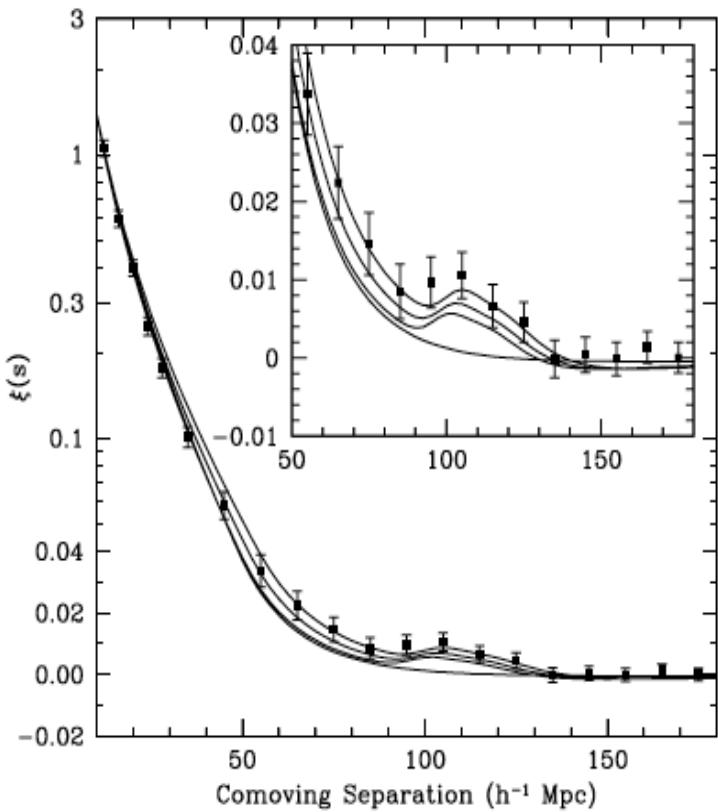
HI line traces neutral hydrogen in galaxies



Baryon Acoustic Oscillations (BAOs)

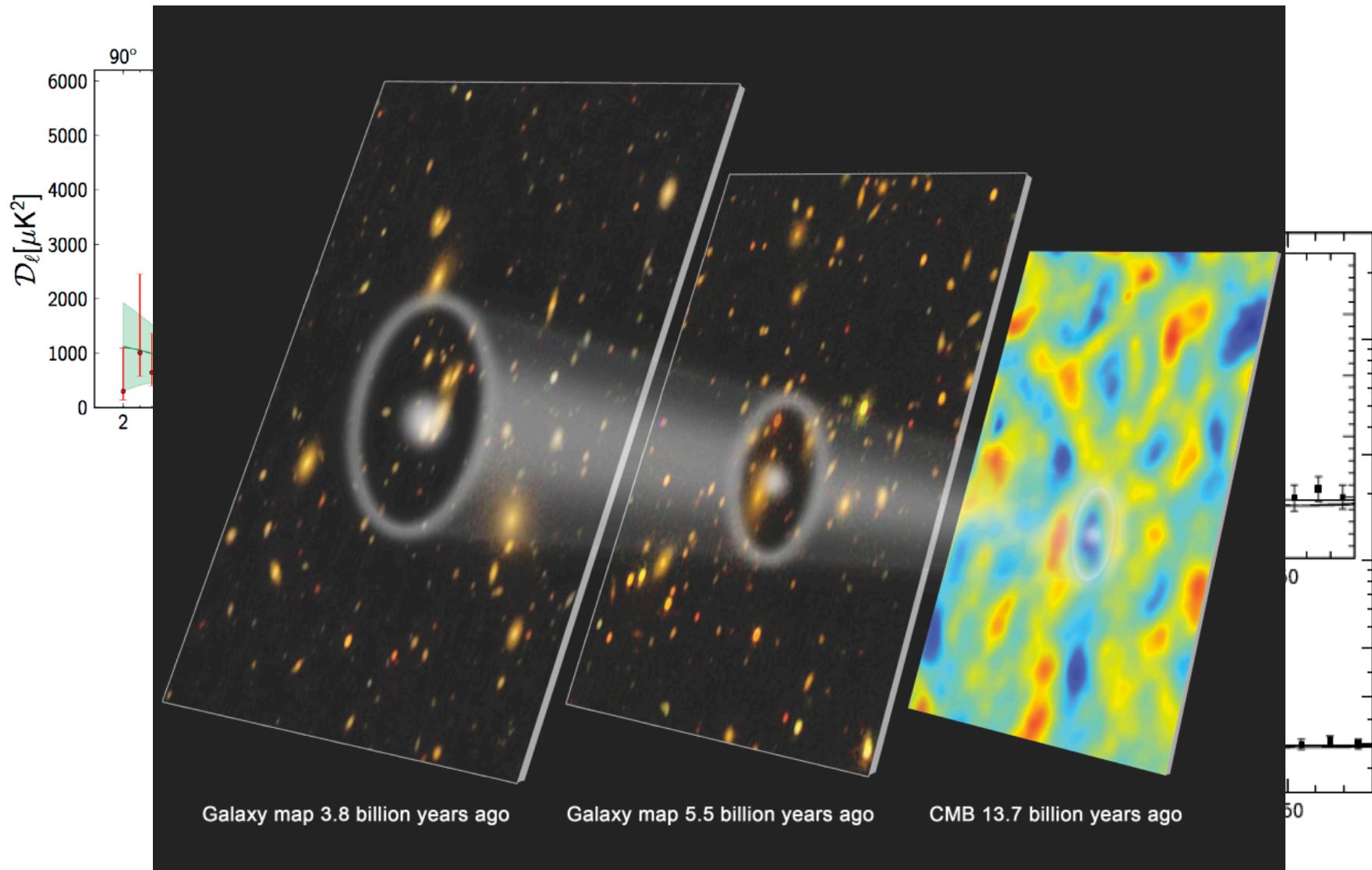


Eisenstein et al. (2005)



C.A.Wuensche (2019)

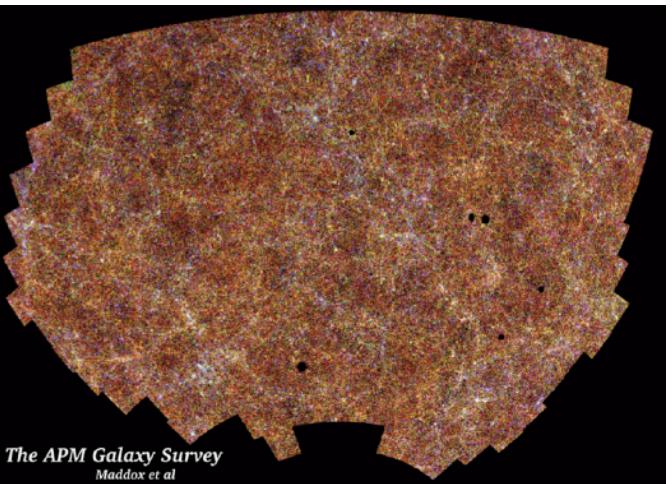
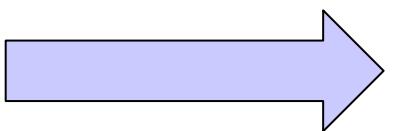
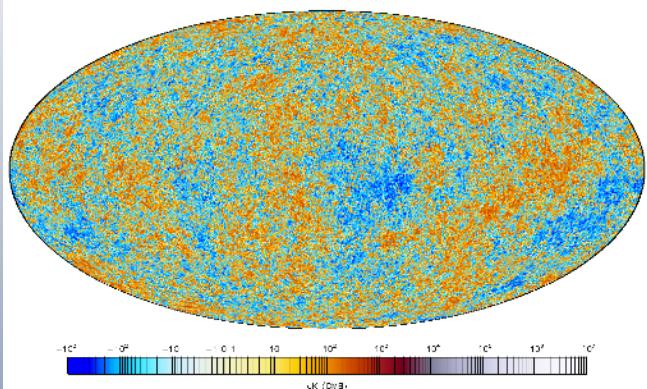
Baryon Acoustic Oscillations (BAOs)



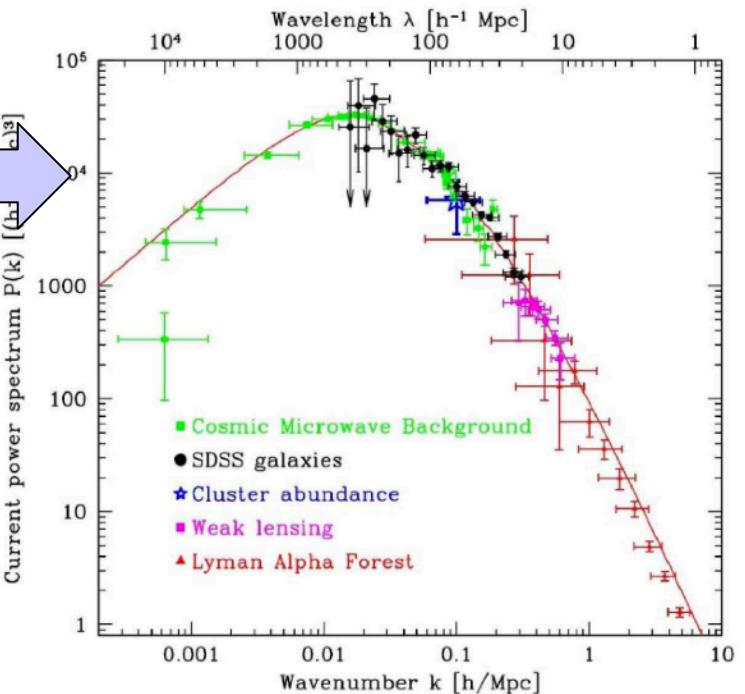
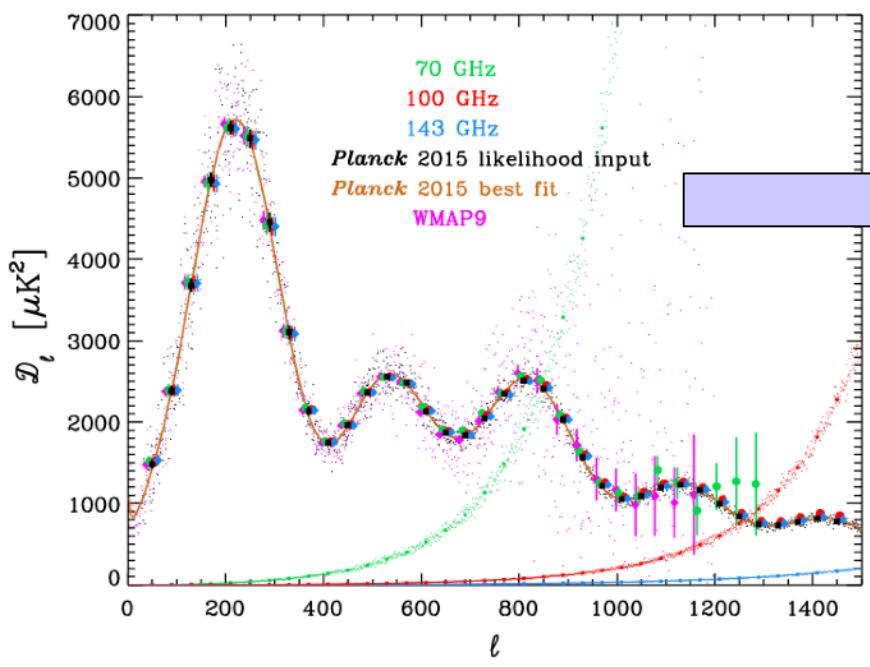
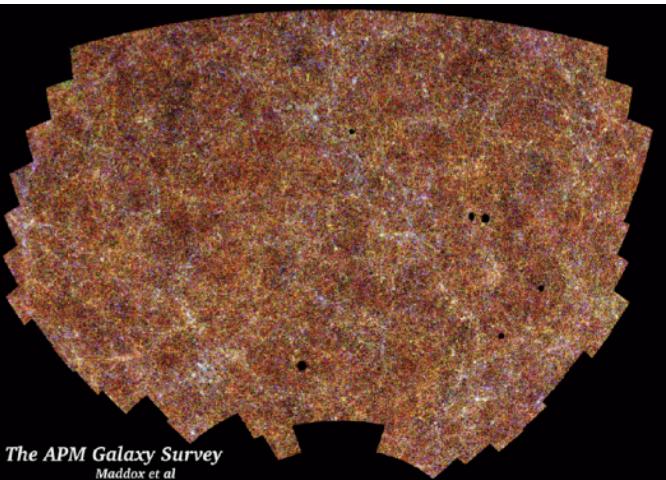
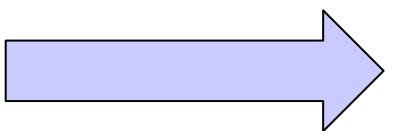
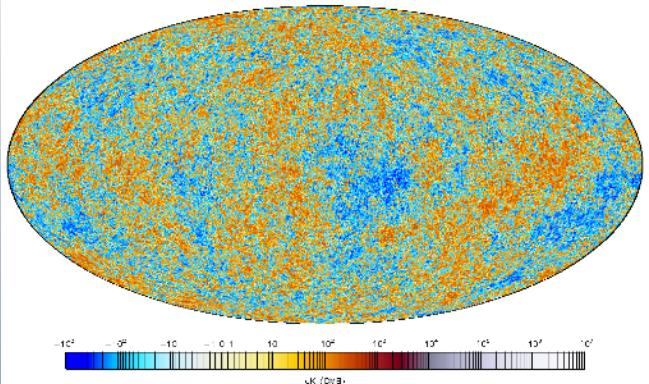
Credit: Eric Huff, the SDSS-III team, and the South Pole Telescope team. Graphic by Zosia Rostomian

Temperature x matter fluctuations

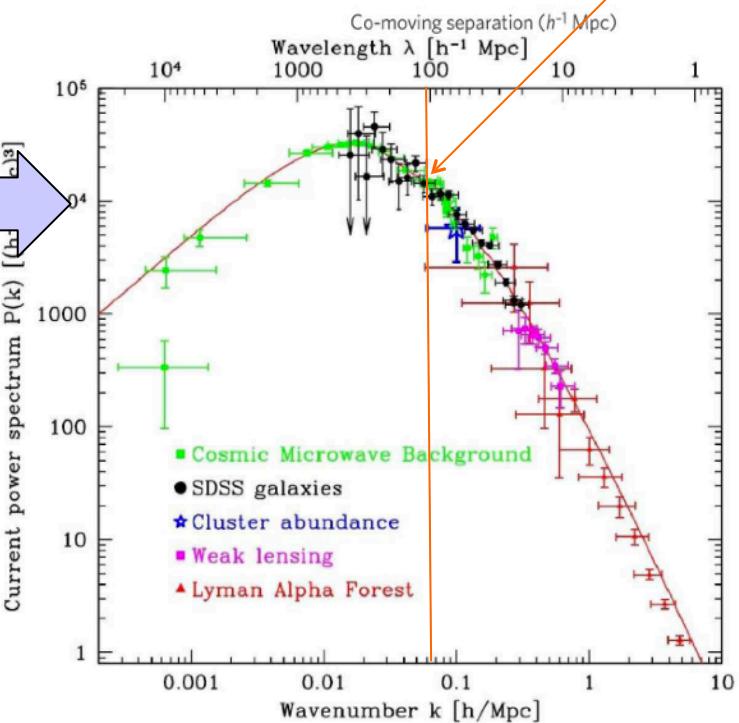
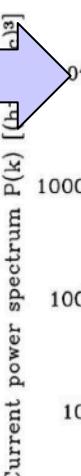
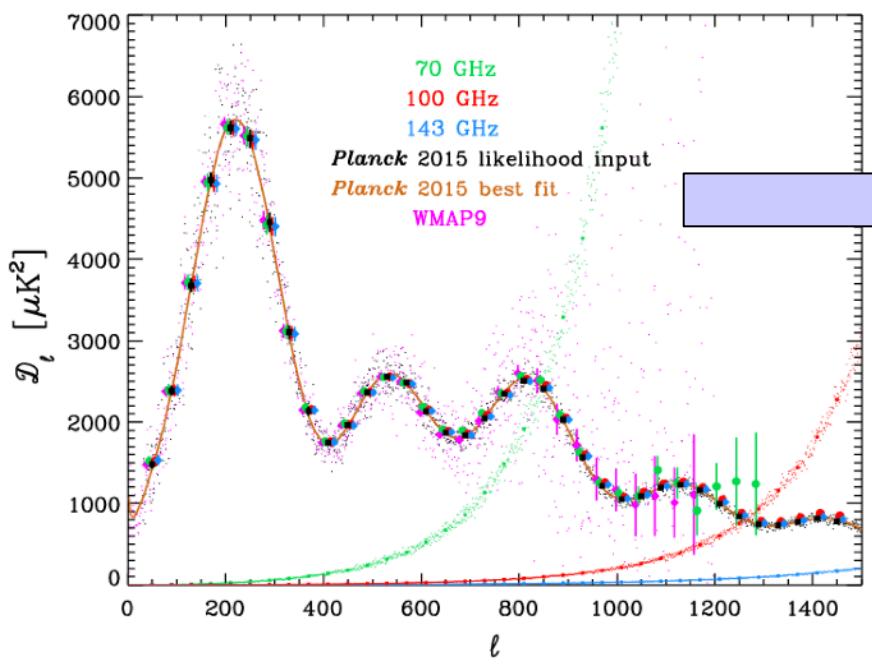
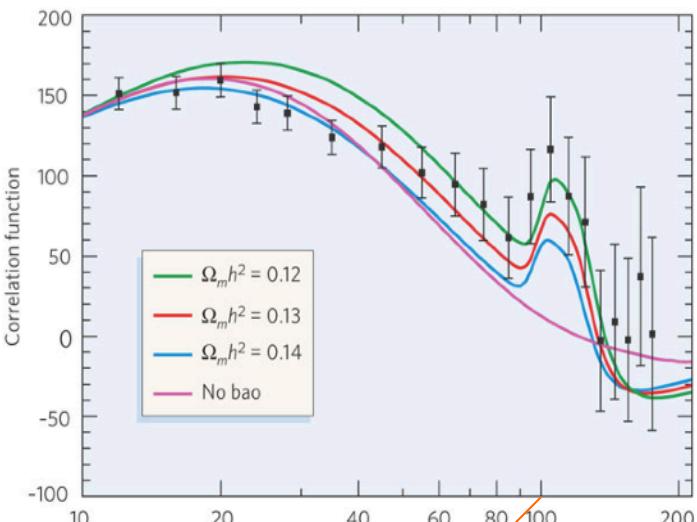
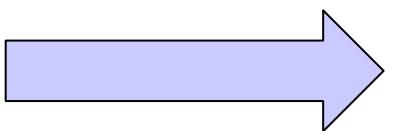
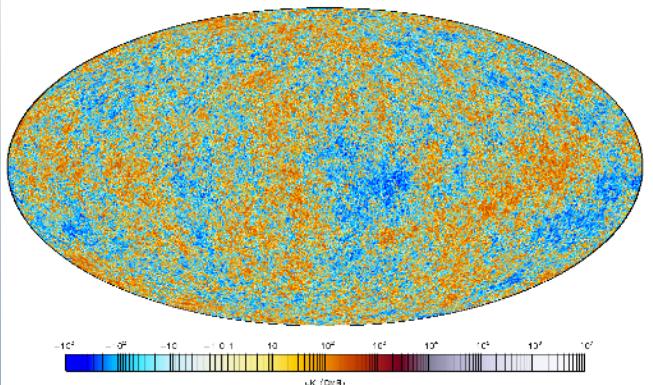
Temperature x matter fluctuations



Temperature x matter fluctuations



Temperature x matter fluctuations



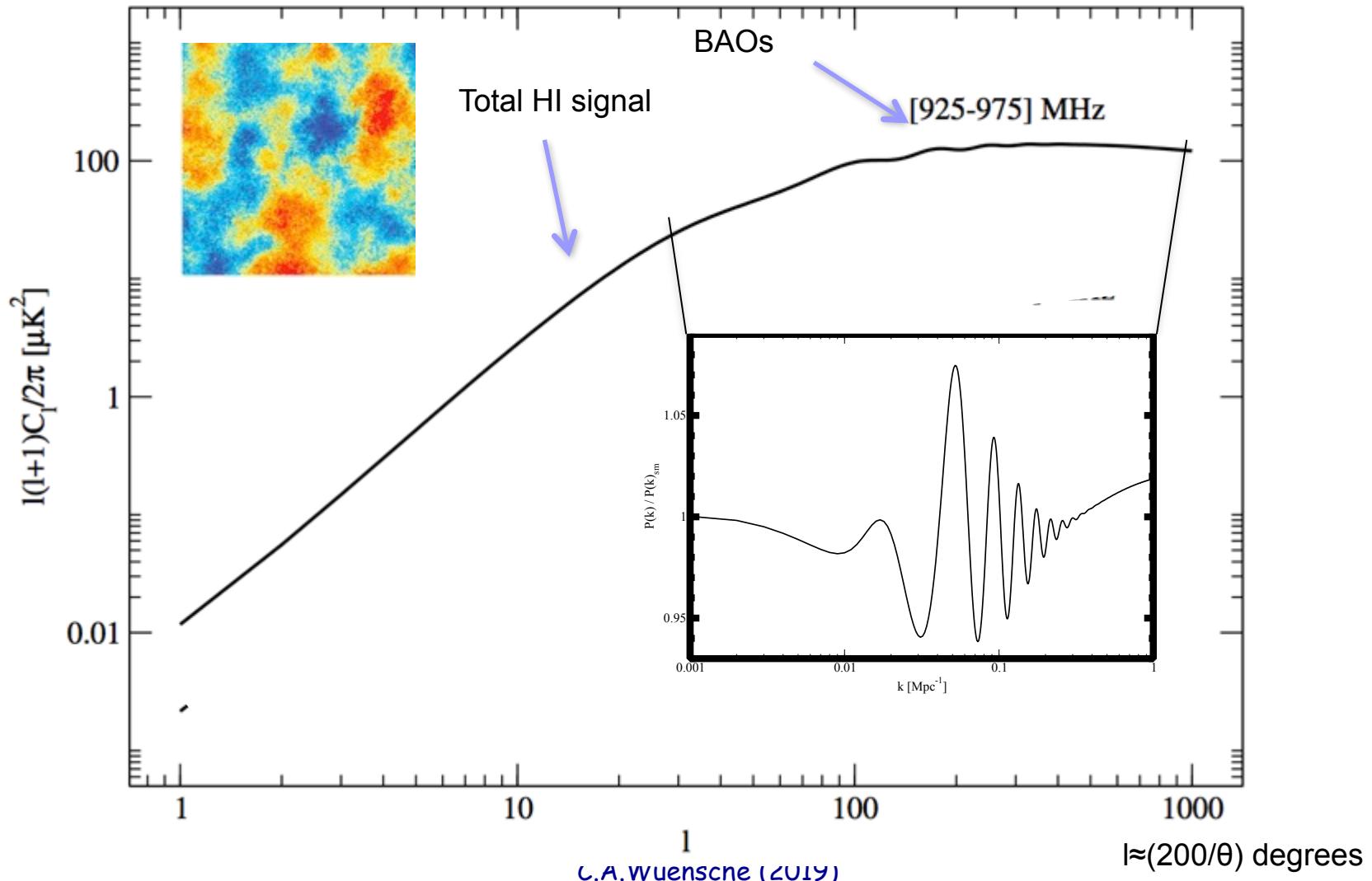
Why study Baryon Acoustic Oscillations (BAO)

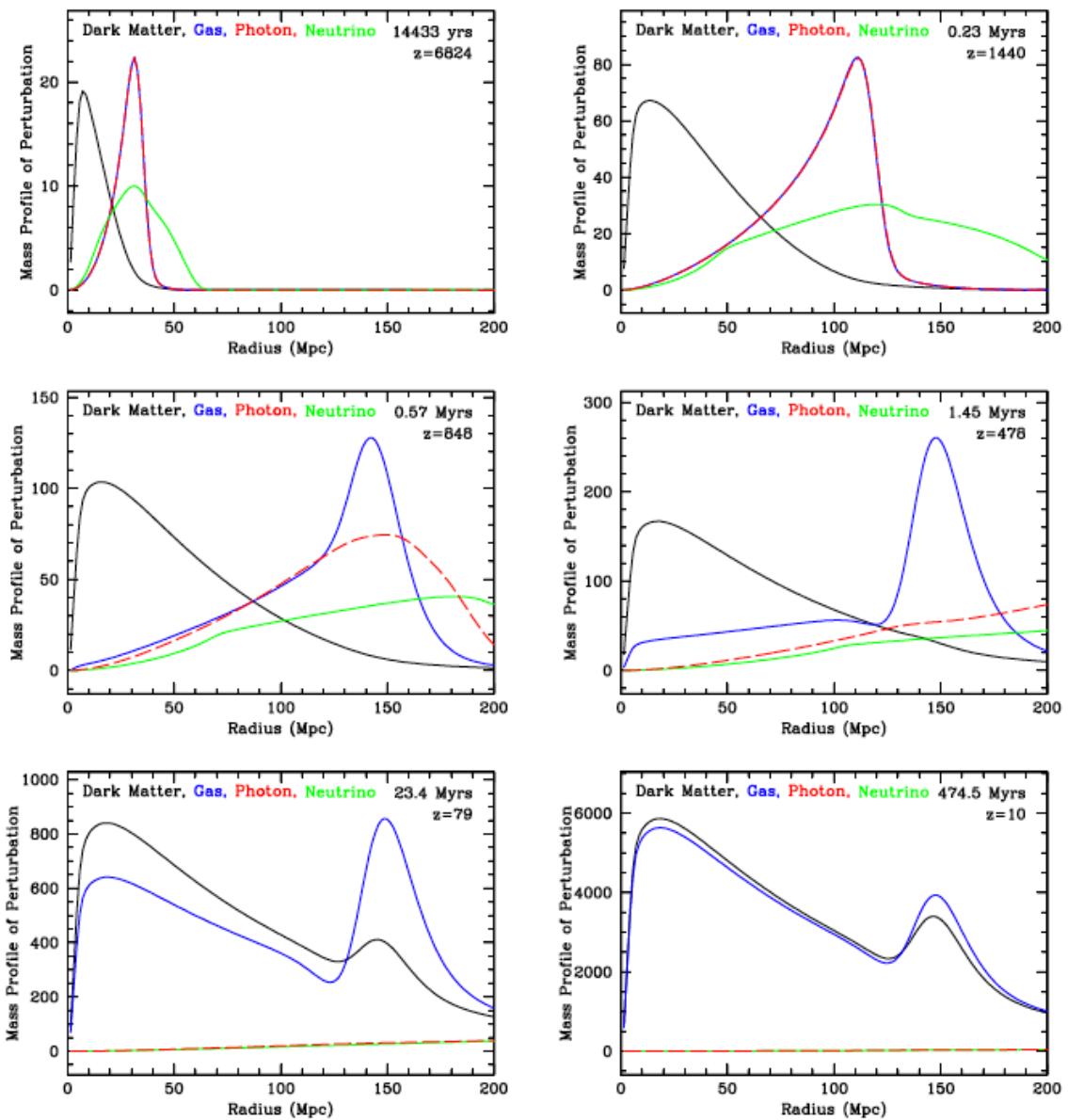
- Acoustic waves imprinted on CMB 380,000 years after Big Bang
- Baryon oscillations seen in the CMB distribution can be observed in the spatial distribution of galaxies
- Acoustic scale set by distance light travelled at that time
 - Known **precisely** from CMB power spectrum
 - $D=149 \pm 0.6 \text{ Mpc}$
- **BAO scale imprinted on all matter in the Universe**
 - Use as a “standard ruler”

The HI signal power spectrum

Cosmological HI signal is weak! ($\approx 100 \mu\text{K}$ rms) and on degree scales

$$\bar{T}_{\text{obs}}(z) = 44 \mu\text{K} \left(\frac{\Omega_{\text{HI}}(z)h}{2.45 \times 10^{-4}} \right) \frac{(1+z)^2}{E(z)}$$





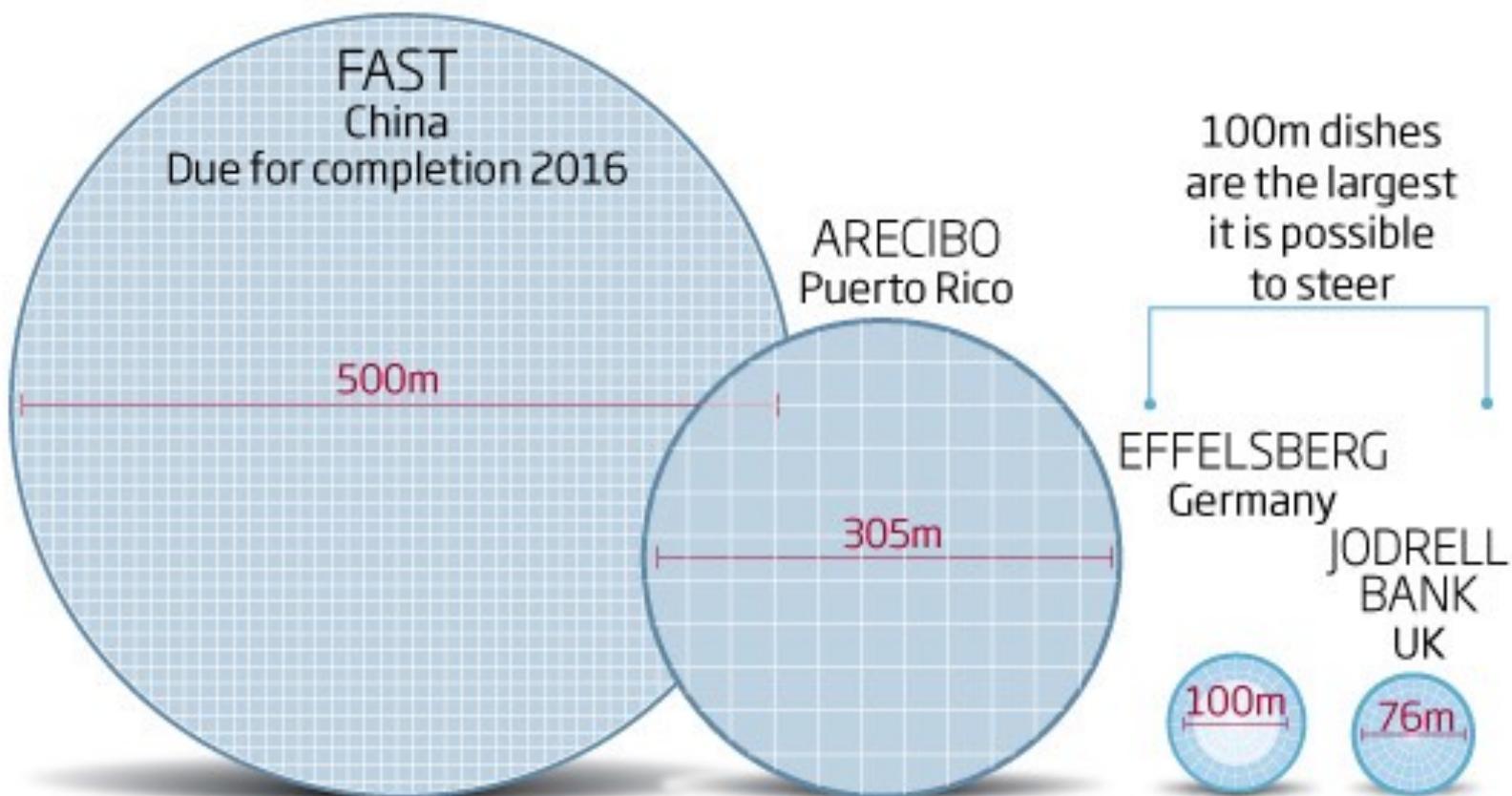
The evolution of perturbations for various cosmic components, in different cosmic times.

After decoupling (panel d) there is a wave of matter and dark matter, which will gravitationally converge to a common radius.

Telescopes go large

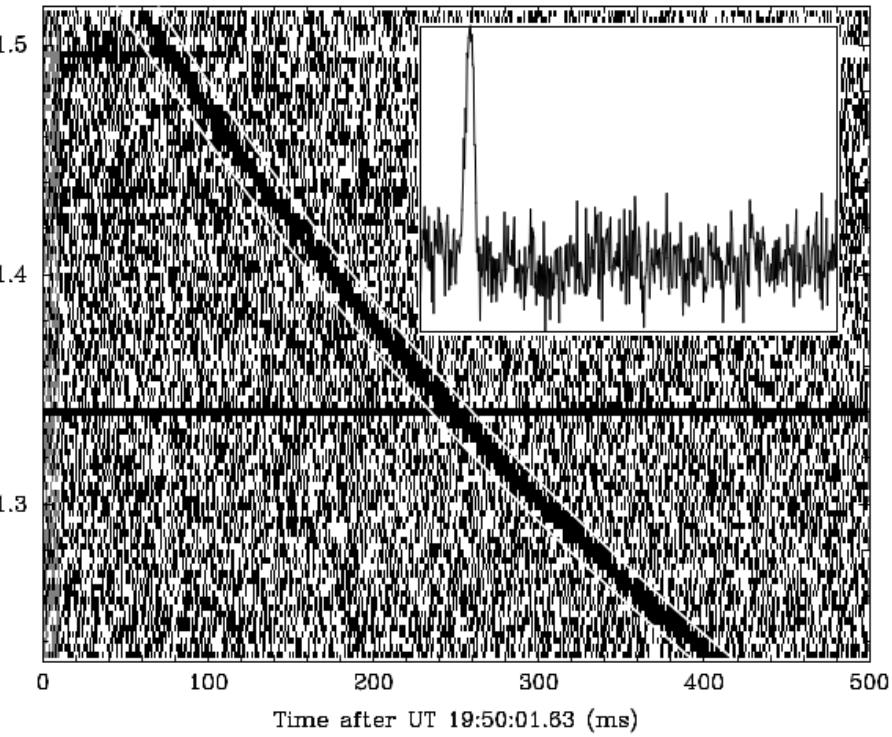
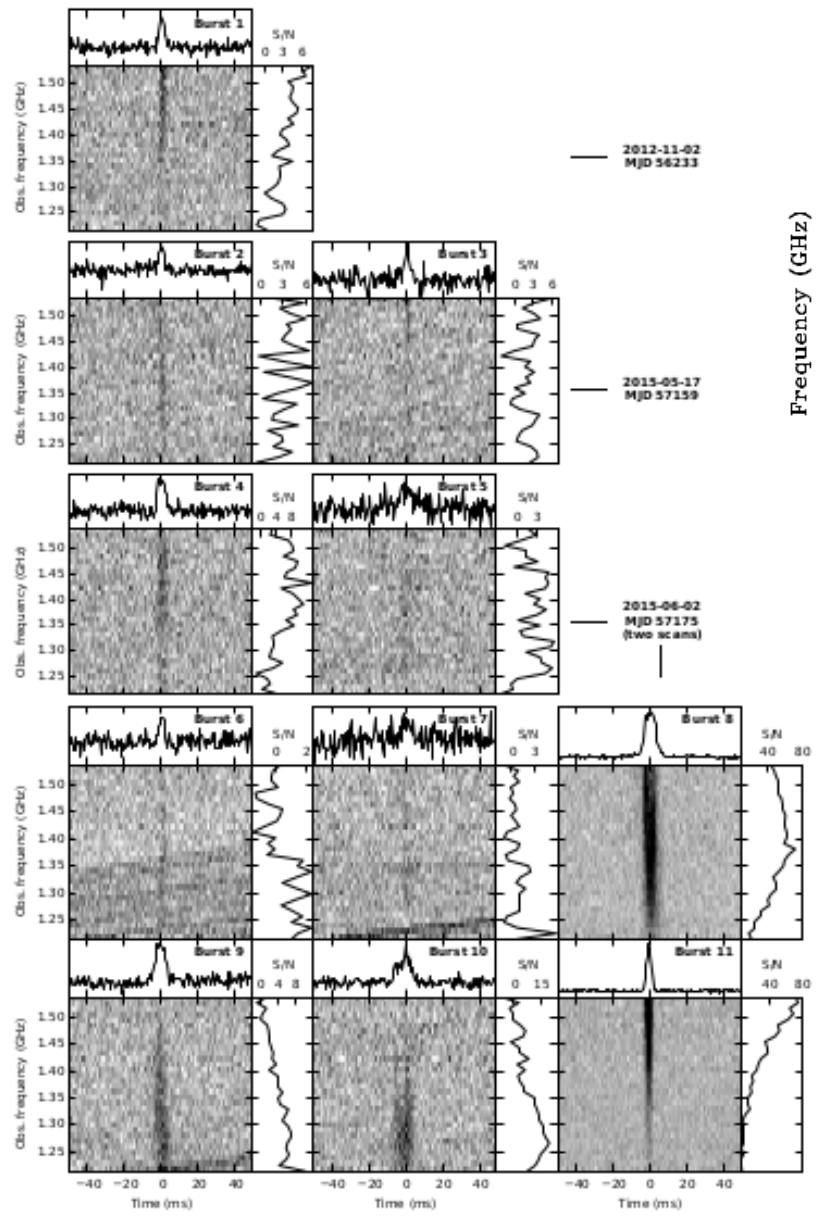
©NewScientist

Radio astronomy will get a big boost with FAST, the world's most sensitive radio telescope

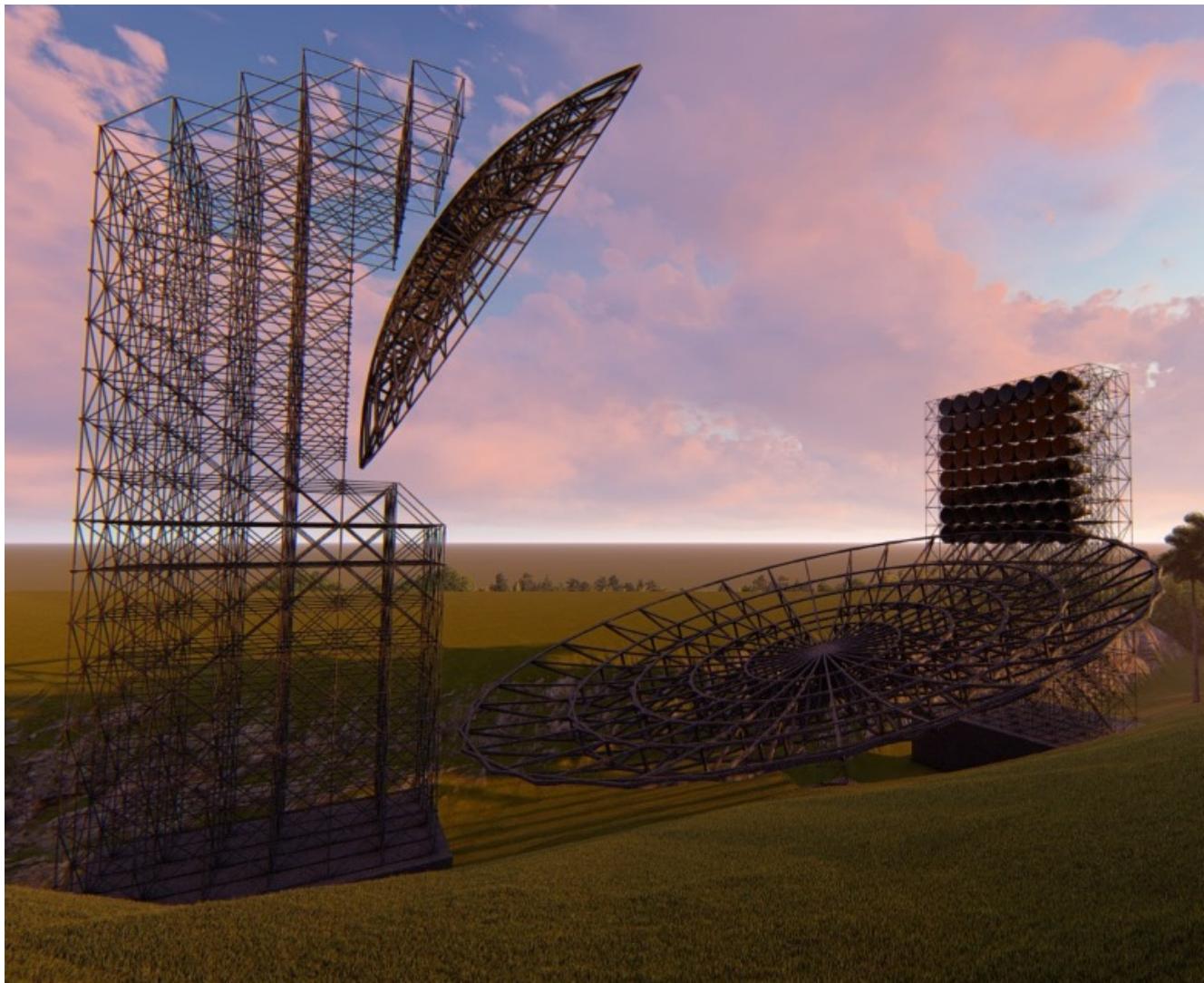


Fast Radio Bursts (FRB)

- Fontes transientes descobertas recentemente (1o. Artigo em 2007 – cerca de 50 conhecidos hoje)
- Extremamente brilhantes (\sim dezenas de Jy)
- Extremamente curtos (\sim centenas de μ s a poucos ms)
- Processos físicos desconhecidos – provavelmente colapsos de objetos compactos
- O rádio telescópio BINGO é um detector natural de FRB
- Algumas deteções/dia esperadas quando em operação completa
- BINGO (fase 3): desenvolvimento de outriggers para fazer interferometria e astrometria



BINGO - Optics schematics



C.A.Wuensche (2019)

Sketch of 3-D model of optics

Secondary
mirror

34 m

Dec: -15 deg

Lat: -7 deg

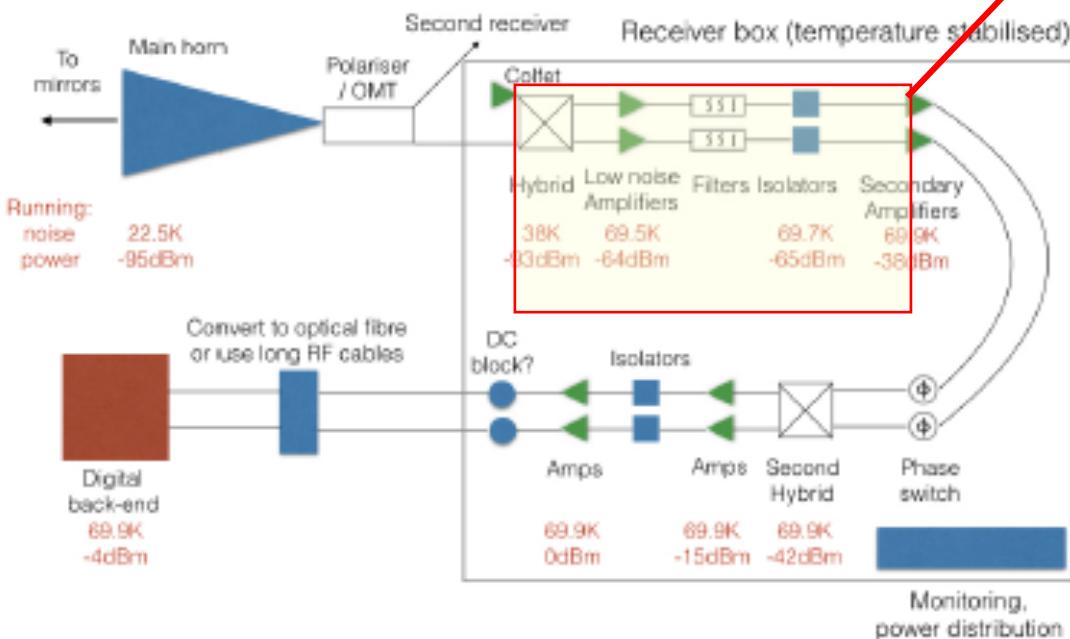
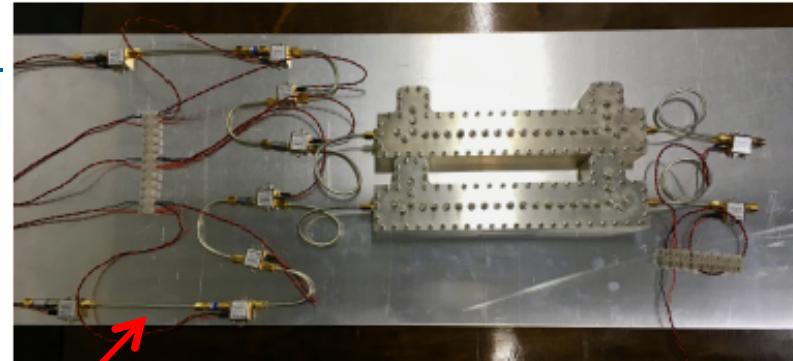
Primary mirror

Schematics by Bruno
Maffei / Ivan Ferreira

Horn array
(detectors)

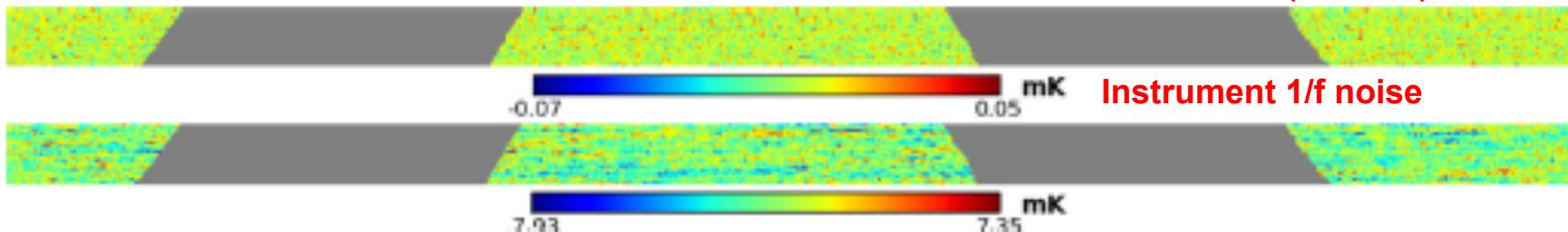
13 m

BINGO – Receivers



SIMULATIONS

Instrument (thermal) noise

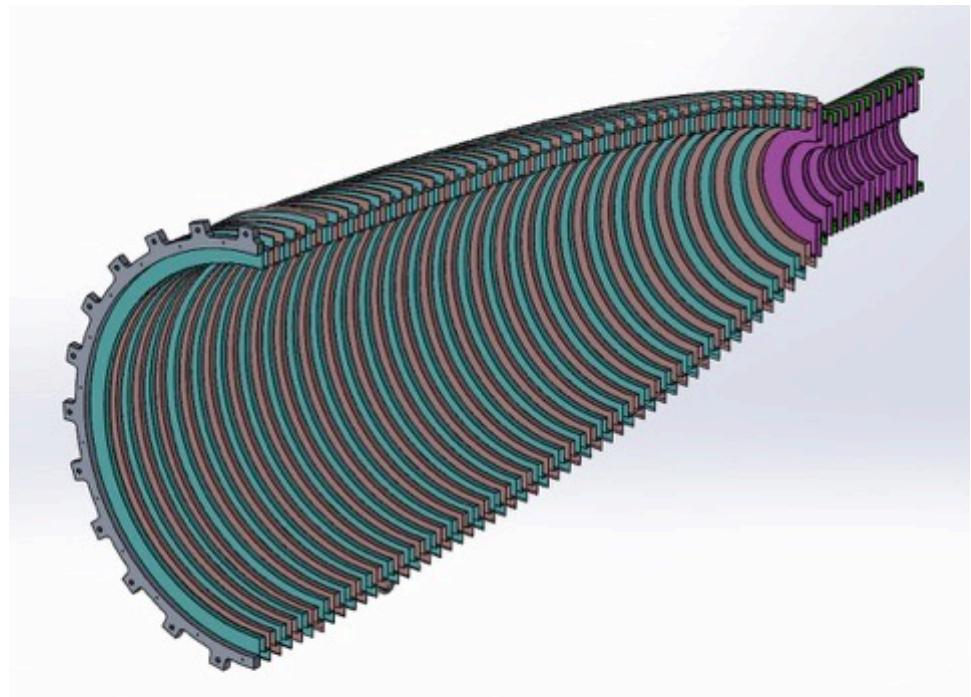


Receiver



Challenge: BINGO horns are big!

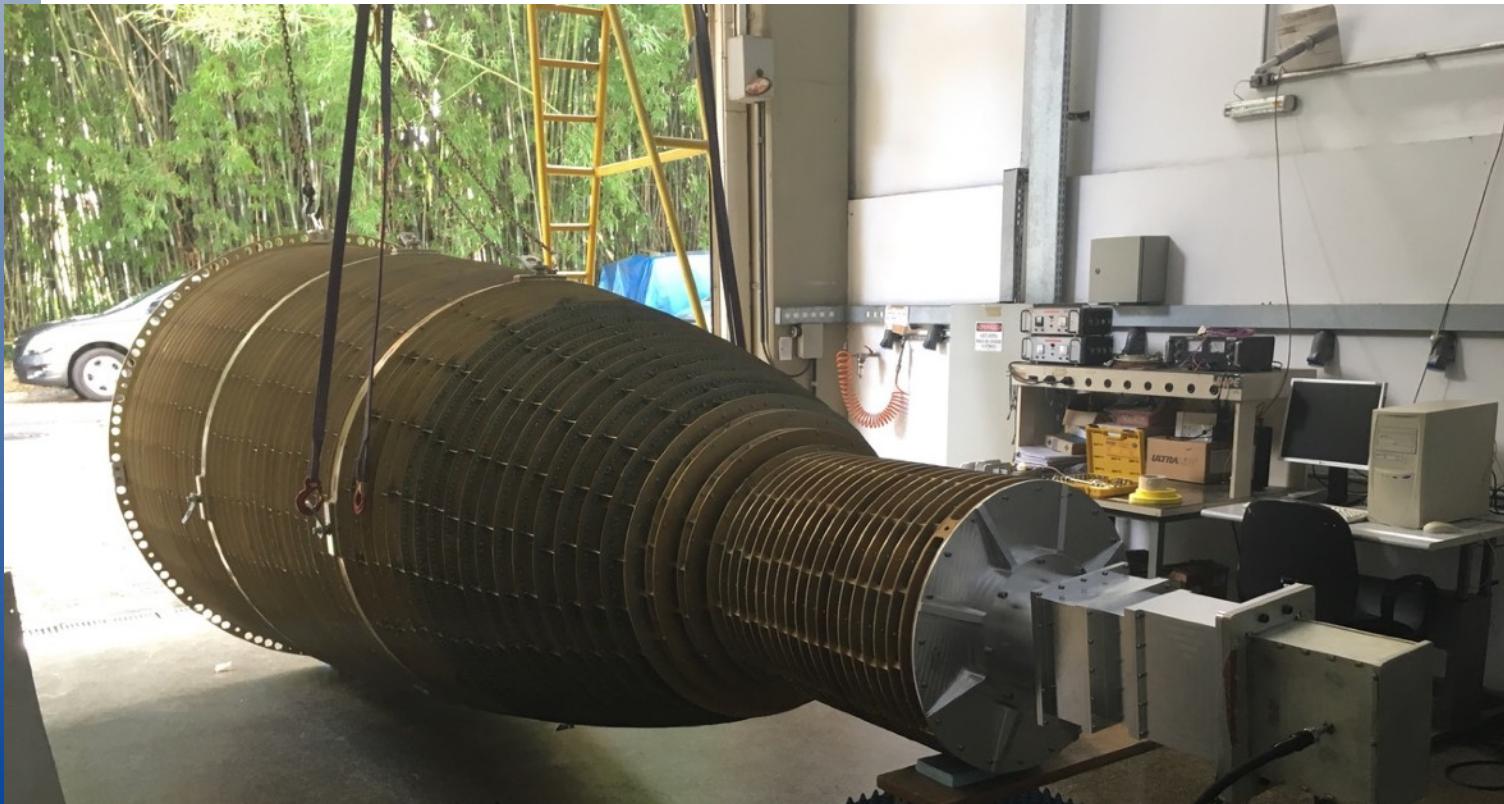
- Aluminum horns (6060 T4 alloy)
 - Mass: 347 kg, not including screws and bolts, which may add ~ 30 kg to the unit
 - Number of rings (sectors): 127
 - Length: 4318 mm
 - Mouth: 1900 mm
 - Throat: 250 mm



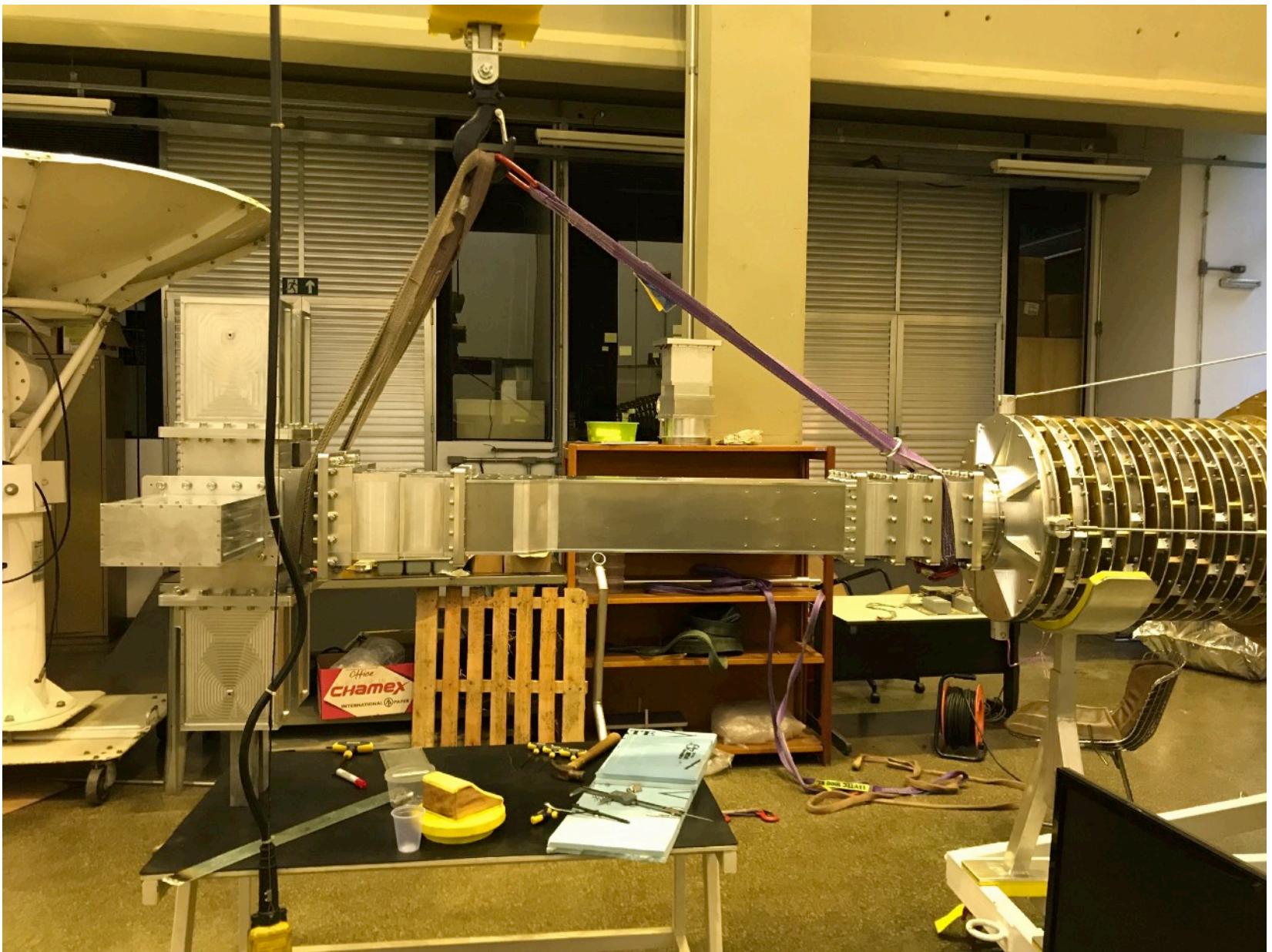
Horn tests

- Different preliminary tests, before going to LIT.
- Insertion and return loss tests for the antenna
- Transition tests (for performance)
- Excellent results

“BINGO: Horn design, fabrication and testing” (Wuensche et al. 2019, to be submitted before May 31)



Crédito: M. Peel

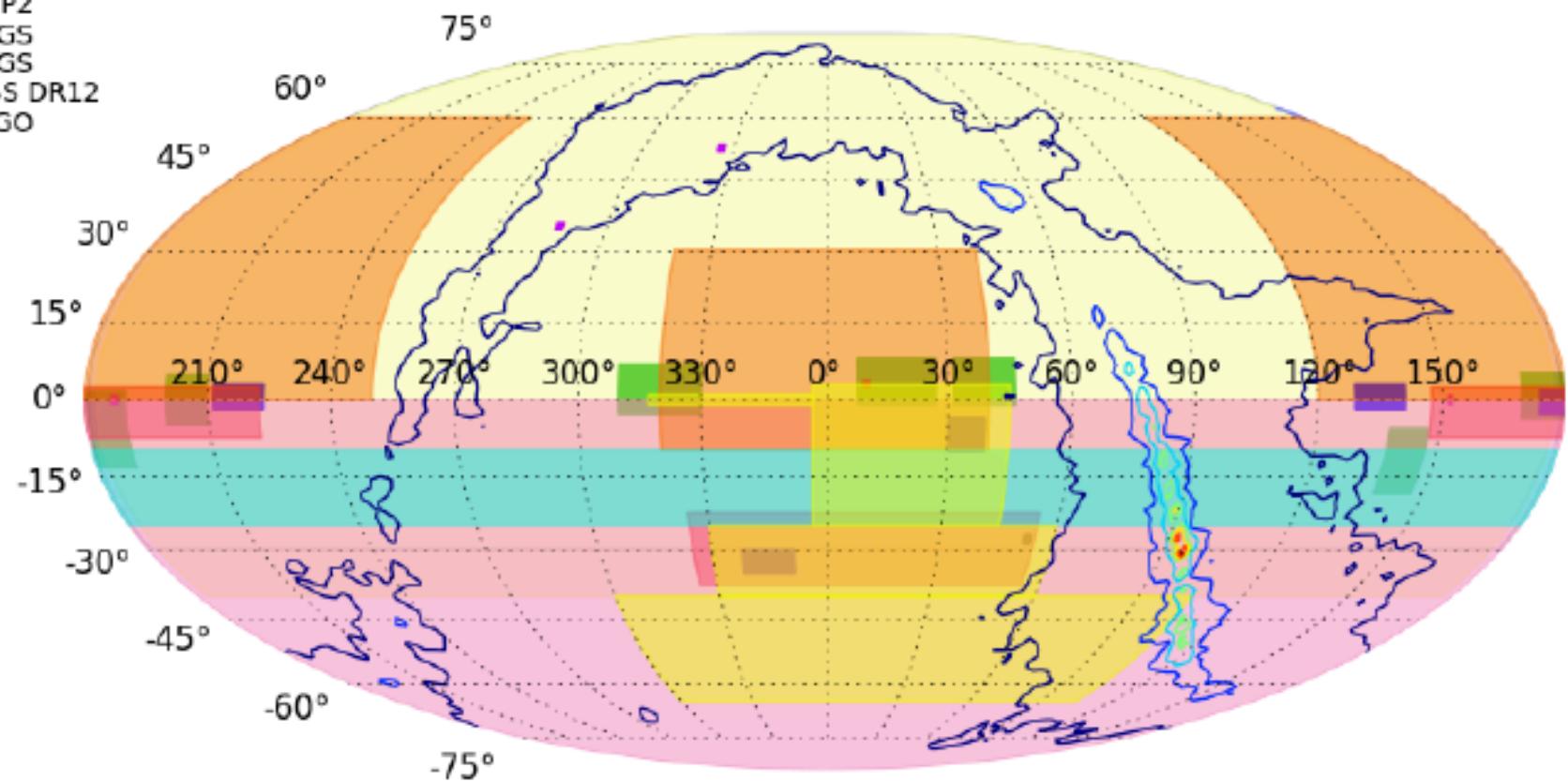


C.A.Wuensche (2019)

From Tianyue Chen

Sky coverage

- █ WiggleZ
- █ COSMOS
- █ PAN-STARRS1
- █ NVSS
- █ GOODS NORTH
- █ GOODS SOUTH
- █ GAMMA
- █ DEEP2
- █ 2dFGS
- █ 6dFGS
- █ BOSS DR12
- █ BINGO
- █ DES



Temas de pesquisa

BAO e rádio telescópio BINGO – MESTRADO

- Extração de parâmetros cosmológicos dos dados simulados do BINGO em comparação com outros levantamentos
- Estudo dos chamados “Fast Radio Bursts” no contexto do BINGO
- Estudo da contribuição de radio fontes pontuais e do background em rádio na faixa de operação do BINGO

BAO e Radio telescópio BINGO - DOUTORADO

- Separação de componentes cósmicas nos dados do BINGO
- Correlação dos dados do BINGO com outros levantamentos

Colaboração com Elcio Abdalla, Raul Abramo, Clive Dickinson, Richard Battye, Ian Brouwne, Filipe Abdalla e YinZhe Ma

Temas de pesquisa

Observações de moléculas no meio interestelar –
MESTRADO e DOUTORADO

- Estudo de regiões em Ophiucus, Musca
- Estudo de regiões de emissão maser em Ophiucus

Evolução química do Universo e correlação com
observáveis cosmológicos – MESTRADO e DOUTORADO

- Colaboração com José Williams Vilas-Boas e Oswaldo Miranda

Temas de pesquisa

RCFM – MESTRADO e DOUTORADO

- Estudo do efeito Sunyaev-Zeldovich e de lenteamento da RCFM
- Condições não-gaussianas na RCFM
- Assimetrias e anomalias na RCFM



OBRIGADO

Publicações recentes (2014 - 2019)

Com revisor, Qualis A e B

- JCAP - 3
- ApJ - 2
- A&A - 1
- J.Astron. Instr. - 1

Com revisor, qualis C

- ASSL - 2 (cap. de livros)
- Physics Series - 1
- AIP Proceedings - 1
- RBEF - 1