# MACROECONOMIC OUTLOOK

November 2018

Macroeconomic Outlook is a report prepared by the Secretariat for Planning and Economic Issues (SEPLAN) with the most relevant economic data about Brazil.

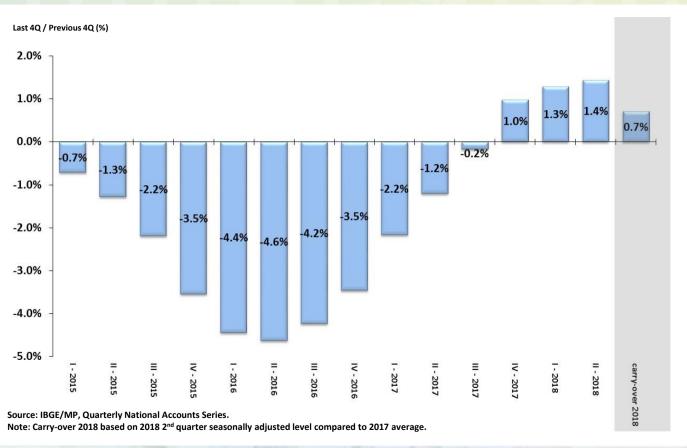
This report does not constitute any indication of prospective policy decisions or delimits the operational area of the Ministry of Planning, Development and Management.

#### **Contents**

Highlights	4
Market Expectations	42
<b>Economic Activity</b>	
GDP and Quarterly Economic Activity	51
Monthly Economic Activity	66
Other Monthly Economic Activity Indicators	76
Labor Market	95
Inflation	
Credit Market	
Financial Markets	131
Foreign Trade	141
External Sector	157
Public Sector Accounts	168
World Economy	179

# **HIGHLIGHTS**

### **Quarterly GDP**



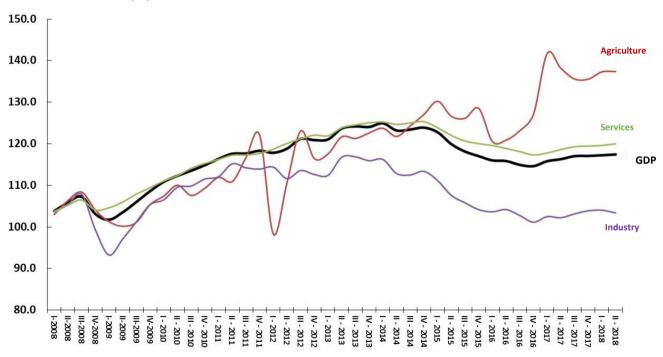
SECRETARIAT OF PLANNING AND ECONOMIC AFFAIRS

MINISTRY OF PLANNING, DEVELOPMENT AND MANAGEMENT

BRAZILIAN GOVERNMENT

#### **Quarterly GDP by Activity Sector**

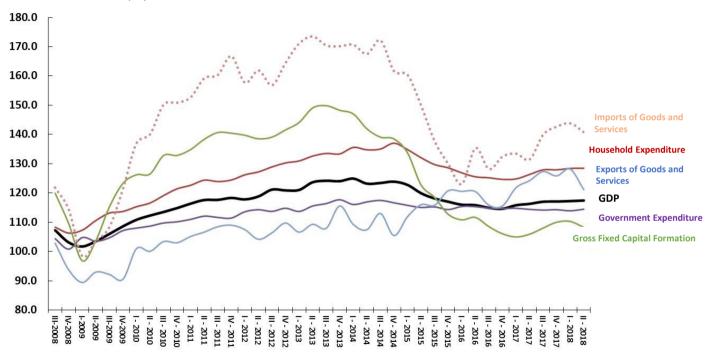
GDP and Economic Sectors Quarterly Volume Indicator Chained Series of the Seasonally Adjusted Index: 2007=100



Source: IBGE/MP, Quarterly National Accounts Series.

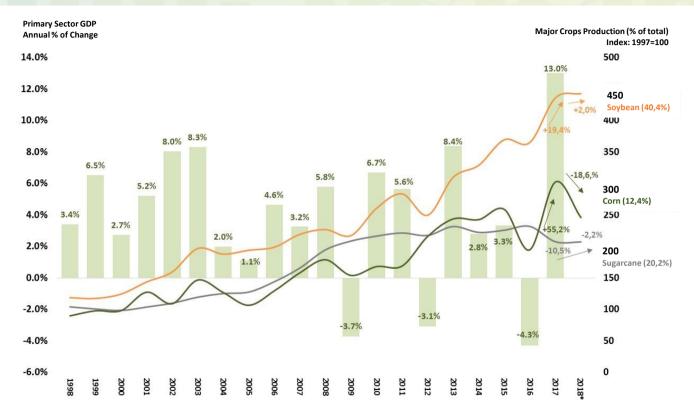
#### **Quarterly GDP by Expenditure**

GDP and Demand Categories Quarterly Volume Indicator Chained Series of the Seasonally Adjusted Index: 2007=100



Source: IBGE/MP, Quarterly National Accounts Series.

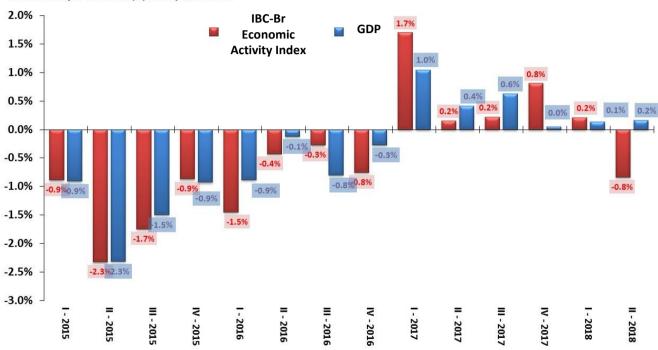
### **Primary Sector Performance by Major Crops**



Source: IBGE/MP, Systematic Survey of Agricultural Production (LSPA) - September 2018.

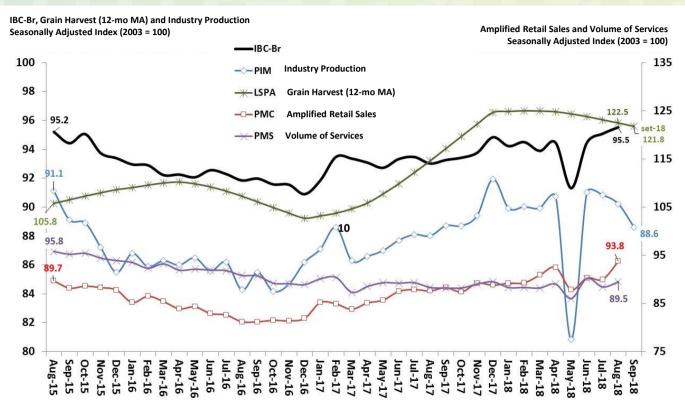
### Quarterly GDP Growth and IBC-Br Economic Activity Index





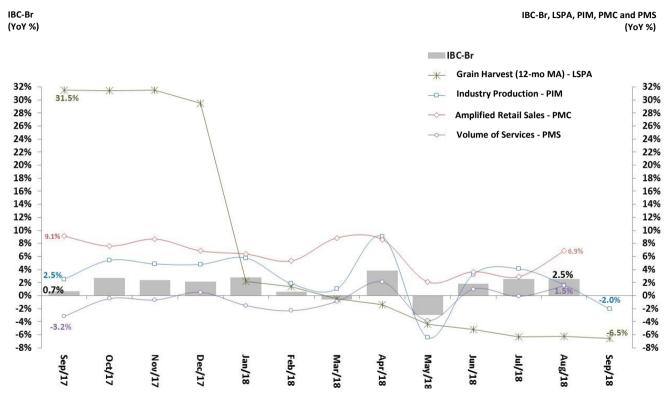
Sources: IBGE/MP and Central Bank of Brazil.

#### **Major Monthly Economic Activity Indicators**



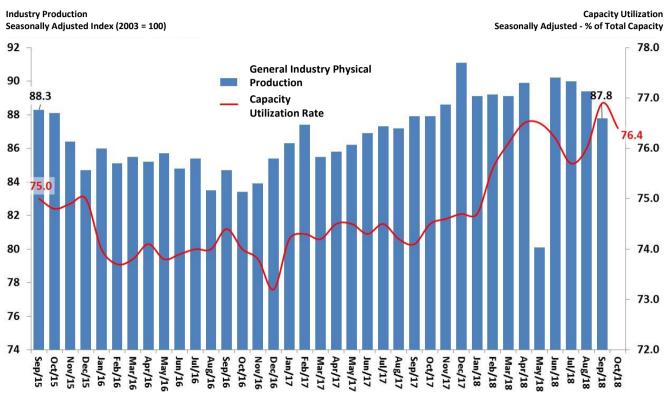
Sources: Central Bank of Brazil and IBGE/MP: Systematic Survey of Agricultural Production (LSPA), Monthly Survey of Industry (PIM), Monthly Survey of Trade (PMC), and Monthly Survey of Services (PMS).

### **Major Monthly Economic Activity Indicators**



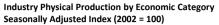
Sources: Central Bank of Brazil and IBGE/MP: Systematic Survey of Agricultural Production (LSPA), Monthly Survey of Industry (PIM), Monthly Survey of Trade (PMC), and Monthly Survey of Services (PMS).

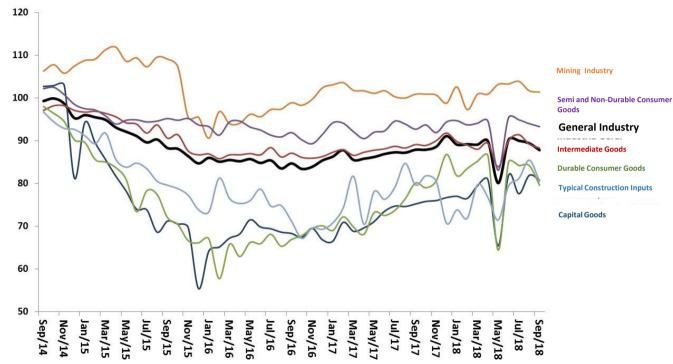
#### **Industrial Production and Capacity Utilization**



Sources: Central Bank of Brazil and IBGE/MP: Systematic Survey of Agricultural Production (LSPA), Monthly Survey of Industry (PIM), Monthly Survey of Trade (PMC), and Monthly Survey of Services (PMS).

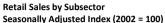
#### **Total Industrial Production and Economic Categories**

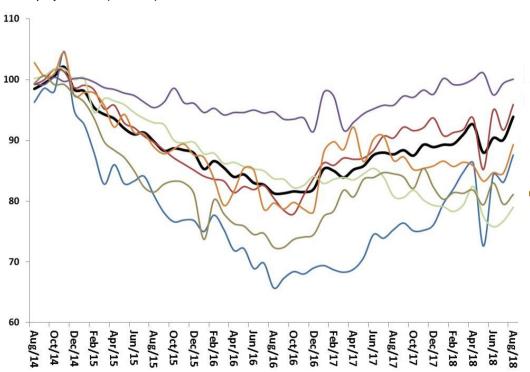




Source: IBGE/MP, Monthly Survey of Industry (PIM).

#### **Total Retail Sales and Subsectors**





Hypermarkets, Supermarkets, Food, Beverage and Tobacco

**Construction Material** 

#### **Amplified Retail Sales**

**Textiles, Apparel and Footwear** 

Vehicles, Motorcycles, Parts and Accessories

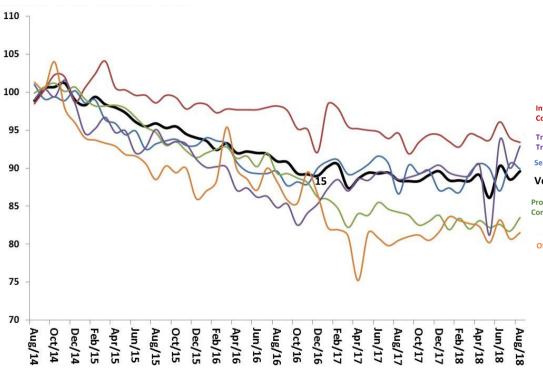
**Furniture and Household Appliances** 

**Fuel and Lubricants** 

Source: IBGE/MP, Monthly Survey of Trade (PMC).

#### **Total Services and Subsectors**

Volume of Services by Subsector Seasonally Adjusted Index (2002 = 100)



Information and Communication Services

Transportation, Support Activities for Transportation and Mailing Activities

**Services Rendered to Families** 

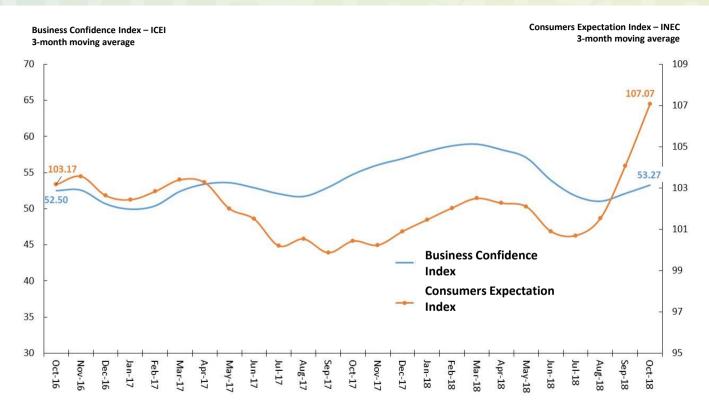
#### **Volume of Services**

Professional, Administrative and Complementary Services

Other Services

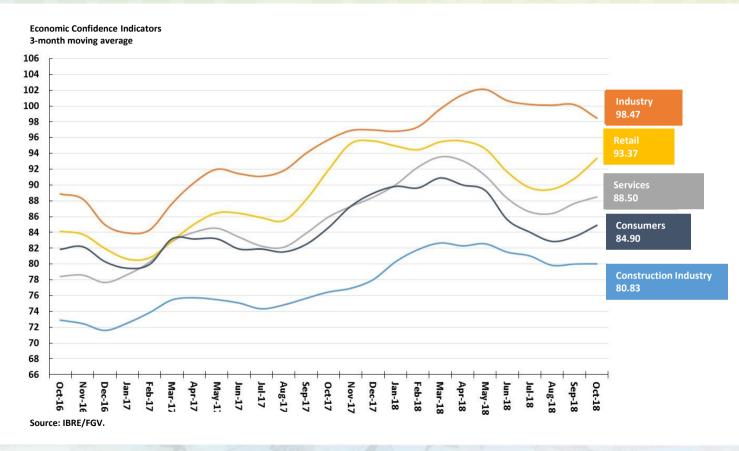
Source: IBGE, Monthly Survey of Services (PMS).

## **CNI: Business Confidence and Consumers Expectation Indexes**



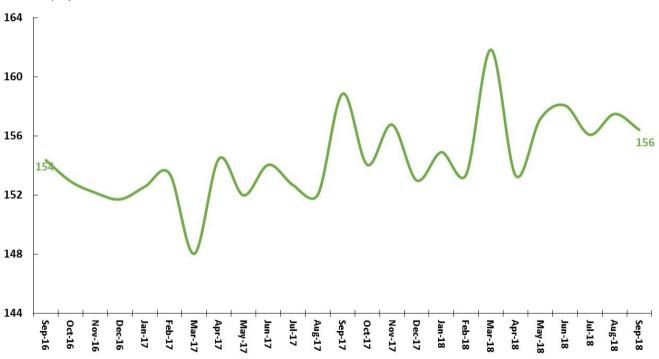
Source: CNI.

#### **FGV: Economic Confidence Indicators**



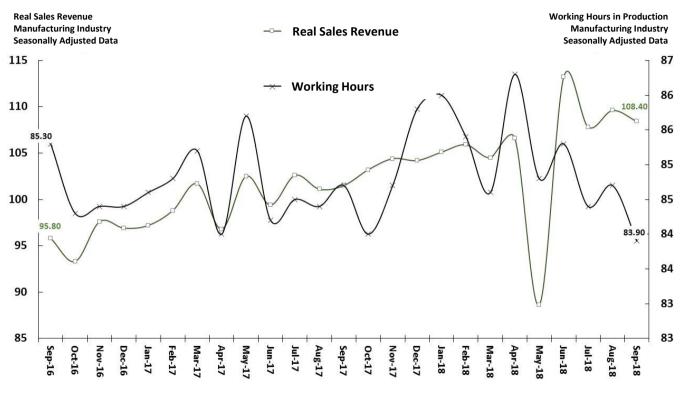
#### **ABRAS: Supermarket Sector Total Retail Sales**



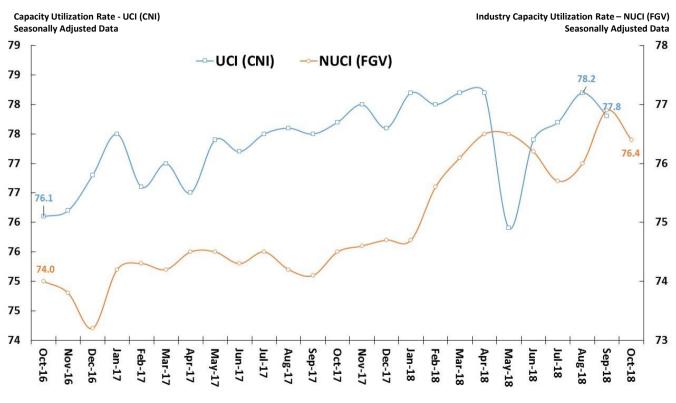


Source: ABRAS. \* Seasonally adjusted by SEPLAN/MP.

#### **CNI: Industry Real Sales Revenues and Working Hours**



#### **Capacity Utilization Rate**

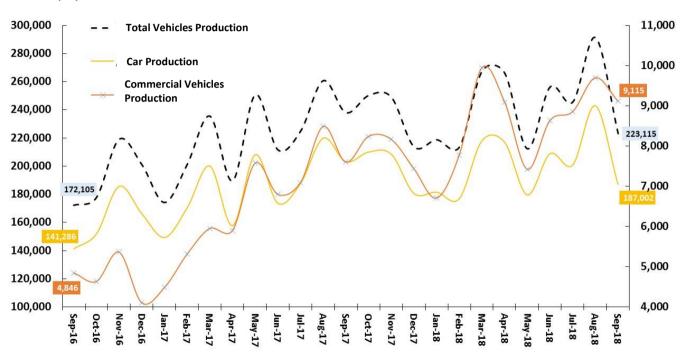


Source: CNI and FGV.

#### **Anfavea: Automotive Sector Production**



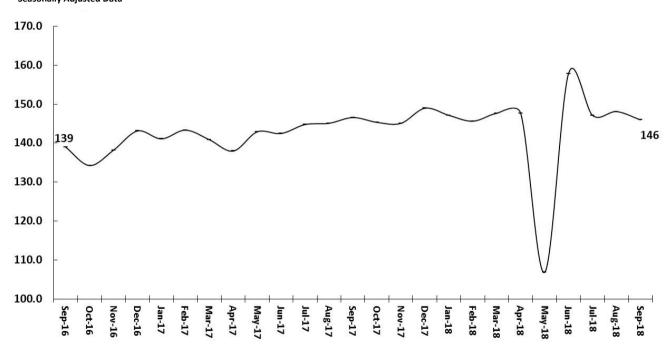
Commercial Vehicles Production
Daily Average of Vehicles Monthly Manufactured
Seasonally Adjusted Data\*



Source: ANFAVEA. \* Seasonally adjusted by SEPLAN/MP.

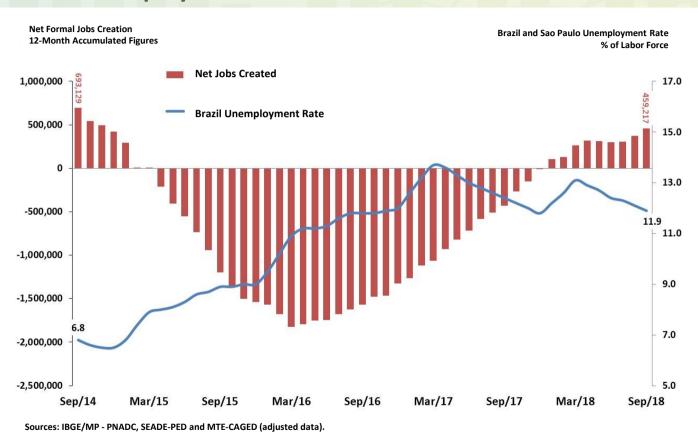
#### **ABCR: Heavy Vehicles Road Traffic Index**

Heavy Vehicles Road Traffic Index Index: 1999=100 Seasonally Adjusted Data



Source: ABCR.

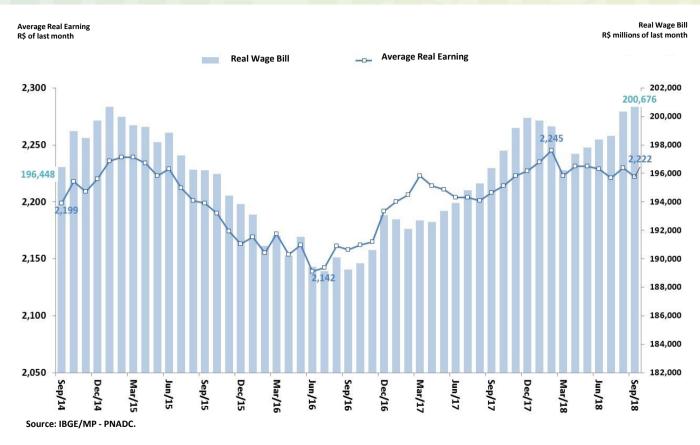
#### **Unemployment Rate and Net Formal Job Creation**



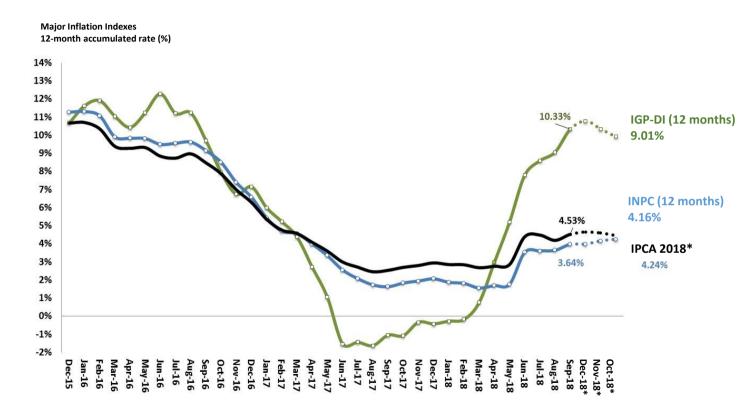
SECRETARIAT OF PLANNING AND ECONOMIC AFFAIRS

MINISTRY OF PLANNING, DEVELOPMENT AND MANAGEMENT

## Real Wage Bill and Average Real Earning

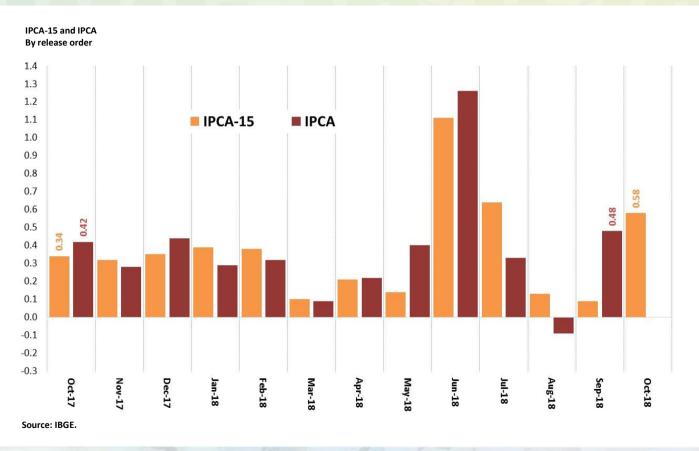


#### **Major Inflation Indexes**

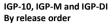


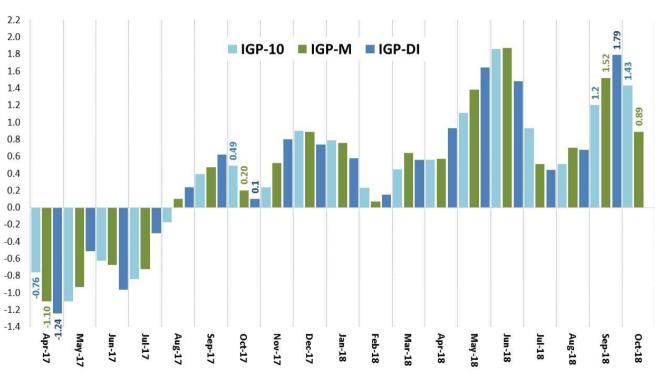
Sources: IBGE/MP and Central Bank of Brazil. \*2018 = BCB-Focus Survey of 10/26/2018, median of market expectations (monthly).

#### **IBGE: Monthly Consumer Price Indexes**



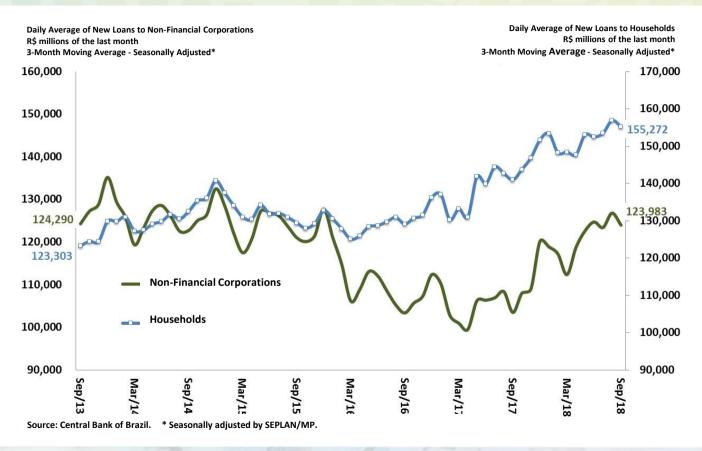
### **FGV: Monthly General Price Indexes**



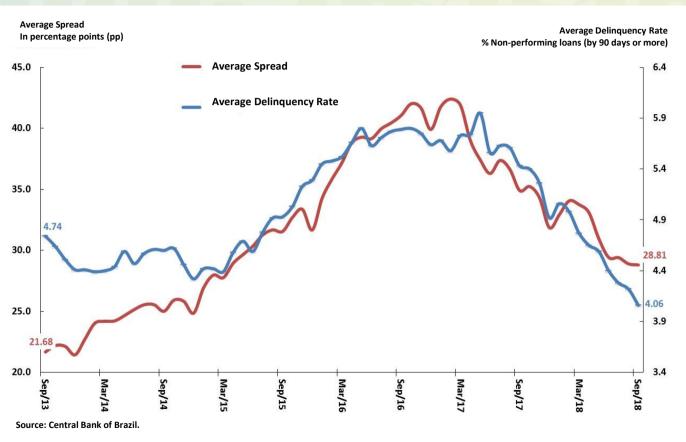


Source: FGV.

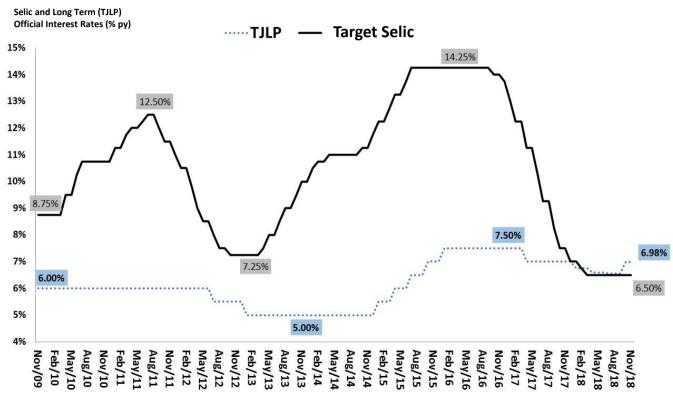
#### **New Loans to Households and Non-Financial Corporations**



#### Non-earmarked Resources: Spread and Delinquency Rates



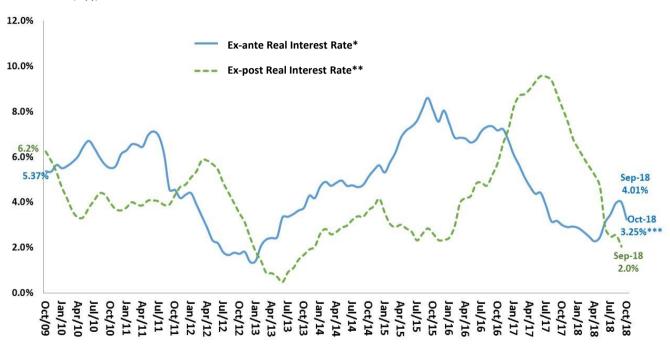
#### Official Interest Rates Evolution (Target Selic and TJLP)



Source: Central Bank of Brazil.

#### **Ex-ante and Ex-post Real Interest Rates**

Ex-ante and Ex-post Real (Interbank CDI/IPCA)
Interest Rates (% py)

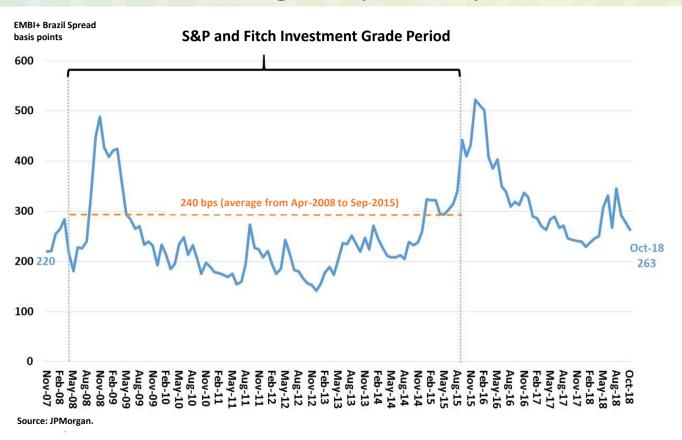


Source: Central Bank of Brazil.

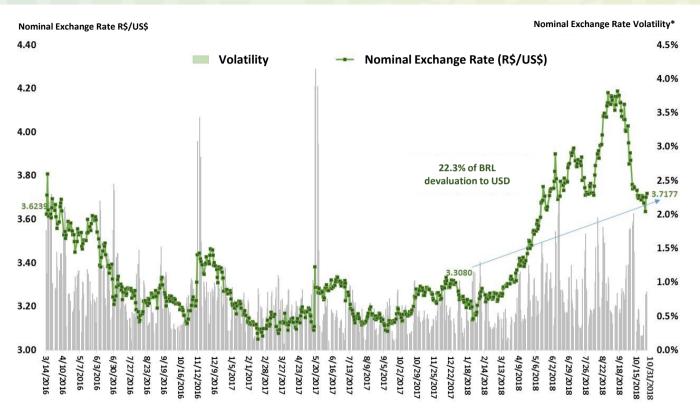
<sup>\*</sup> Ex-ante Real Interest Rate = Expected Interbank CDI/IPCA ratio, considering 360-days Swap DI-Pre rate and IPCA median of BCB-Focus Survey.

<sup>\*\*</sup> Ex-post Real Interest Rate = Observed 12-months accumulated CDI/IPCA ratio.

#### Sovereign Risk (EMBI+ BR)

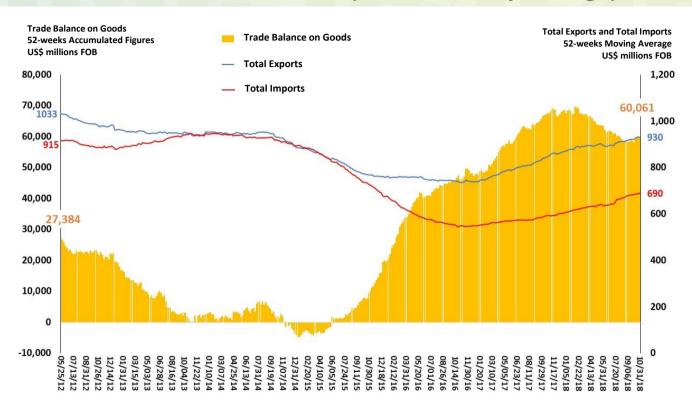


### Daily Nominal Exchange Rate R\$/US\$



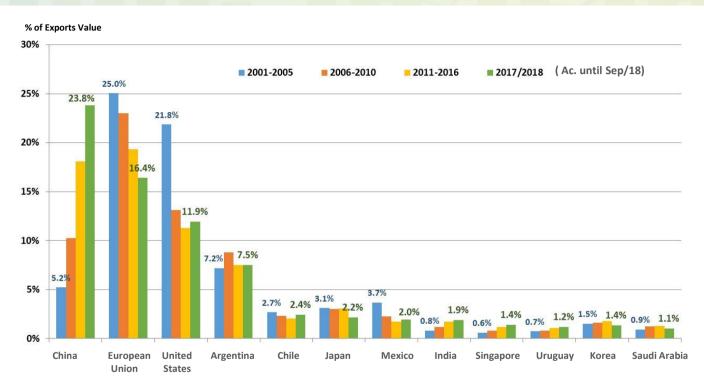
Source: Central Bank of Brazil. \*Volatility = 5-days Moving Coefficient of Variation.

#### **Trade Balance on Goods (52 weeks daily average)**



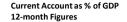
Source: SECEX/MDIC.

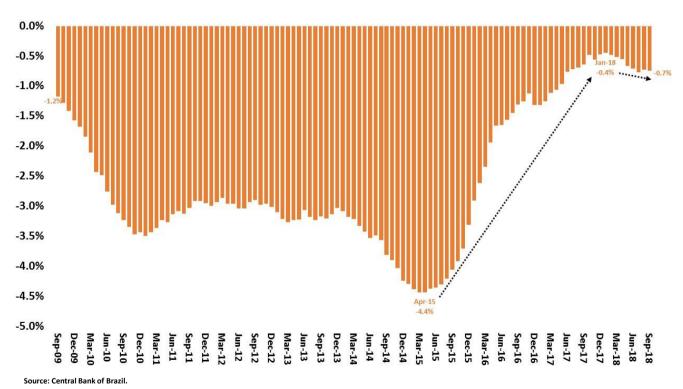
### **Brazilian Exports Evolution by Country of Destination**



Source: MDIC/SECEX

#### **Current Account Deficit as % of GDP**



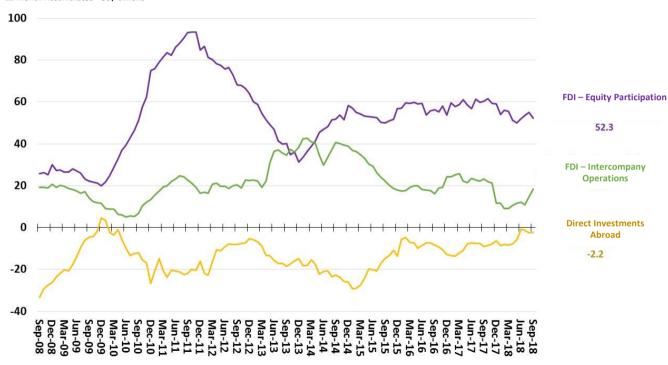


SECRETARIAT OF PLANNING AND ECONOMIC AFFAIRS

MINISTRY OF PLANNING, DEVELOPMENT AND MANAGEMENT

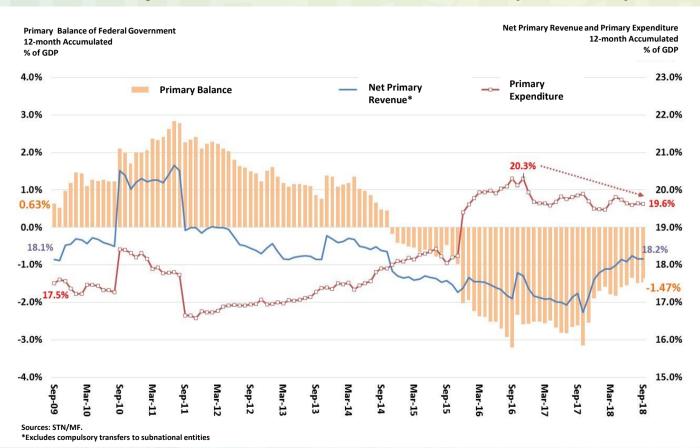
#### **Direct Investments and Components**

Direct Investment Flows
Net Inflow (+) and Net Outflow (-)
12-month Accumulated - US\$ billions



Source: Central Bank of Brazil.

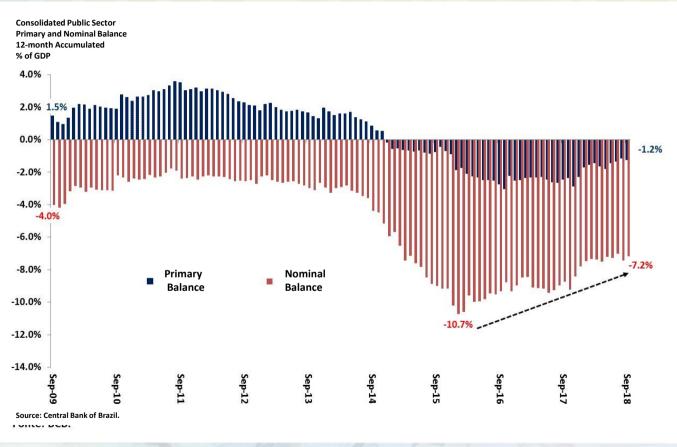
#### **Primary Balance of Federal Government (as % GDP)**



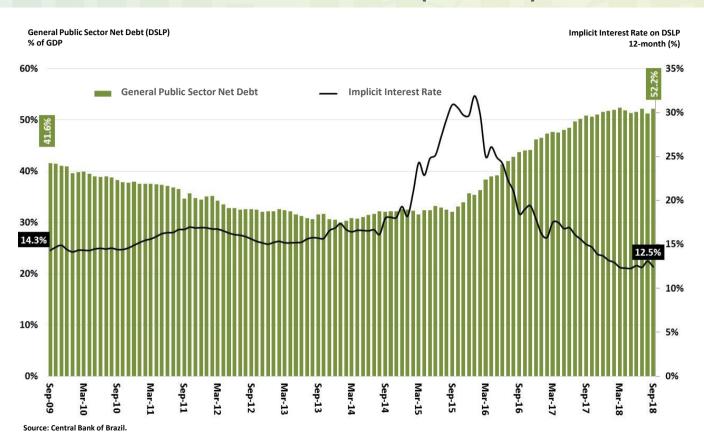
SECRETARIAT OF PLANNING AND ECONOMIC AFFAIRS

MINISTRY OF PLANNING, DEVELOPMENT AND MANAGEMENT

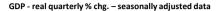
#### **Public Sector Primary and Nominal Balance**

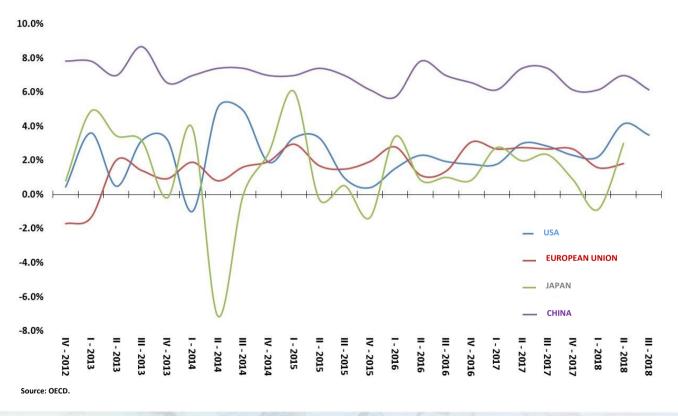


#### **Public Sector Net Debt (as % GDP)**



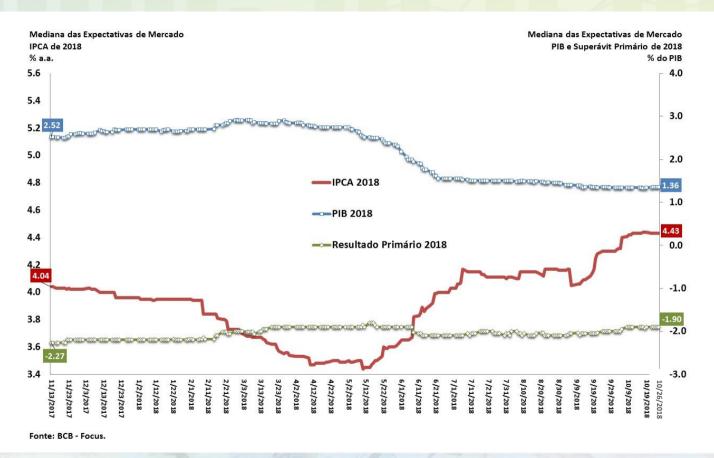
#### **World Major Economies GDP**



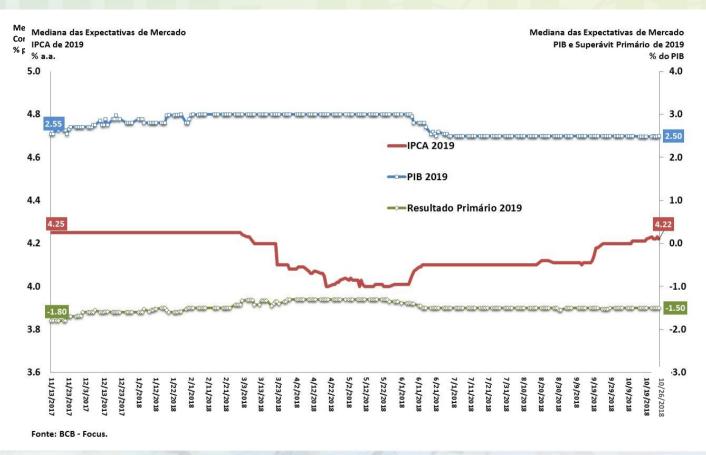


## MARKET EXPECTATIONS

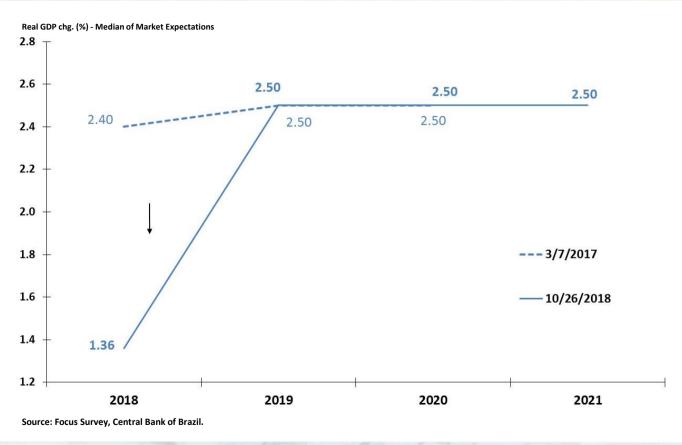
#### **Market Expectations for 2018**



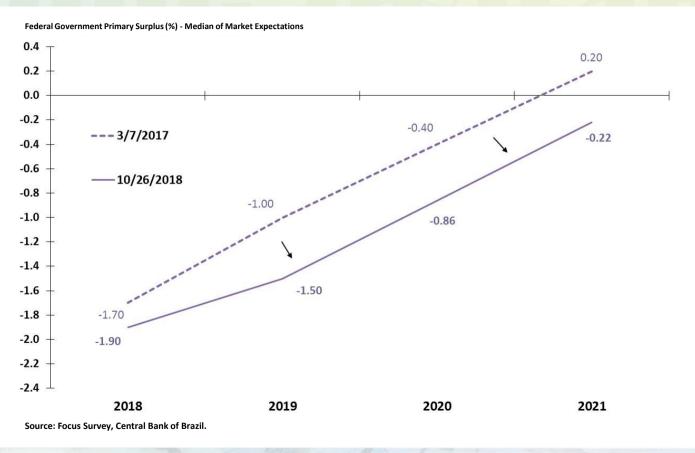
#### **Market Expectations for 2019**



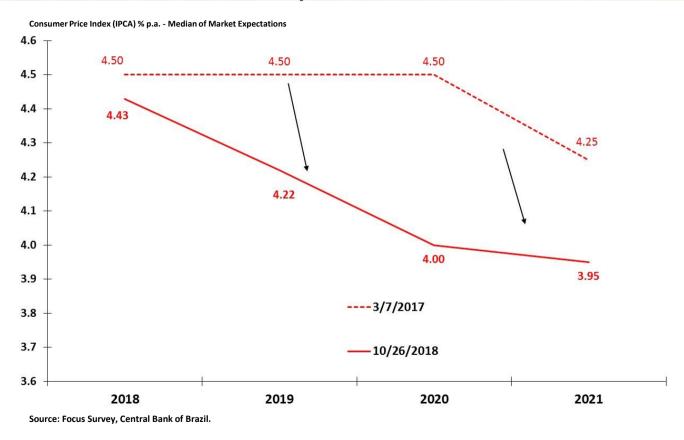
#### **GDP: Median of Market Expectations**



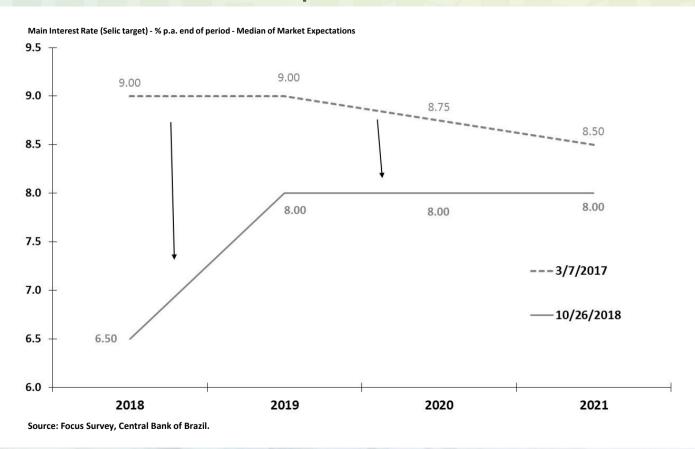
#### **Primary Surplus: Median of Market Expectations**



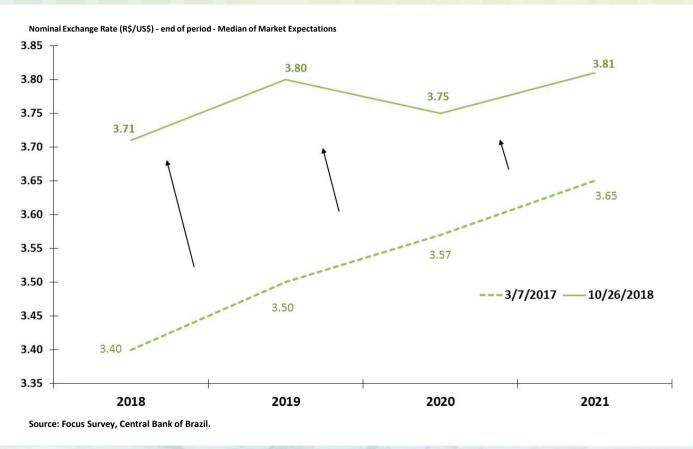
### Consumer Price Index (IPCA): Median of Market Expectations



#### Main Interest Rate (Selic target): Median of Market Expectations



#### Nominal Exchange Rate: Median of Market Expectations



# **ECONOMIC ACTIVITY**

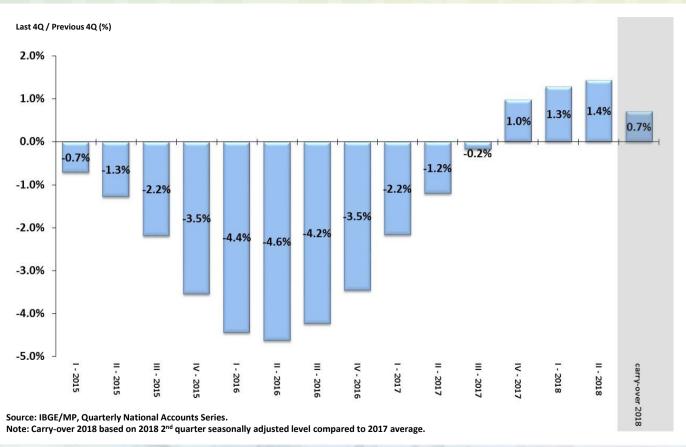
#### **GDP and Quarterly Economic Activity**

												10/26/2018	
Gross Domestic Product (IBGE)	Q2 2018 %change	2017	Q1-2018 / Q1-2017	Q2-2018 / Q2-2017	Q1-2018 / Q4- 2017 (seasonally adjusted)	Q2-2018 / Q1- 2018 (seasonally adjusted)	Year-To- Date	Q1-2018 accum. in 4-quarters	Q2-2018 accum. in 4-quarters	carry-over 2018	2018	2019	2020
Agriculture		13.0%	-2.6%	-0.4%	1.3%	0.0%	-1.6%	6.1%	2.0%	-0.3%	0.03%	2.60%	2.70%
Industry		0.0%	1.6%	1.2%	0.1%	-0.6%	1.4%	0.6%	1.4%	0.6%	1.64%	2.67%	2.70%
Services		0.3%	1.5%	1.2%	0.1%	0.3%	1.4%	1.0%	1.4%	0.9%	1.31%	1.31%	1.31%
GDP (market prices)		1.0%	1.2%	1.0%	0.1%	0.2%	1.1%	1.3%	1.4%	0.7%	1.36%	2.50%	2.50%
Household Expenditure		1.0%	2.8%	1.7%	0.4%	0.2%	2.3%	2.1%	2.4%	1.4%			
Government Expenditure		-0.6%	-0.8%	0.1%	-0.3%	0.5%	-0.3%	-0.6%	-0.4%	-0.1%			
Gross Fixed Capital Formation		-1.8%	3.5%	3.7%	0.3%	-1.8%	3.6%	-0.1%	2.6%	1.4%			
Exports of Goods and Services		5.2%	6.0%	-2.9%	1.8%	-5.5%	1.3%	6.2%	4.7%	-1.5%			
Imports of Goods and Services (-)		5.0%	7.7%	6.8%	0.8%	-2.1%	7.3%	4.6%	7.1%	3.4%			
Economic Activity Indicators (BCB and IBGE)	Q2 2018 %change	2017	Q1-2018 / Q1-2017	Q2-2018 / Q2-2017	Q1-2018 / Q4- 2017 (seasonally adjusted)	Q2-2018 / Q1- 2018 (seasonally adjusted)	Year-To- Date	Q1-2018 accum. in 4-quarters	Q2-2018 accum. in 4-quarters	carry-over 2018			
IBC-Br Economic Activity Index*		1.0%	0.9%	0.8%	0.2%	-1.0%	0.9%	1.1%	1.3%	0.2%			
LSPA: Grain Harvest		21.4%	1.0%	-3.7%	-5.7%	0.5%	-5.3%	1.0%	-3.7%	-3.8%			
PIM: Industrial Production		2.5%	3.0%	1.7%	0.3%	-2.5%	2.3%	2.9%	3.2%	0.2%			
PMC: Amplified Retail Sales		4.0%	6.9%	4.7%	1.4%	0.2%	5.8%	6.3%	6.7%	3.6%			
PMS: Volume of Services		-2.8%	-1.6%	-3.0%	-0.5%	0.3%	-2.3%	-2.1%	-1.9%	-0.3%			

SECRETARIAT OF PLANNING AND ECONOMIC AFFAIRS

MINISTRY OF PLANNING, DEVELOPMENT AND MANAGEMENT

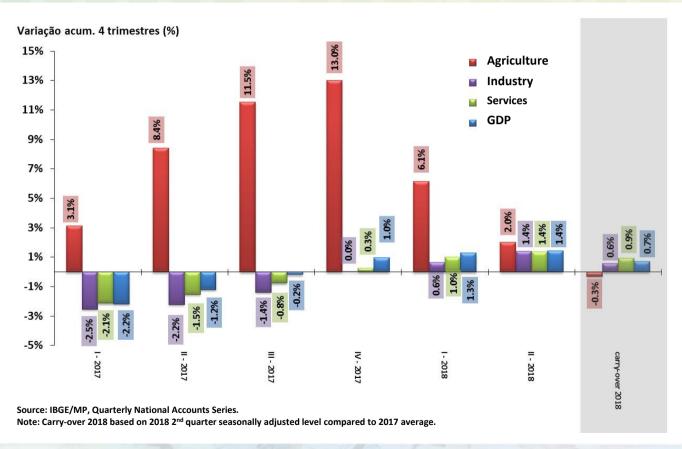
#### **Quarterly GDP**



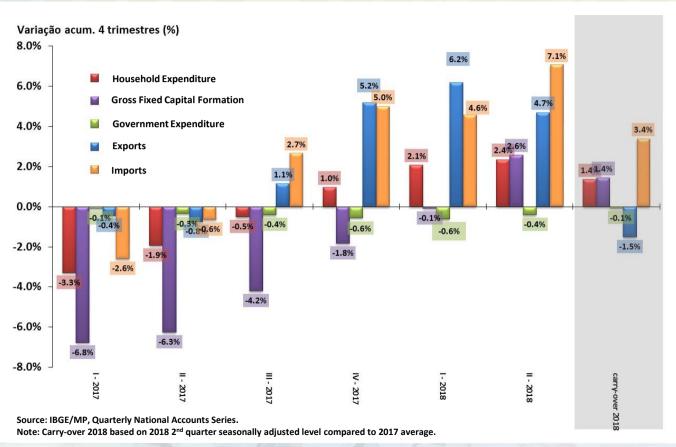
SECRETARIAT OF PLANNING AND ECONOMIC AFFAIRS

MINISTRY OF PLANNING, DEVELOPMENT AND MANAGEMENT

#### **Quarterly GDP by Activity Sector**



#### **Quarterly GDP by Expenditure**

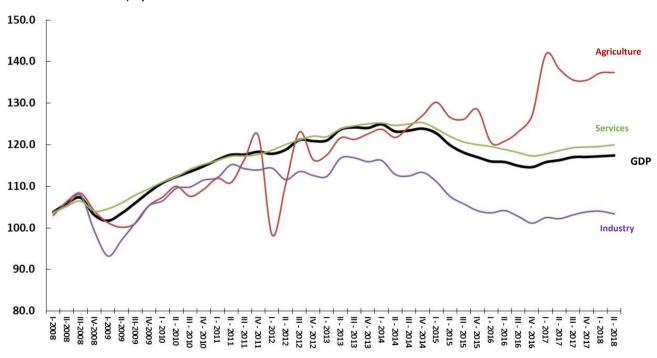


SECRETARIAT OF PLANNING AND ECONOMIC AFFAIRS

MINISTRY OF PLANNING, DEVELOPMENT AND MANAGEMENT

#### **Quarterly GDP by Activity Sector**

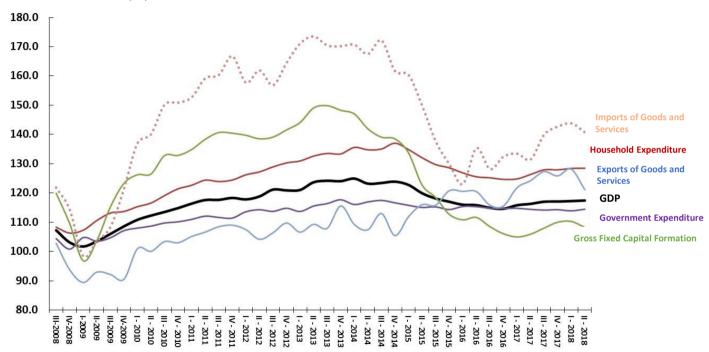
GDP and Economic Sectors Quarterly Volume Indicator Chained Series of the Seasonally Adjusted Index: 2007=100



Source: IBGE/MP, Quarterly National Accounts Series.

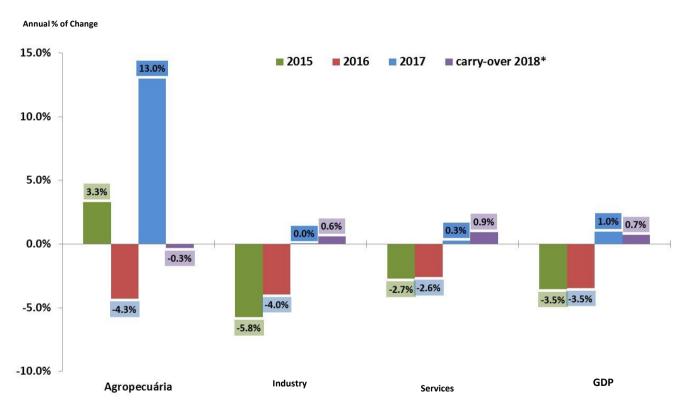
#### **Quarterly GDP by Expenditure**

GDP and Demand Categories Quarterly Volume Indicator Chained Series of the Seasonally Adjusted Index: 2007=100



Source: IBGE/MP, Quarterly National Accounts Series.

#### **Annual GDP Real Growth by Activity Sector**



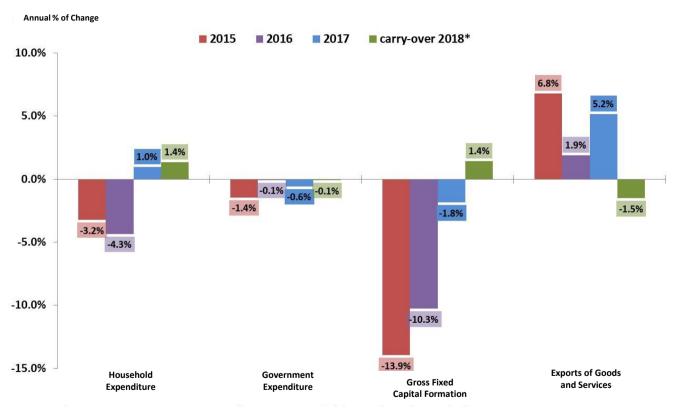
Source: IBGE/MP, Quarterly National Accounts Series.

Note: Carry-over 2018 based on 2018 2<sup>nd</sup> quarter seasonally adjusted level compared to 2017 average.

SECRETARIAT OF PLANNING AND ECONOMIC AFFAIRS

MINISTRY OF PLANNING, DEVELOPMENT AND MANAGEMENT

#### **Annual GDP Real Growth by Expenditure**



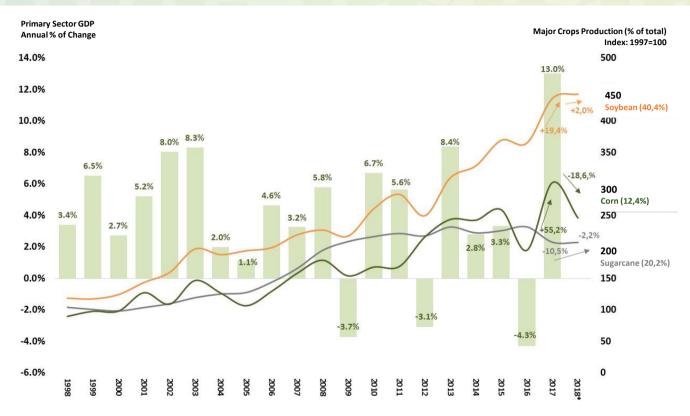
Source: IBGE/MP, Quarterly National Accounts Series.

Note: Carry-over 2018 based on 2018 2<sup>nd</sup> quarter seasonally adjusted level compared to 2017 average.

SECRETARIAT OF PLANNING AND ECONOMIC AFFAIRS

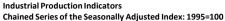
MINISTRY OF PLANNING, DEVELOPMENT AND MANAGEMENT

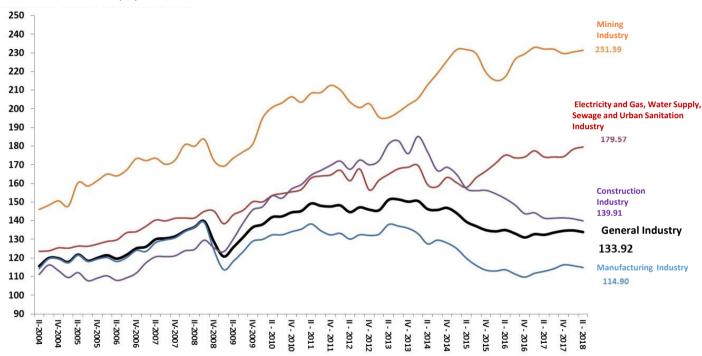
#### **Primary Sector Performance by Major Crops**



Source: IBGE/MP, Systematic Survey of Agricultural Production (LSPA) - September 2018.

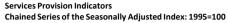
#### **Industry Performance by Subsectors**

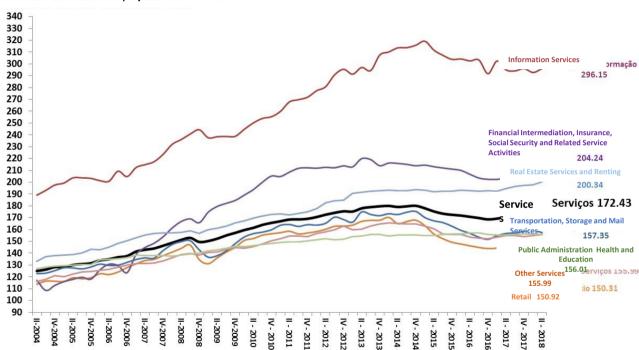




Source: IBGE/MP, Quarterly National Accounts Series.

#### **Services Performance by Subsectors**





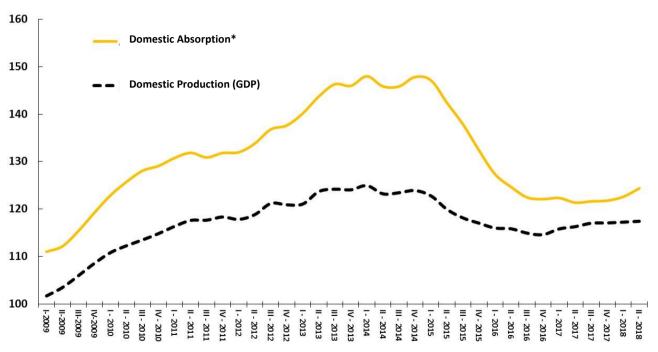
Source: IBGE/MP, Quarterly National Accounts Series.

SECRETARIAT OF PLANNING AND ECONOMIC AFFAIRS

MINISTRY OF PLANNING, DEVELOPMENT AND MANAGEMENT

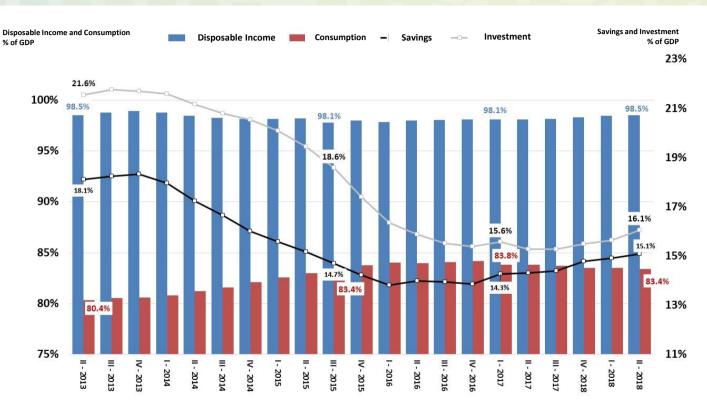
#### **Domestic Production and Absorption**

Domestic Volume and Absorption\* Quarterly Volume Indicator Chained Series of the Seasonally Adjusted Index: 2007=100



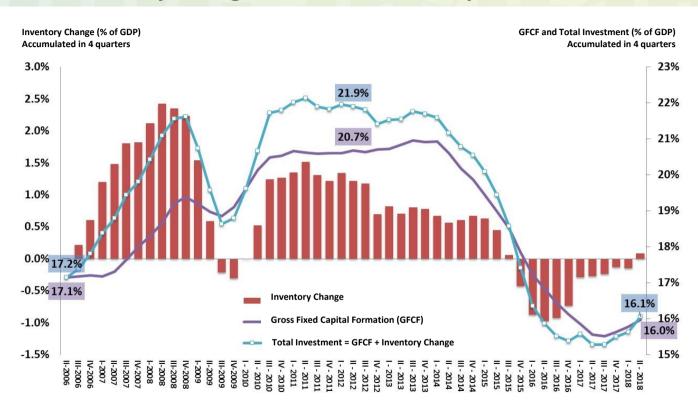
Source: IBGE/MP, Quarterly National Accounts Series. \* Domestic Absorption = GDP - Exports of Goods and Services + Imports of Goods and Services.

#### Disposable Income, Consumption, Savings and Investment



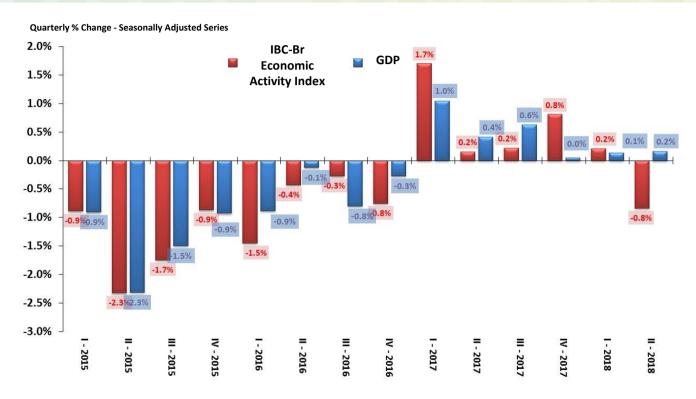
Source: IBGE/MP, Quarterly National Accounts Series.

#### **Inventory Change and Gross Fixed Capital Formation**



Source: IBGE/MP, Quarterly National Accounts Series.

#### Quarterly GDP Growth and IBC-Br Economic Activity Index



Sources: IBGE/MP and Central Bank of Brazil.

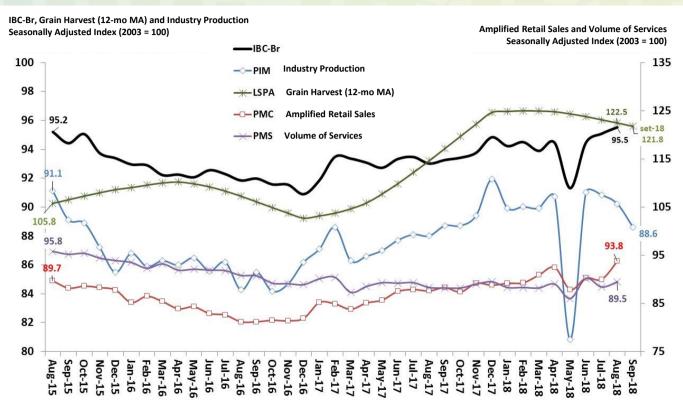
### **Monthly Economic Activity**

IBC-Br Economic Activity Index	August-18 %change	2016	2017	jul/yy- jul/yy 6	6 ago/yy- ago/yy	jul/yy - jun/yy (seasonally adjusted)	ago/yy - jul/yy (seasonally adjusted)	Year-To-Date	jul/yy accum. in 12- months	ago/yy accum. in 12-months	carry-over 2018
IBC-Br Economic Activity Index		-4.0%	1.04%	2.5%	2.5%	0.7%	0.5%	1.3%	1.4%	1.5%	1.4%
Systematic Survey of Agricultural Production (IBGE)	September-18 %change	2016	2017	ago/yy- ago/yy	set/yy- set/yy	ago/yy - jul/yy (seasonally adjusted)	set/yy - ago/yy (seasonally adjusted)	Year-To-Date	ago/yy accum. in 12-months	set/yy accum. in 12- months	carry-over 2018
Grain Harvest		-11.3%	21.4%	-6.3%	-6.5%	-0.4%	0.2%	-6.0%	-6.3%	-6.5%	-3.9%
Industry Production (IBGE)	September-18 %change	2016	2017	ago/yy- ago/yy	set/yy- set/yy	ago/yy - jul/yy (seasonally adjusted)	set/yy - ago/yy (seasonally adjusted)	Year-To-Date	ago/yy accum. in 12-months	set/yy accum. in 12- months	carry-over 2018
General Industry		-6.4%	2.5%	1.7%	-2.0%	-0.7%	-1.8%	1.9%	3.1%	2.7%	0.9%
Mining Industry (weight 11,2%)		-9.4%	4.5%	1.4%	0.3%	-2.1%	-0.3%	0.2%	0.3%	0.2%	0.4%
Manufacturing Industry (weight 88,8%)		-6.0%	2.3%	1.7%	-2.3%	-0.6%	-1.4%	2.2%	3.5%	3.1%	1.3%
Food (weight 13,9%)		0.5%	1.2%	-6.4%	-11.8%	-2.7%	-1.3%	-4.0%	-0.8%	-2.4%	-4.7%
Petroleum refinement and alcohol production (weight 10,3%	b)	-8.5%	-4.2%	3.8%	-4.5%	-6.6%	-1.5%	1.9%	2.2%	1.4%	1.3%
Motor vehicles (weight 10,1%)		-12.1%	17.6%	14.8%	3.7%	2.2%	-5.1%	16.5%	19.9%	18.2%	13.2%
Capital Goods		-10.2%	6.6%	8.8%	4.0%	5.5%	-1.3%	8.5%	9.5%	9.2%	8.1%
Intermediate Goods		-6.5%	1.7%	0.8%	-2.6%	-2.4%	-1.0%	1.0%	2.2%	1.7%	0.2%
Durable Consumer Goods		-14.4%	13.2%	9.8%	-4.5%	0.0%	-5.5%	11.6%	15.0%	13.1%	8.0%
Semi and Non-Durable Consumer Goods		-3.2%	0.8%	-0.6%	-1.4%	-0.9%	-0.7%	0.1%	0.9%	0.8%	0.1%
Typical Construction Inputs		-11.6%	-3.2%	0.9%	1.1%	5.3%	-5.8%	1.3%	1.9%	2.1%	1.5%
Retail Sales (IBGE)	August-18 %change	2016	2017	jul/yy- jul/yy	ago/yy- ago/yy	jul/yy - jun/yy (seasonally adjusted)	ago/yy - jul/yy (seasonally adjusted)	Year-To-Date	jul/yy accum. in 12- months	ago/yy accum. in 12-months	carry-over 2018
Retail Sales		-6.3%	2.1%	-1.0%	4.1%	-0.1%	1.3%	2.6%	3.2%	3.3%	2.4%
Amplified Retail Sales		-8.7%	4.0%	2.9%	6.9%	-0.3%	4.2%	5.6%	6.5%	6.4%	5.5%
Vehicles, Motorcycles, Parts and Accessories		-14.0%	2.7%	16.5%	16.0%	-1.4%	5.4%	16.3%	14.0%	14.2%	15.8%
Construction Material		-10.7%	9.1%	2.1%	6.0%	-3.5%	4.6%	4.7%	8.4%	7.8%	4.3%
Fuel and Lubricants		-9.2%	-3.3%	-8.8%	-2.0%	4.6%	5.4%	-5.9%	-5.2%	-5.1%	-4.7%
Hypermarkets, Supermarkets, Food, Beverage and Tobacco		-3.1%	1.5%	1.4%	5.5%	1.0%	5.7%	4.9%	4.5%	4.8%	4.0%
Textiles, Apparel and Footwear		-10.9%	7.6%	-8.4%	2.9%	-0.1%	5.6%	-3.4%	1.2%	0.7%	-1.2%
Furniture and Household Appliances		-12.6%	9.5%	-6.9%	-2.5%	-4.2%	2.0%	-0.8%	5.2%	3.7%	-1.7%
Volume of Services (IBGE)	August-18 %change	2016	2017	jul/yy- jul/yy	ago/yy- ago/yy	jul/yy - jun/yy (seasonally adjusted)	ago/yy - jul/yy (seasonally adjusted)	Year-To-Date	jul/yy accum. in 12- months	ago/yy accum. in 12-months	carry-over 2018
Volume of Services		-5.0%	-2.8%	-0.1%	1.5%	-2.0%	1.2%	-0.5%	-1.0%	-0.6%	-0.1%
Services Rendered to Families		-4.4%	-1.1%	-0.1%	5.1%	4.1%	-0.8%	-0.9%	-1.2%	-0.4%	-0.5%
Information and Communication Services		-3.2%	-2.0%	0.1%	-1.2%	-2.2%	-0.6%	-1.7%	-1.8%	-1.6%	-1.2%
Professional, Administrative and Complementary Services		-5.5%	-7.3%	-2.8%	-0.2%	-1.1%	2.2%	-2.0%	-3.8%	-3.2%	-1.3%
Transportation, Support Activities for Transportation and Mailin	g Activities	-7.6%	2.2%	1.3%	4.6%	-3.9%	3.2%	1.3%	2.8%	2.8%	2.1%
Other Services		-2.8%	-8.9%	1.0%	1.2%	-3.0%	1.0%	2.3%	-1.8%	-0.9%	1.7%

SECRETARIAT OF PLANNING AND ECONOMIC AFFAIRS

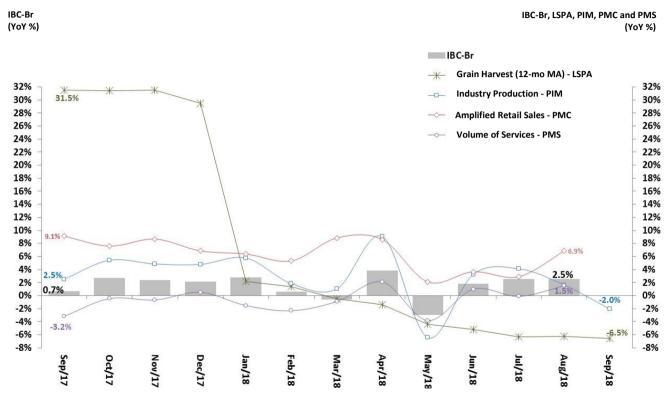
MINISTRY OF PLANNING, DEVELOPMENT AND MANAGEMENT

#### **Major Monthly Economic Activity Indicators**



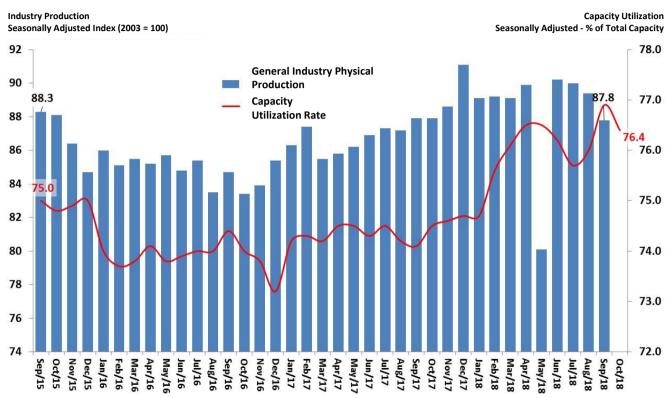
Sources: Central Bank of Brazil and IBGE/MP: Systematic Survey of Agricultural Production (LSPA), Monthly Survey of Industry (PIM), Monthly Survey of Trade (PMC), and Monthly Survey of Services (PMS).

#### **Major Monthly Economic Activity Indicators**



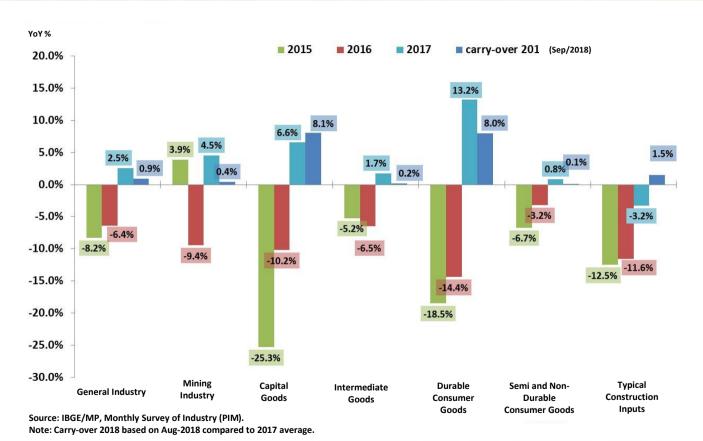
Sources: Central Bank of Brazil and IBGE/MP: Systematic Survey of Agricultural Production (LSPA), Monthly Survey of Industry (PIM), Monthly Survey of Trade (PMC), and Monthly Survey of Services (PMS).

#### **Industrial Production and Capacity Utilization**



Sources: Central Bank of Brazil and IBGE/MP: Systematic Survey of Agricultural Production (LSPA), Monthly Survey of Industry (PIM), Monthly Survey of Trade (PMC), and Monthly Survey of Services (PMS).

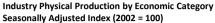
#### **Total Industrial Production and Economic Categories**

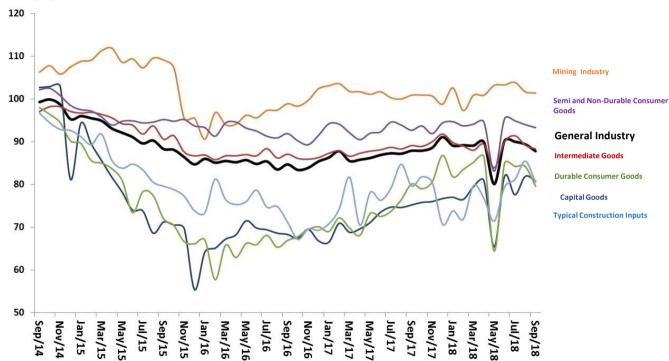


SECRETARIAT OF PLANNING AND ECONOMIC AFFAIRS

MINISTRY OF PLANNING, DEVELOPMENT AND MANAGEMENT

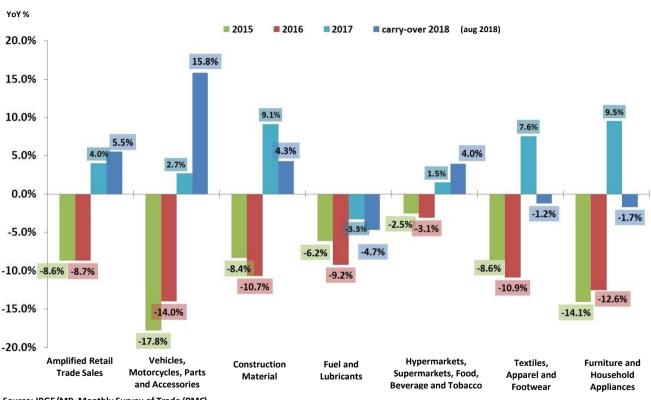
#### **Total Industrial Production and Economic Categories**





Source: IBGE/MP, Monthly Survey of Industry (PIM).

#### **Total Retail Sales and Subsectors**



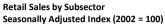
Source: IBGE/MP, Monthly Survey of Trade (PMC).

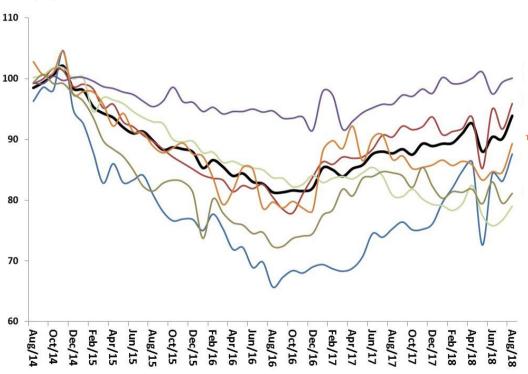
Note: Carry-over 2017 based on July-2018 compared to 2017 average.

**SECRETARIAT OF** PLANNING AND ECONOMIC **AFFAIRS** 

**MINISTRY OF** PLANNING, DEVELOPMENT AND MANAGEMENT

#### **Total Retail Sales and Subsectors**





Hypermarkets, Supermarkets, Food, Beverage and Tobacco

**Construction Material** 

#### **Amplified Retail Sales**

**Textiles, Apparel and Footwear** 

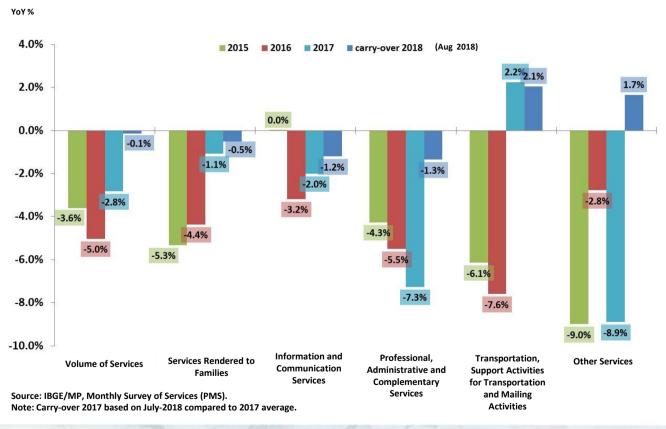
Vehicles, Motorcycles, Parts and Accessories

**Furniture and Household Appliances** 

**Fuel and Lubricants** 

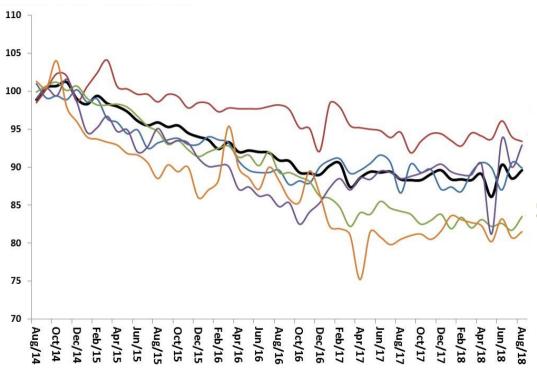
Source: IBGE/MP, Monthly Survey of Trade (PMC).

#### **Volume of Services and Subsectors**



#### **Total Services and Subsectors**

Volume of Services by Subsector Seasonally Adjusted Index (2002 = 100)



#### Information and Communication Services

Transportation, Support Activities for Transportation and Mailing Activities Services Rendered to Families

#### Volume of Services

Professional, Administrative and Complementary Services

**Other Services** 

Source: IBGE, Monthly Survey of Services (PMS).

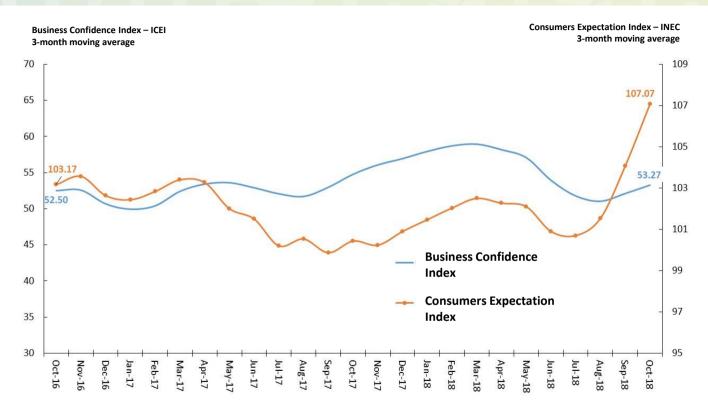
# **Other Monthly Economic Activity Indicators**

		August-18	_			jul/yy - jun/yy	ago/yy - jul/yy		hat for a second		
		%change	2017	76 <sup>y- jul/yy</sup>	ago/yy- ago/yy	(seasonally adjusted)	(seasonally adjusted)	Year-To-Date	jul/yy accum. in 12-months	ago/yy accum. in 12-months	carry-over 2018
Natural Gas and Oil Production (ANP)			4.4%	-1.7%	-2.2%	0.3%	-2.0%	-1.3%	-1.2%	-1.3%	-2.1%
Electric Energy Consumption - Total (EPE)			1.2%	1.4%	2.0%	0.9%	-0.3%	1.2%	1.5%	1.6%	0.7%
Industry Consumption (EPE)			1.3%	0.5%	1.5%	4.2%	0.5%	1.6%	2.0%	2.0%	1.1%
Electric Energy System Supply (ONS)			1.5%	3.9%	1.9%	0.5%	-0.6%	1.4%	1.6%	1.8%	1.0%
	Sep	tember-18 %change	2017	ago/yy- ago/yy	set/yy- set/yy	ago/yy - jul/yy (seasonally adjusted)	set/yy - ago/yy (se asonally adjusted)	Year-To-Date	ago/yy accum. in 12-months	set/yy accum. in 12-months	carry-over 2018
Industry Indicators (CNI)											
Real Sales Revenue			-0.1%	7.7%	4.6%	1.7%	-1.1%	5.4%	5.8%	5.9%	5.1%
Working Hours in Production			-2.1%	0.4%	-2.1%	0.4%	-0.9%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.0%
Capacity Utilization - UCI	effecitve level:	78.7	0.4%	0.8%	0.4%	0.6%	-0.5%	0.7%	1.0%	1.0%	0.5%
Industry Inventories (CNI) - Final Goods - planned x realized	effecitve level:	51.2	1.0%	2.4%	1.0%	-0.2%	1.2%	0.8%	0.8%	0.7%	1.0%
Sao Paulo Industry Confidence - ICEI-SP (FIESP)	effecitve level:	50.5	26.1%	-5.0%	-10.9%	-1.3%	-1.5%	2.6%	7.7%	6.1%	-2.4%
Supermarket Sector Total Retail Sales (ABRAS)			1.3%	3.6%	0.5%	0.9%	-0.7%	2.3%	2.5%	2.1%	2.0%
Total Vehicles Production (ANFAVEA)			24.0%	11.8%	-6.3%	4.1%	-4.4%	10.5%	16.1%	12.5%	7.6%
Car Production			26.1%	10.5%	-7.9%	7.2%	-5.2%	8.5%	14.9%	10.9%	6.0%
Commercial Vehicles Production			37.3%	14.2%	19.9%	-4.8%	8.0%	30.5%	41.2%	37.9%	23.2%
Total Vehicles Exports (ANFAVEA)			48.3%	-16.6%	-34.5%	13.1%	-17.6%	-8.0%	5.5%	-0.4%	-11.8%
Total Vehicles Sales/Licensing (FENABRAVE)			9.2%	14.8%	7.1%	3.2%	4.6%	14.0%	15.5%	14.1%	15.7%
Domestic Vehicles Sales/Licensing			12.3%	13.0%	4.5%	3.5%	4.2%	12.1%	15.0%	13.0%	13.9%
Imported Vehicles Sales/Licensing			-10.7%	29.6%	29.7%	2.0%	6.8%	29.2%	19.6%	22.8%	31.0%
Corrugated Fiberboard Sales (ABPO)			4.9%	2.9%	-0.3%	0.5%	-1.4%	2.0%	3.8%	3.2%	2.0%
Heavy Vehicles Road Traffic (ABCR)			0.8%	1.8%	-1.5%	0.7%	-1.4%	0.7%	2.3%	1.9%	0.4%
	c	October-18	2017	set/yy- set/yy	out/yy- out/yy	set/yy - ago/yy (seasonally adjusted)	out/yy - set/yy (seasonally adjusted)	Year-To-Date	set/yy accum. in 12-months	out/yy accum. in 12-months	carry-over 2018
Business Confidence - ICEI (CNI)	effecitve level:	53.7	19.7%	-5.2%	-4.1%	-1.7%	3.1%	3.4%	6.2%	5.2%	1.6%
Consumer Expectations - INEC (CNI)	effecitve level:	110.6	0.3%	7.5%	9.3%	2.0%	2.3%	1.7%	0.2%	1.3%	2.8%
Industry Capacity Utilization - NUCI (FGV)	effecitve level:	77.9	0.7%	3.7%	2.5%	1.2%	-0.7%	2.3%	2.0%	2.2%	2.3%
Industry Confidence (FGV)	effecitve level:	98.7	12.5%	3.0%	-1.6%	-3.6%	-2.1%	8.8%	11.0%	9.9%	6.5%
Consumer Confidence (FGV)	effecitve level:	83.6	13.1%	-0.8%	-0.6%	-2.0%	4.9%	4.4%	6.4%	6.0%	3.4%
Services Confidence (FGV)	effecitve level:	88.5	14.6%	2.9%	0.7%	-1.8%	1.0%	7.0%	9.2%	8.2%	5.6%

SECRETARIAT OF PLANNING AND ECONOMIC AFFAIRS MINISTRY OF PLANNING, DEVELOPMENT AND MANAGEMENT

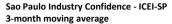
BRAZILIAN GOVERNMENT

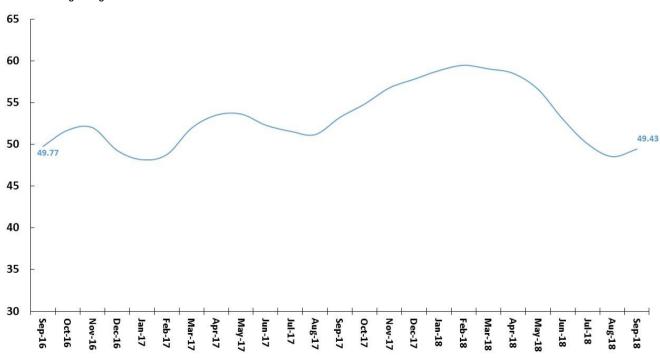
# **CNI: Business Confidence and Consumers Expectation Indexes**



Source: CNI.

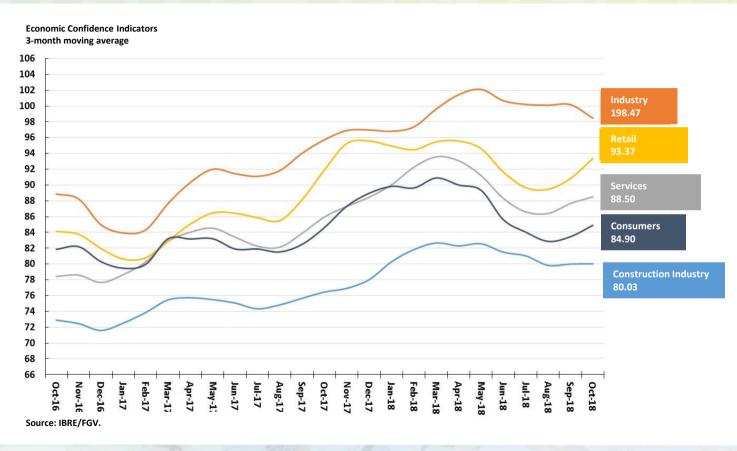
# **FIESP: Industry Confidence Index**



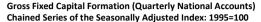


Source: FIESP.

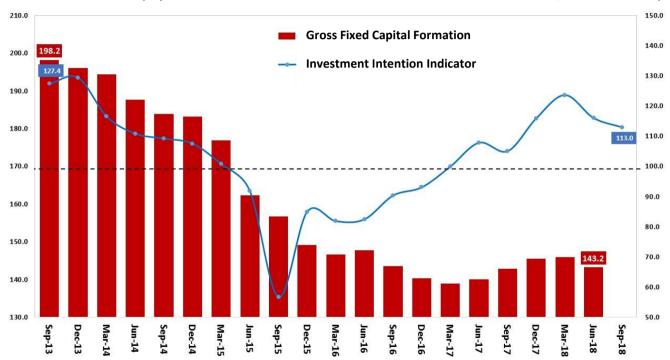
### **FGV: Economic Confidence Indicators**



## **Gross Fixed Capital Formation and Investment Intention**



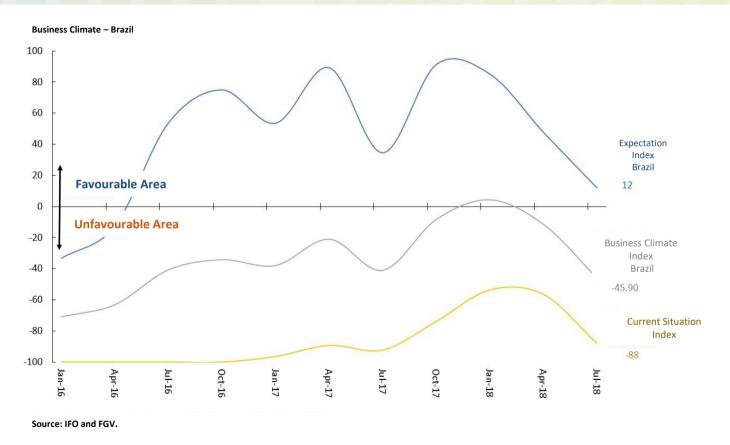
Investment Intention Indicator\*
IBRE/FGV Investments Survey



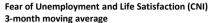
Source: IBGE/MP e IBRE/FGV.

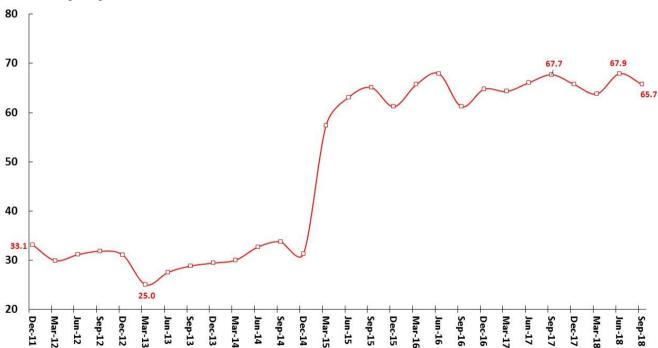
<sup>\*</sup>Note: Measures the difference between positive and negative answers, plus 100.

# IFO / FGV: Business Climate Index - Brazil



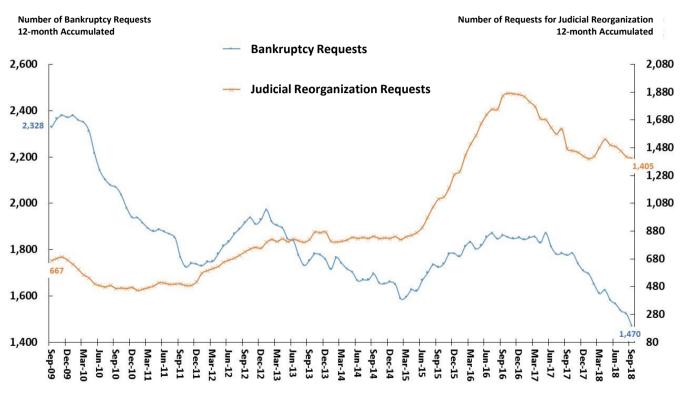
# **CNI: Fear of Unemployment Index**





Source: CNI.

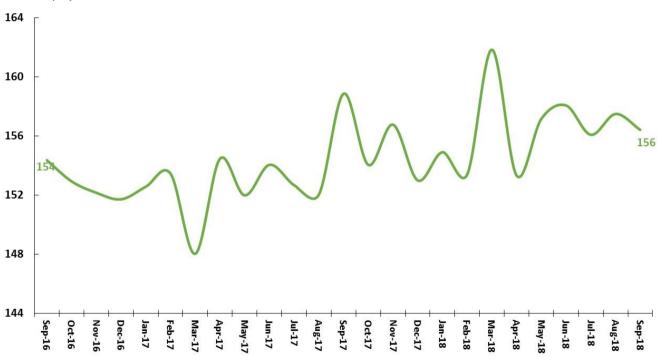
# **Bankruptcy and Judicial Reorganization Requests**



Source: Serasa-Experian.

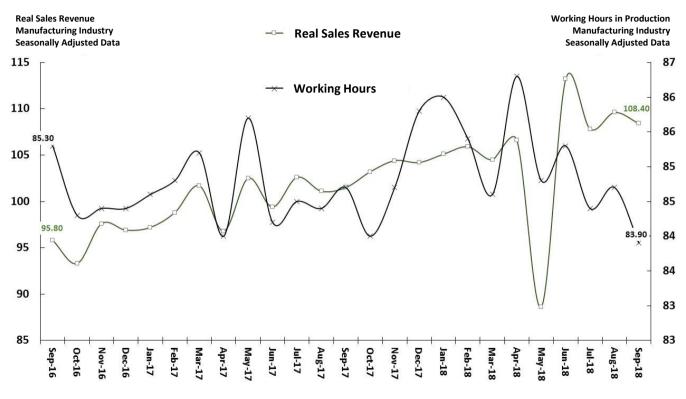
# **ABRAS: Supermarket Sector Total Retail Sales**





Source: ABRAS. \* Seasonally adjusted by SEPLAN/MP.

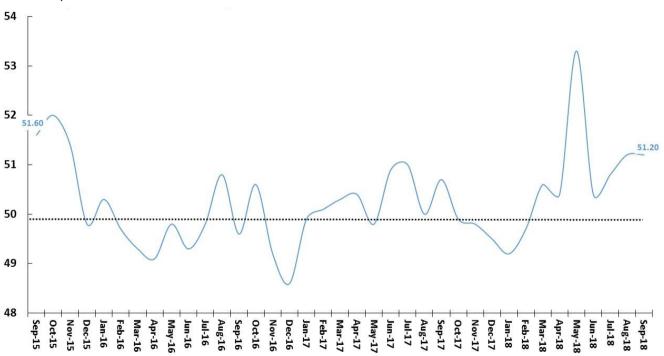
# **CNI: Industry Real Sales Revenues and Working Hours**



Source: CNI.

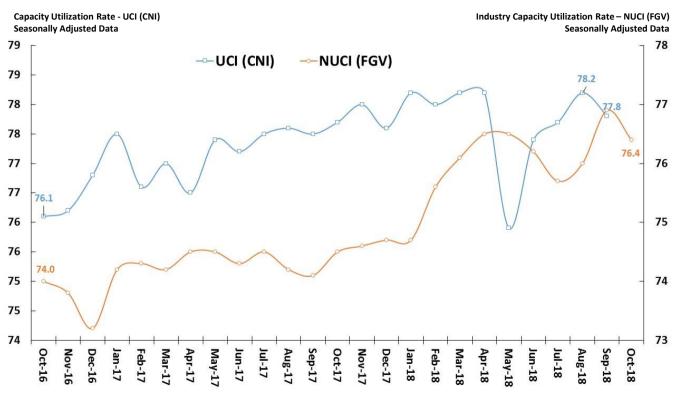
# **CNI: Industry Inventory**

General Industry Inventories Level Final Goods - planned x effective



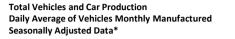
Source: CNI.

# **Capacity Utilization Rate**

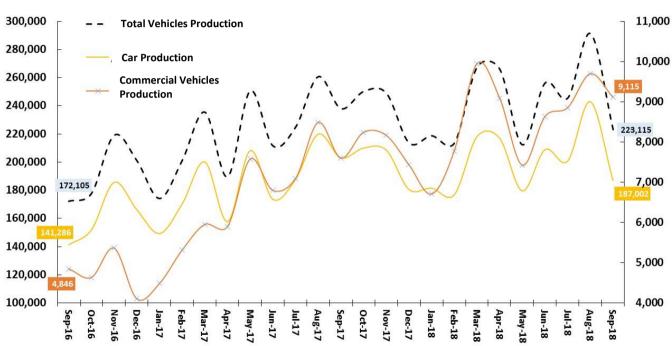


Source: CNI and FGV.

#### **Anfavea: Automotive Sector Production**

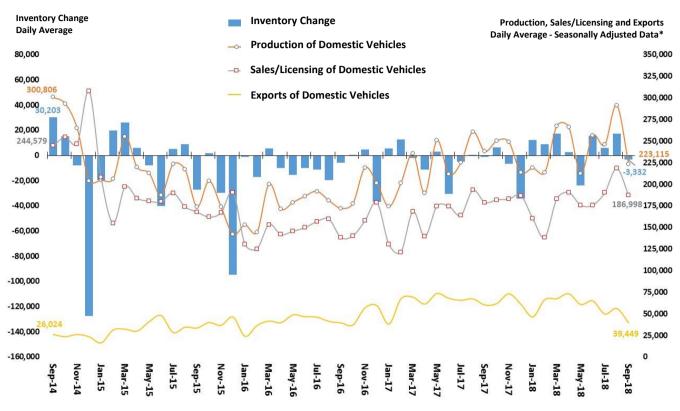


Commercial Vehicles Production
Daily Average of Vehicles Monthly Manufactured
Seasonally Adjusted Data\*



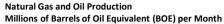
Source: ANFAVEA. \* Seasonally adjusted by SEPLAN/MP.

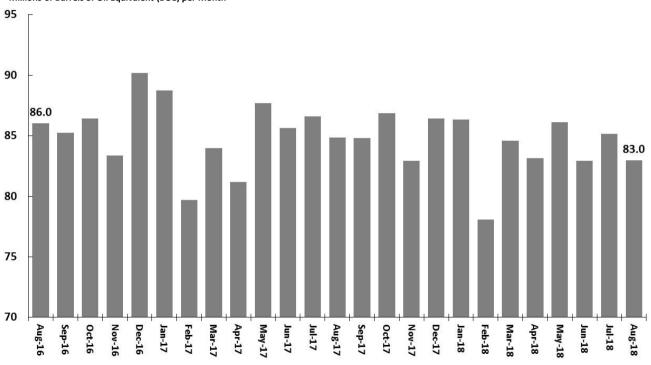
# **Automotive Sector Production, Sales and Inventory Change**



Source: ANFAVEA and FENABRAVE. \* Seasonally adjusted by SEPLAN/MP.

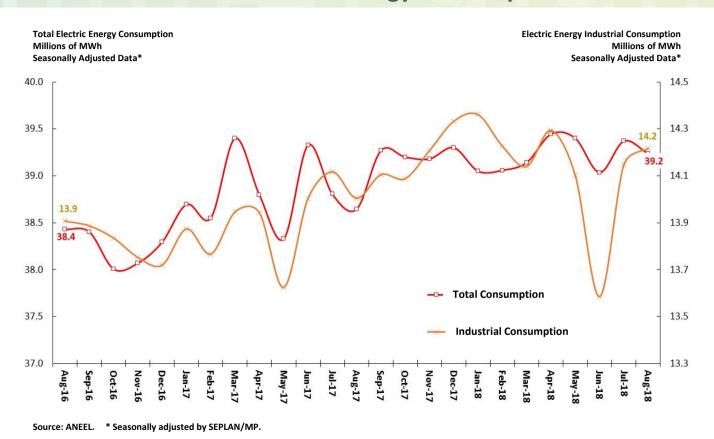
### **ANP: Natural Gas and Oil Production**





Source: ANP.

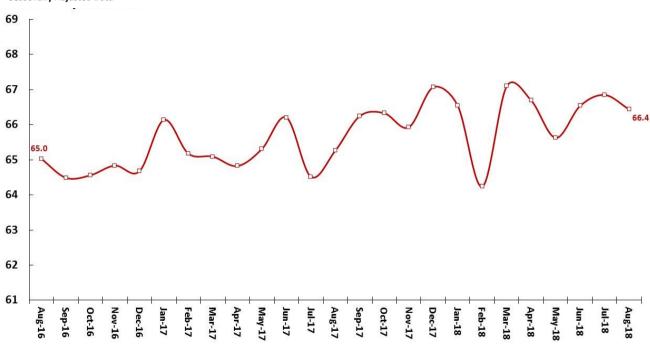
# **ANEEL: Electrical Energy Consumption**



SECRETARIAT OF PLANNING AND ECONOMIC AFFAIRS MINISTRY OF PLANNING, DEVELOPMENT AND MANAGEMENT

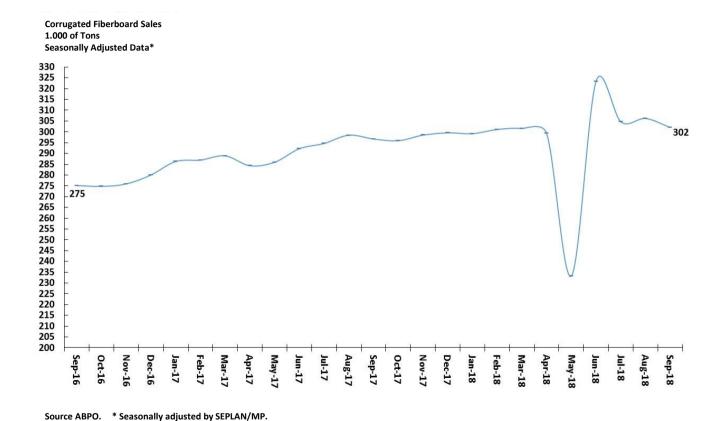
# **ONS: Electric Energy System Supply**

Electric Energy System Supply Millions of MWh Seasonally Adjusted Data\*



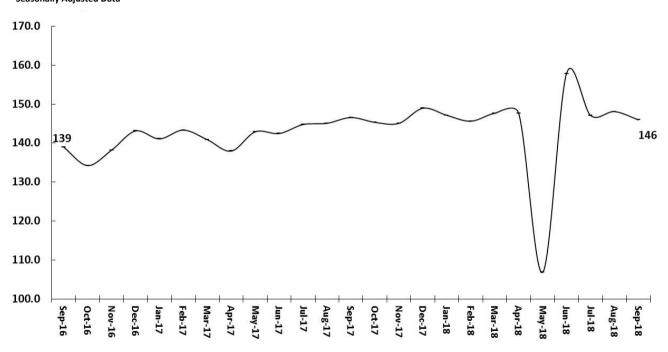
Source: ONS. \* Seasonally adjusted by SEPLAN/MP.

# **ABPO: Corrugated Fiberboard Sales**



# **ABCR: Heavy Vehicles Road Traffic Index**

Heavy Vehicles Road Traffic Index Index: 1999=100 Seasonally Adjusted Data



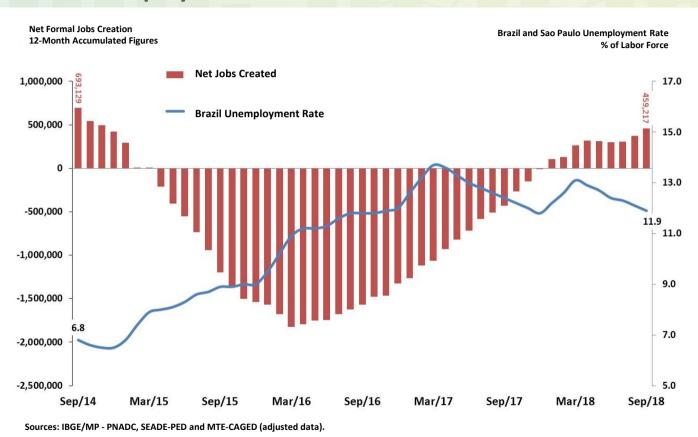
Source: ABCR.

# LABOR MARKET

# **Labor Market**

Brasil (PNADC, IBGE)	average	average	moving average)	Эер-10	/ 2016	ago/yy- ago/yy	set/yy	20107 1115	average
Unemployment Rate % Labor Force	11.3	12.8	12.5	11.9	1.5 pp	-0.5 pp	-0.5 pp	1.5 pp	1.5 pp
Unemployed Population (in thousands)	166,189	168,210	168,905	170,311	1.2%	1.0%	0.9%	1.2%	1.2%
Labor Force (in thousands)	102,033	103,743	104,210	105,114	1.7%	0.6%	0.8%	1.7%	1.7%
Employed Population (in thousands)	90,539	90,495	91,156	92,622	0.0%	1.1%	1.5%	0.0%	0.0%
Working Age Population (in thousands)	11,494	13,248	13,055	12,492	15.3%	-3.1%	-3.6%	15.3%	15.3%
São Paulo Unemployment Rate % (RMSP, PED-Seade)	16.6	18.0	17.4	11.9	1.4 pp	-1.4 pp	-1.6 pp	-1.4 pp	-1.0 pp
Average Real Earnings (PNADC, IBGE)  September real values (in R\$ of last month)	-18 2016 average	2017 average	set/yy (12-months moving	Sep-18	chg.% 2017 / 2016	chg.% ago/yy- ago/yy	chg.% set/yy- set/yy	chg.% YTD 2018 / YTD 2017	chg.% set/yy - 2017 average
real values (in Kg or last month)			average)				**		ŭ
Employed Population	2,161	2,211	2,221	2,222	2.3%	1.3%	0.6%	2.3%	2.3%
Formal Contract	2,081	2,123	2,139	2,134	2.0%	-0.1%	0.3%	2.0%	2.0%
Informal Contract	1,269	1,276	1,267	1,328	0.6%	5.5%	1.4%	0.6%	0.6%
Self-employed	1,630	1,614	1,617	1,602	-1.0%	1.6%	-0.2%	-1.0%	-1.0%
Public Sector	3,393	3,451	3,474	3,514	1.7%	2.8%	3.1%	1.7%	1.7%
Real Wage Bill (in R\$ milions of last months)	190,727	195,056	197,295	200,676	2.3%	2.6%	2.2%	2.3%	2.3%
Percentage of the Minimum Wage to Purchase the Basic Food Basket (Dieese)	46.3%	44.2%	43.2%	42.3%	1.0 pp	0.0 pp	0.0 pp	-0.2%	-3.0%
Formal Jobs (CAGED, MTE)  September  Million people	-18 2016	2017	ago/yy accum. in 12 months	set/yy accum. in 12-months	Year-To- Date	Sep-18	chg.% 2017 / 2016	chg.% set/yy accum.12-m / 2017	chg.% YTD 2018 / YTD 2017
Net Formal Jobs Creation	-1,327	-13	371	459	719	137	-99.0%	-3545.2%	291.7%
	,								
Job Oppenings	14,847	14,760	15,160	15,184	11,827	1,235	-0.6%	2.9%	103.7%
Job Separations	16,174	14,774	14,789	14,725	11,108	1,097	-8.7%	-0.3%	99.6%

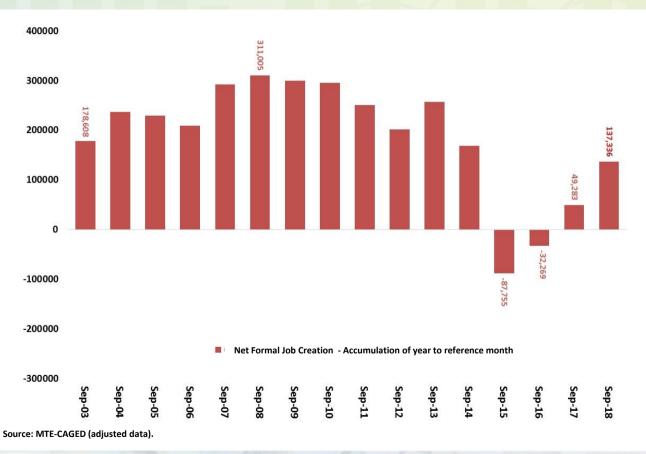
# **Unemployment Rate and Net Formal Job Creation**



SECRETARIAT OF PLANNING AND ECONOMIC AFFAIRS

MINISTRY OF PLANNING, DEVELOPMENT AND MANAGEMENT

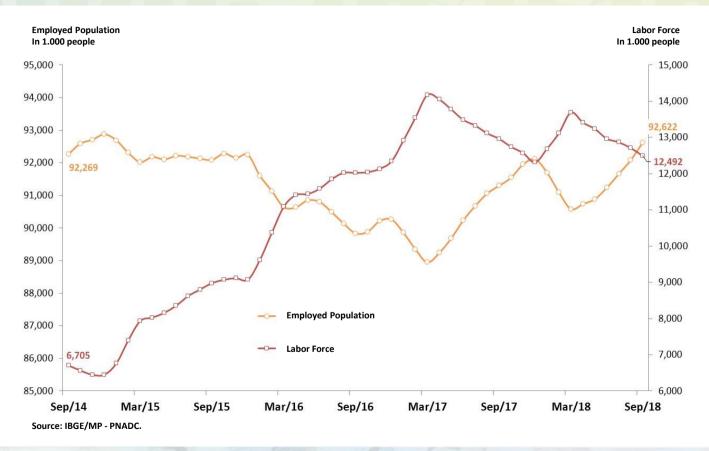
### Net Formal Job Creation - Total Accumulation of Year



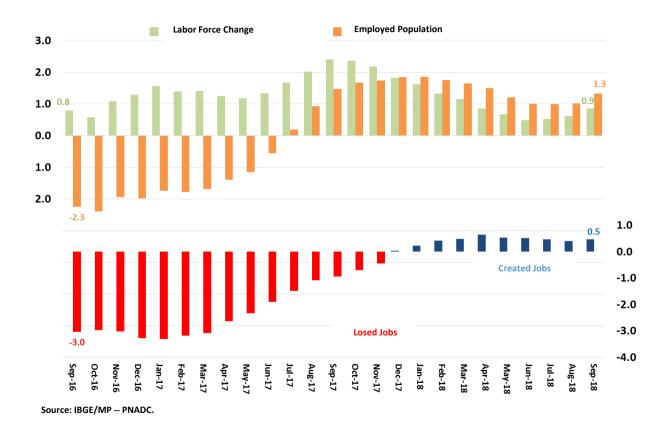
SECRETARIAT OF PLANNING AND ECONOMIC AFFAIRS

MINISTRY OF PLANNING, DEVELOPMENT AND MANAGEMENT

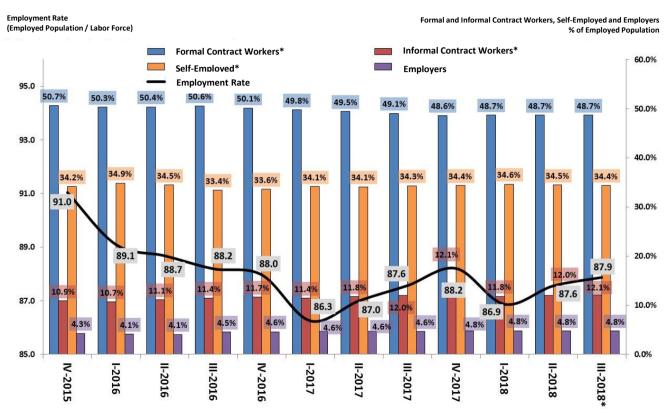
# **Employed Population and Labor Force Evolution**



# 12-Month Total Unemployment Increase Decomposition

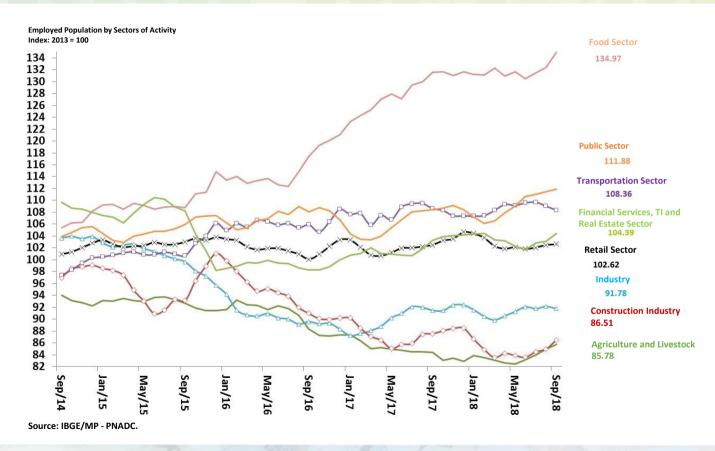


## **Labor Market Evolution by Employment Type**

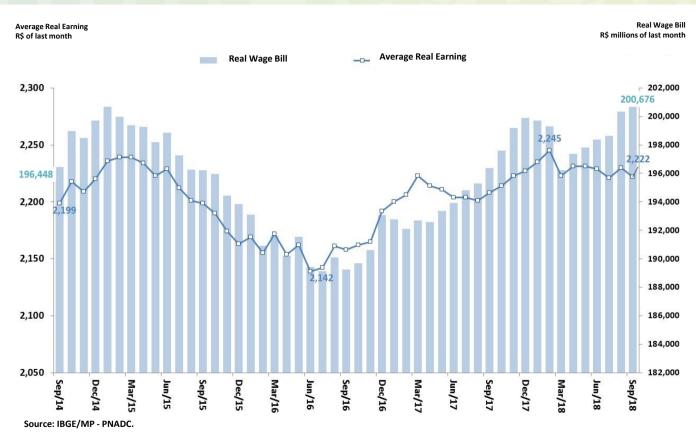


Source: IBGE/MP - PNADC. Note: \*Formal contract includes both private and public sectors and Self-Employed includes home-workers and family-workers. III-2018 = sep18.

# **Employment by Sector of Activity**



# Real Wage Bill and Average Real Earning



# **INFLATION**

# Inflation

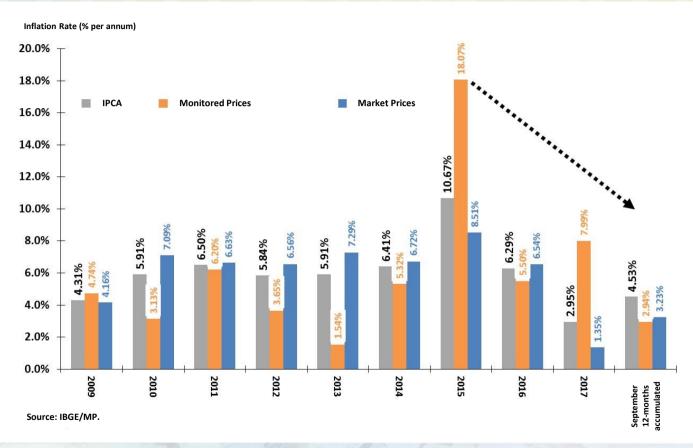
												BCB/Focus:	10/26/2018	
Inflation Index September-	2016	2017	Accum. In 12- months	YTD 2017	YTD 2018	Jul-17	Aug-17	Sep-17	Jul-18	Aug-18	Sep-18	2018	2019	2020
IPCA Inflation Target (CMN)	4.5%	4.5%	4.5%									4.50%	4.25%	4.00%
Consumer Price Index IPCA (IBGE)	6.29%	2.95%	4.53%	1.78%	3.34%	0.24%	0.19%	0.16%	0.33%	-0.09%	0.48%	4.43%	4.22%	4.00%
IPCA core (By exclusion food and energy - Ex2)	6.2%	3.8%	3.8%	2.9%	2.8%	0.5%	0.1%	0.4%	0.3%	0.6%	0.7%			
Food and Beverages	8.6%	-1.9%	2.7%	-2.0%	2.6%	-0.5%	-1.1%	-0.4%	-0.1%	-0.3%	0.1%			
Housing	2.8%	6.3%	7.8%	4.0%	5.5%	1.6%	0.6%	-0.1%	1.5%	0.4%	0.4%			
Household Articles	3.4%	-1.5%	1.1%	-0.7%	1.9%	-0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.5%	0.6%	0.1%			
Apparel	3.5%	2.9%	1.2%	1.2%	-0.4%	-0.4%	0.3%	0.3%	-0.6%	0.2%	0.0%			
Transportation	4.2%	4.1%	6.9%	1.8%	4.6%	0.3%	1.5%	0.8%	0.5%	-1.2%	1.7%			
Health and Personal Care	11.0%	6.5%	5.4%	5.2%	4.1%	0.4%	0.4%	0.3%	0.1%	0.5%	0.3%			
Personal Expenses	8.0%	4.4%	3.3%	3.2%	2.1%	0.4%	0.3%	0.6%	0.3%	0.4%	0.4%			
Education	8.9%	7.1%	5.3%	6.8%	5.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	-0.1%	0.3%	0.2%			
Communication	1.3%	1.8%	0.4%	1.3%	0.0%	0.0%	-0.6%	0.5%	0.1%	0.0%	-0.1%			
Consumer Price Index INPC (IBGE)	6.58%	2.07%	3.97%	1.24%	3.14%	0.17%	-0.03%	-0.02%	0.25%	0.00%	0.30%	4.2%	4.1%	4.0%
São Paulo Cost-of-Living Index ICV SP (DIEESE)	6.15%	2.44%	4.52%	1.12%	3.16%	0.13%	-0.01%	0.20%	0.14%	-0.09%	0.55%			
São Paulo Consumer Price Index IPC RMSP (FIPE)	6.55%	2.28%	3.45%	1.10%	2.26%	-0.01%	0.10%	0.02%	0.23%	0.41%	0.39%	3.56%	4.03%	4.00%
General Price Index IGP-DI (FGV)	7.15%	-0.42%	10.33%	-2.04%	8.54%	-0.30%	0.24%	0.62%	0.44%	0.68%	1.79%	9.90%	4.47%	4.10%
Consumer Price Subindex IPC/Br-DI	6.19%	3.22%	4.65%	2.30%	3.72%	0.38%	0.13%	-0.02%	0.17%	0.07%	0.45%			
Construction Cost Subindex INCC-DI	6.10%	4.25%	3.92%	3.53%	3.20%	0.30%	0.36%	0.06%	0.61%	0.15%	0.23%			
Wholesale Price Subindex IPA-DI	7.73%	-2.52%	13.69%	-4.53%	11.34%	-0.67%	0.26%	0.97%	0.52%	0.99%	2.54%	12.70%	4.28%	4.50%
IPA-DI Industry	6.71%	1.22%	13.46%	-0.90%	11.08%	-0.41%	0.96%	1.05%	0.93%	0.69%	2.69%			
IPA-DI Agriculture	9.92%	-12.34%	14.49%	-14.10%	12.20%	-1.42%	-1.81%	0.75%	-0.69%	1.90%	2.11%			
Inflation Index October-	2016	2017	Accum. In 12- months	YTD 2017	YTD 2018	Aug-17	Sep-17	Oct-17	Aug-18	Sep-18	Oct-18	2018	2019	2020
General Price Index IGP-10 (FGV)	6.97%	-0.42%	10.69%	-1.55%	9.44%	-0.17%	0.39%	0.49%	0.51%	1.20%	1.43%			
General Price Index IGP-M (FGV)	7.19%	-0.53%	10.81%	-1.92%	9.26%	0.10%	0.47%	0.20%	0.70%	1.52%	0.89%	9.92%	4.50%	4.00%
Consumer Price Index IPCA - 15 (IBGE)	6.58%	2.94%	4.53%	2.25%	3.83%	0.35%	0.11%	0.34%	0.13%	0.09%	0.58%	4.53%	4.25%	4.00%

SECRETARIAT OF PLANNING AND ECONOMIC AFFAIRS

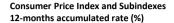
MINISTRY OF PLANNING, DEVELOPMENT AND MANAGEMENT

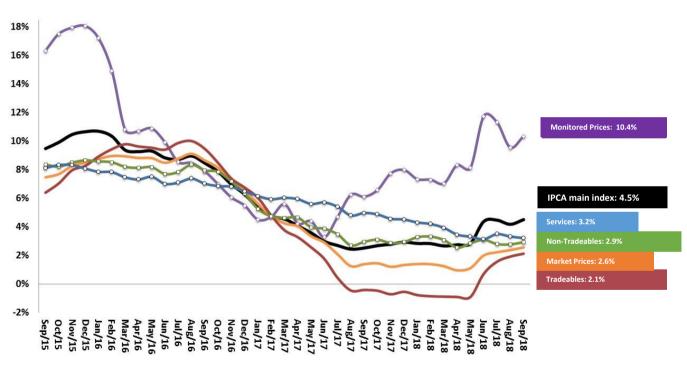
BRAZILIAN GOVERNMENT

# Relative Prices Convergence in the Consumer Price Index



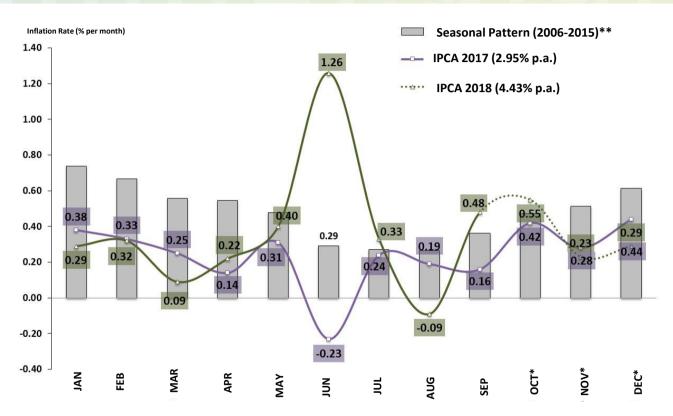
# Consumer Price Index (IPCA) and Subindexes





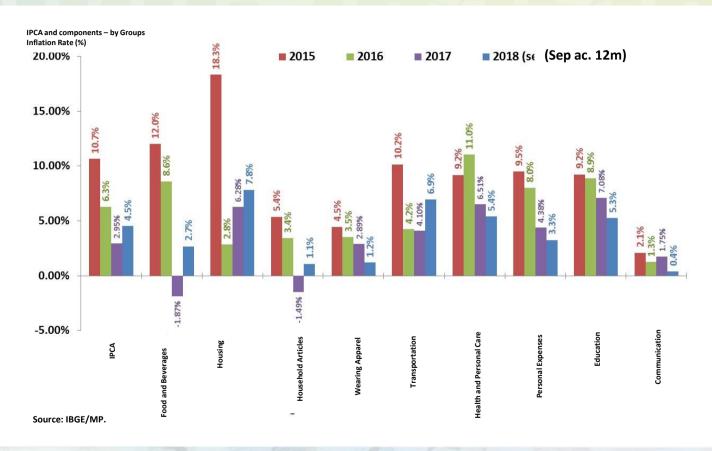
Source: IBGE/MP.

# Consumer Price Index (IPCA) and Seasonal Pattern



Sources: IBGE/MP and Central Bank of Brazil. \*BCB-Focus Survey of 10/26/2018, median of market expectations. \*\*Seasonal pattern estimated by SEPLAN/MP.

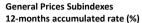
## **Consumer Price Index (IPCA) by Groups**

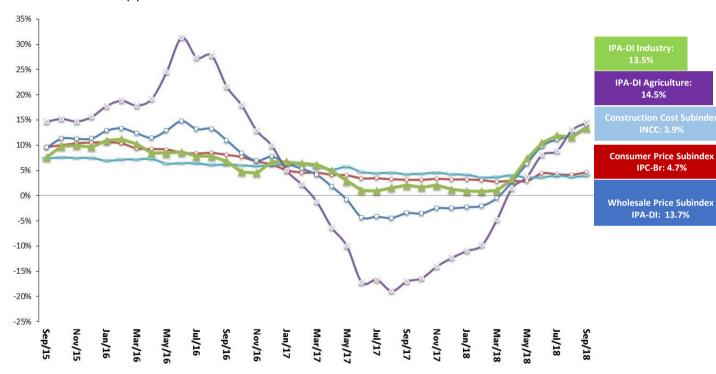


#### Consumer Price Index (IPCA) by Groups



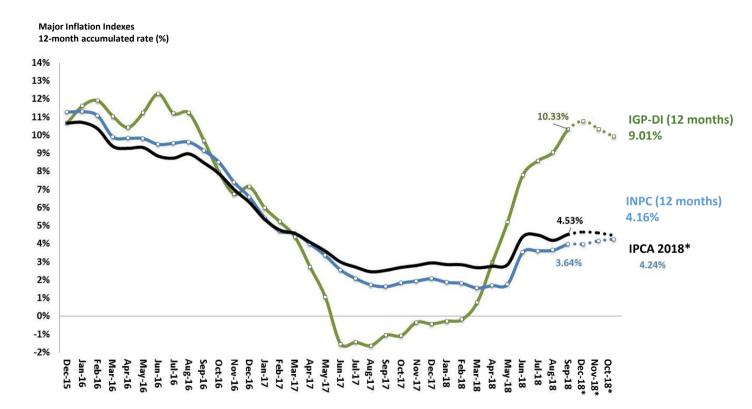
#### **General Price Index (IGP-DI) by Subindexes**





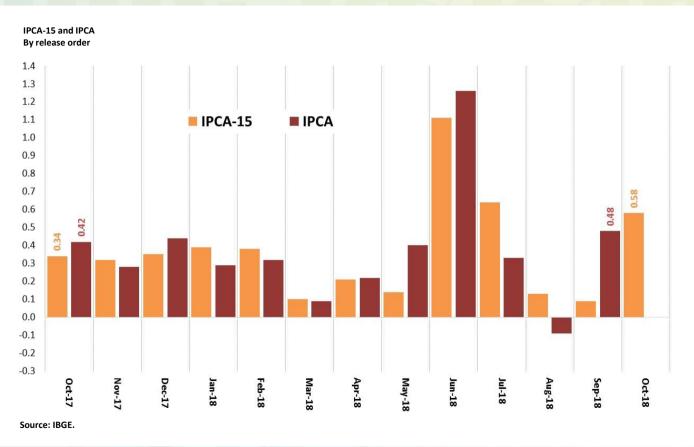
Source: FGV.

#### **Major Inflation Indexes**

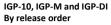


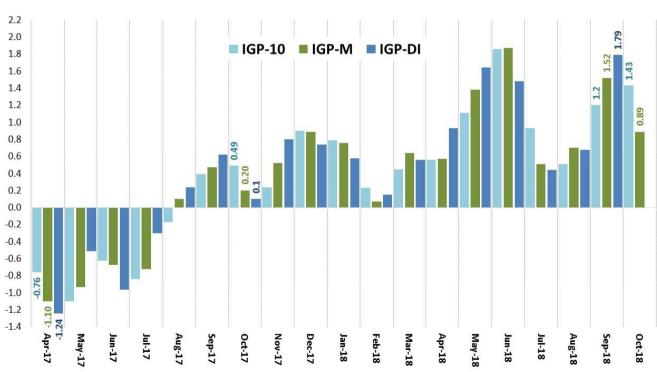
Sources: IBGE/MP and Central Bank of Brazil. \*2018 = BCB-Focus Survey of 10/26/2018, median of market expectations (monthly).

#### **IBGE: Monthly Consumer Price Indexes**



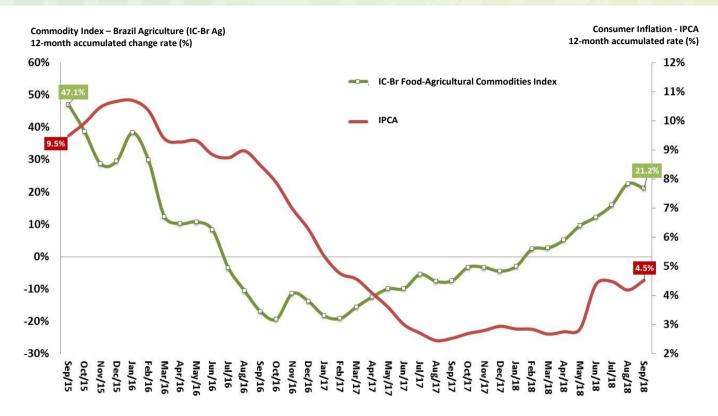
## **FGV: Monthly General Price Indexes**





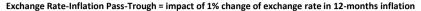
Source: FGV.

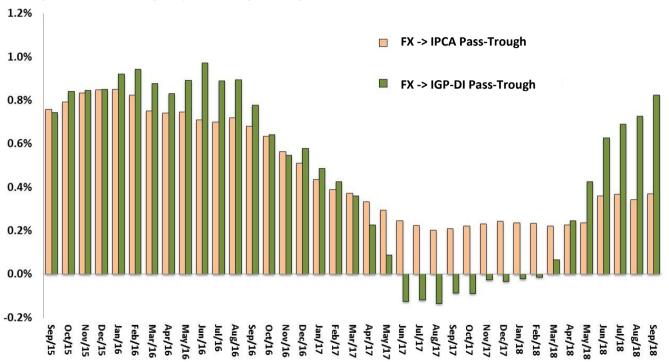
#### **Consumer Price Index and Commodity Index (Brazil Agriculture)**



Sources: IBGE/MP and Central Bank of Brazil.

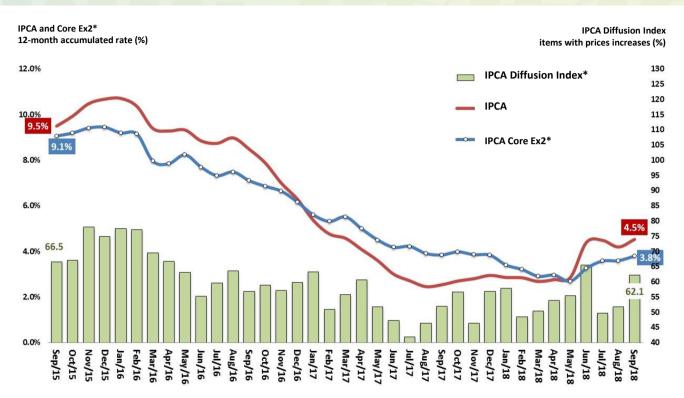
#### **Exchange Rate Pass-Through in Consumer and General Price Indexes**





Sources: IBGE/MP and FGV. Note: Pass-Through series estimated by SEPLAN/MP.

#### IPCA, Core Inflation (IPCA Ex2) and Diffusion Index



Source: IBGE/MP.

<sup>\*</sup> Ex2 = Exclusion from the main index of 12 items, 10 from residence dining and 2 from monitored prices. The excluded items represent, on average, 16% of IPCA main index.

<sup>\*\*</sup> Diffusion Index = % of items from IPCA with price increase.

## CREDIT MARKET

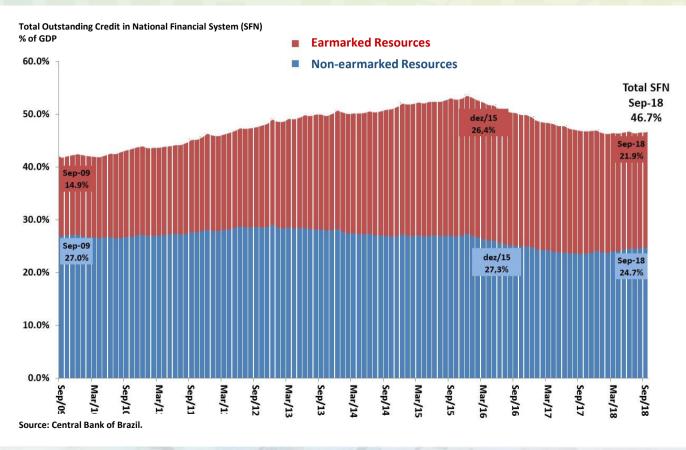
#### **Credit Market**

Credit Market (BCB) September-18 End-of-Period Outstanding Credit (in R\$ billions)	Dec-16	Dec-17	Sep-18	% of Total Credit dez/yy	% of Total Credit dez/yy	% of Total Credit set/yy	chg.% dez/yy- dez/yy	chg.% set/yy- dez/yy	% of GDP dez/yy	% of GDP dez/yy	% of GDP set/yy
Total Credit to the National Financial System (NFS)	3,106.2	3,091.5	3,168.9	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	-0.5%	2.5%	49.6%	47.1%	46.6%
by type of borrower											
Public Sector (incl. State-Owned Enterprises)	235.9	221.3	221.9	7.6%	7.2%	7.0%	-6.2%	0.3%	3.8%	3.4%	3.3%
Private Sector	2,870.3	2,870.3	2,947.0	92.4%	92.8%	93.0%	0.0%	2.7%	45.9%	43.8%	43.4%
Non-Financial Corporations	1,545.2	1,442.0	1,440.8	49.7%	46.6%	45.5%	-6.7%	-0.1%	24.7%	22.0%	21.2%
Households	1,560.9	1,649.5	1,728.1	50.3%	53.4%	54.5%	5.7%	4.8%	24.9%	25.1%	25.4%
by type of lender											
Public Financial Institutions	1,729.7	1,672.3	1,655.9	55.7%	54.1%	52.3%	-3.3%	-1.0%	27.6%	25.5%	24.4%
National Private Financial Institutions	976.8	994.8	1,050.2	31.4%	32.2%	33.1%	1.8%	5.6%	15.6%	15.2%	15.5%
Foreign Private Financial Institutions	399.6	424.5	462.8	12.9%	13.7%	14.6%	6.2%	9.0%	6.4%	6.5%	6.8%
by type of credit											
Earmarked Resources	1,549.5	1,506.9	1,491.0	49.9%	48.7%	47.1%	-2.8%	-1.1%	24.8%	23.0%	21.9%
Housing	241.6	245.9	259.2	7.8%	8.0%	8.2%	1.8%	5.4%	3.9%	3.7%	3.8%
Rural	605.7	624.8	633.8	19.5%	20.2%	20.0%	3.2%	1.4%	9.7%	9.5%	9.3%
BNDES Development Bank	601.0	538.6	501.2	19.3%	17.4%	15.8%	-10.4%	-6.9%	9.6%	8.2%	7.4%
Others	101.2	97.5	96.8	3.3%	3.2%	3.1%	-3.7%	-0.7%	1.6%	1.5%	1.4%
Non-Financial Corporations	797.7	708.8	666.4	25.7%	22.9%	21.0%	-11.1%	-6.0%	12.7%	10.8%	9.8%
Households	751.8	798.0	824.6	24.2%	25.8%	26.0%	6.1%	3.3%	12.0%	12.2%	12.1%
Non-earmarked Resources	1.556.6	1.584.7	1.677.9	50.1%	51.3%	52.9%	1.8%	5.9%	24.9%	24.2%	24.7%
Non-Financial Corporations	747.5	733.2	774.4	24.1%	23.7%	24.4%	-1.9%	5.6%	11.9%	11.2%	11.4%
Households	809.1	851.5	903.6	26.0%	27.5%	28.5%	5.2%	6.1%	12.9%	13.0%	13.3%
Non-earmarked Resources (BCB) September-18  New Loans, Spread and Delinquency Rates	Dec-16	Dec-17	Sep-18	% of Total Credit dez/yy	% of Total Credit dez/yy	% of Total Credit set/yy	chg.% dez/yy- dez/yy	chg.% set/yy- dez/yy	% of GDP dez/yy	% of GDP dez/yy	% of GDP set/yy
New Loans (12-months accum. in R\$ billions)	2,859.5	2,990.1	3,267.1	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	4.6%	9.3%	45.7%	45.6%	48.1%
Non-Financial Corporations	1.301.9	1,292,9	1,443.7	45.5%	43.2%	44.2%	-0.7%	11.7%	20.8%	19.7%	21.2%
Households	1,557.6	1,697.2	1,823.4	54.5%	56.8%	55.8%	9.0%	7.4%	24.9%	25.9%	26.8%
Spread (in pp per year)	39.9	31.9	28.8	34.376	30.0%	33.6%	-8.1 pp	-3.1 pp	24.970	23.970	20.0%
Non-Financial Corporations	39.9 16.5	13.7	12.1				- <b>6.1 pp</b> -2.8 pp				
Households	60.2	46.1	42.2				-2.6 pp -14.0 pp	-1.6 pp			
Delinquency (% non-performing loans by 90 days or more)	5.6	40.1	42.2				-14.0 pp	-4.0 pp - <b>0.7 pp</b>			
Non-Financial Corporations	5.6 5.2	4.9 4.5									
Non-Financial Corporations	5.2	4.5 5.3	3.3				0.8 pp	-1.2 pp			

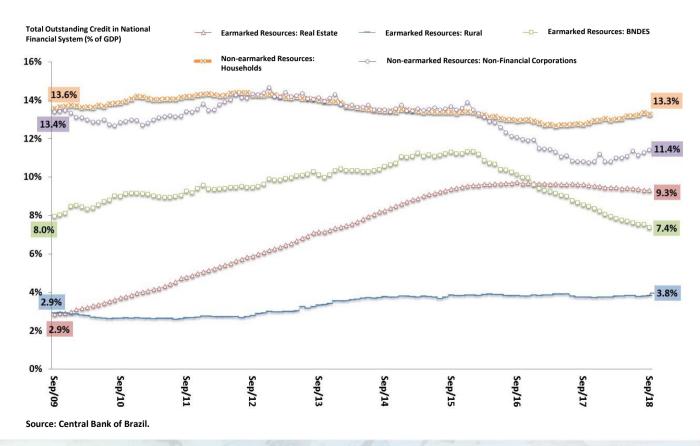
SECRETARIAT OF PLANNING AND ECONOMIC AFFAIRS

MINISTRY OF PLANNING, DEVELOPMENT AND MANAGEMENT

#### **Total Credit: Earmarked and Non-earmarkerd Resources**



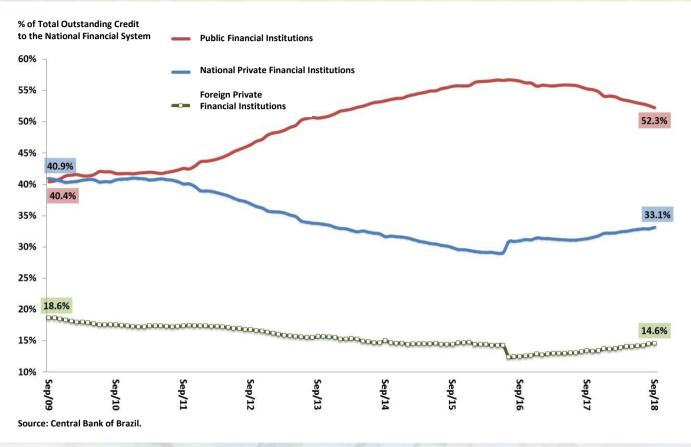
## **Total Credit Evolution by Major Segments**



SECRETARIAT OF PLANNING AND ECONOMIC AFFAIRS MINISTRY OF PLANNING, DEVELOPMENT AND MANAGEMENT

BRAZILIAN GOVERNMENT

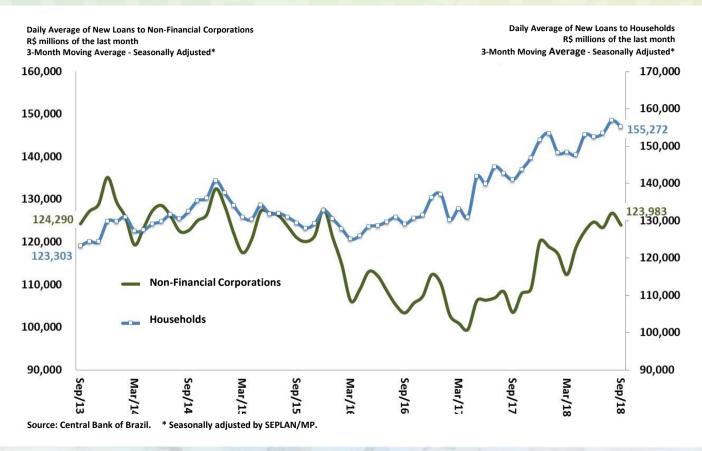
## **Total Credit by Types of Financial Institutions**



SECRETARIAT OF PLANNING AND ECONOMIC AFFAIRS MINISTRY OF PLANNING, DEVELOPMENT AND MANAGEMENT

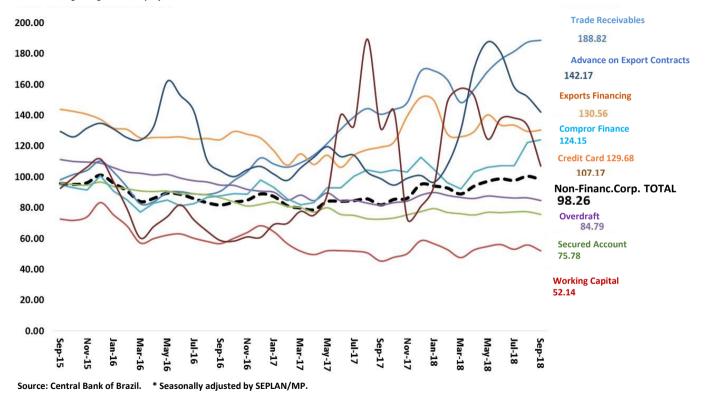
BRAZILIAN GOVERNMENT

#### **New Loans to Households and Non-Financial Corporations**



#### New Loans to Non-Financial Corp. by Type of Credit Lines

Daily Average of New Loans to Non-Financial Corporations – Last Month Real Values (IPCA) 3-Month Moving Average - Seasonally Adjusted\* - Index: 2013=100

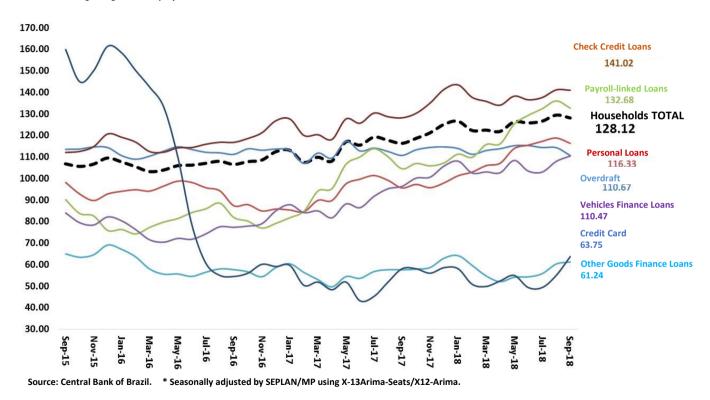


SECRETARIAT OF PLANNING AND ECONOMIC AFFAIRS MINISTRY OF PLANNING, DEVELOPMENT AND MANAGEMENT

BRAZILIAN GOVERNMENT

#### New Loans to Households by Type of Credit Lines

Daily Average of New Loans to Households – Real Last Month Values (IPCA) 3-Months Moving Average - Seasonally Adjusted\* - Index: 2013=100

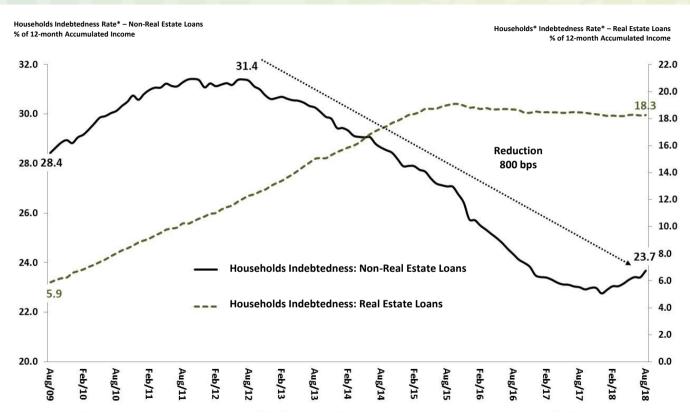


SECRETARIAT OF PLANNING AND ECONOMIC AFFAIRS

MINISTRY OF PLANNING, DEVELOPMENT AND MANAGEMENT

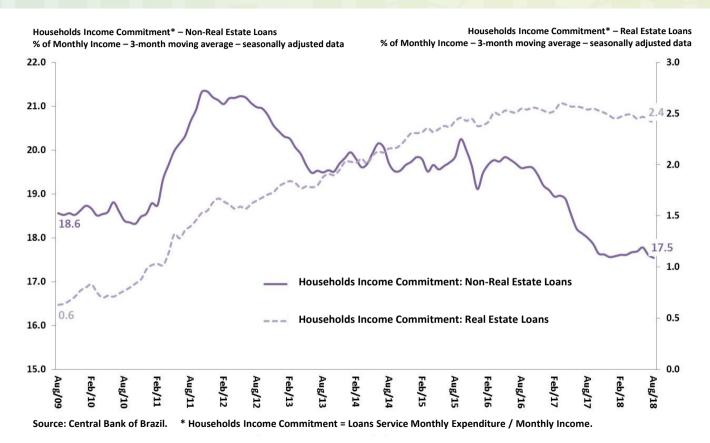
BRAZILIAN GOVERNMENT

#### Households Indebtedness Rate

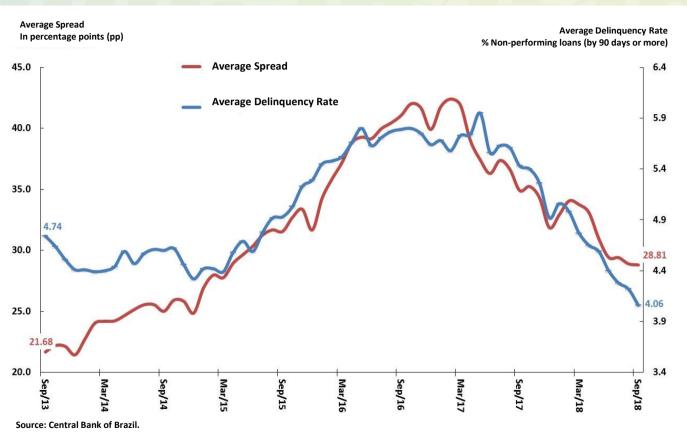


Source: Central Bank of Brazil. \* Indebtedness rate = total outstanding debt / 12-months accumulated income.

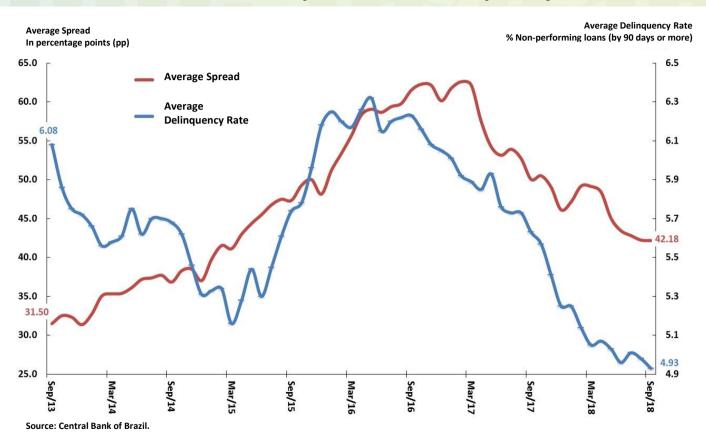
#### **Households Income Commitment**



#### Non-earmarked Resources: Spread and Delinquency Rates



#### **Households Loans: Spread and Delinquency Rates**



### Non-Financial Corp. Loans: Spread and Delinquency Rates



# FINANCIAL MARKETS

#### **Financial Markets**

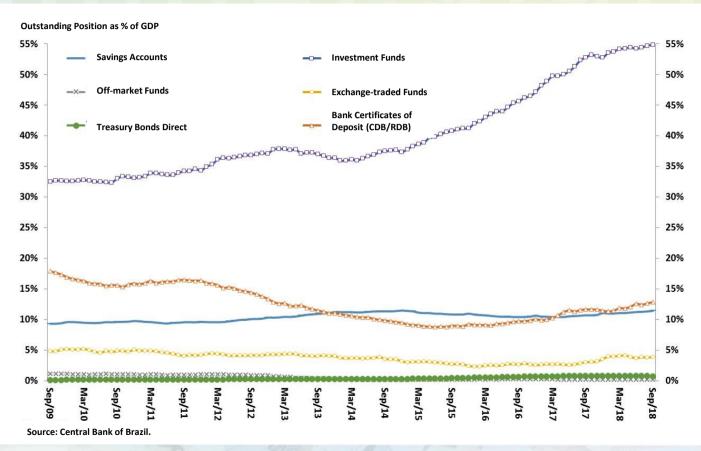
										BCB/Focus:	10/26	6/2018
Financial Savings (BCB) Outstanding Positions - R\$ billions	September-18	Dec-16	Dec-17	Sep-17	Sep-18	chg. % Dec/16 / Dec/15	chg. % Dec/17 / Dec/16	chg. % set/yy- Dec/17	chg. % set/yy- set/yy			
Bank Certificates of Deposit (CDB/RDB) Savings Accounts (Caderneta de Poupança) Investment Funds Off-market Funds (Fundos Extramercado) Exchange-traded Funds Treasury Bonds Direct (Tesouro Direto)		627.4 665.0 2,953.4 14.9 158.1 41.1	749.1 724.6 3,462.6 13.5 232.5 48.5	755.4 694.0 3,426.9 13.9 195.7 47.6	872.1 775.8 3,728.8 13.6 262.7 47.3	13.6% 1.3% 19.4% 25.0% 9.7% 60.5%	19.4% 9.0% 17.2% -9.1% 47.0% 18.1%	16.4% 7.1% 7.7% 0.3% 13.0% -2.4%	15.4% 11.8% 8.8% -2.1% 34.2% -0.6%			
BM&F-Bovespa - listed companies value as % of Capital Market (CVM) New Public Offering - R\$ billions	GDP September-18	39.4% Dec-16	48.2% Dec-17	47.3% Sep-17	47.6% Sep-18	7.52 pp chg. % Dec/16 / Dec/15	8.77 pp chg. % Dec/17 / Dec/16	-0.63 pp chg. % set/yy- Dec/17	0.25 pp chg. % set/yy- set/yy			
Stocks Debentures Housing Credit-backed Securities (CRI) Investment Funds - new shares		0.5 21.9 11.3 2.1	8.4 6.4 12.0 5.2	6.1 1.8 7.6 3.6	3.4 2.0 4.1 13.6	-96.7% 5.9% 191.9% -63.5%	1462.8% -70.9% 5.9% 150.0%	-100.0% - -71.6% -49.1%	- - -16.7% -			
Monet Market (BCB)	September-18	Dec-16	Dec-17	Sep-17	Sep-18	chg. % Dec/16 / Dec/15	chg. % Dec/17 / Dec/16	chg. % set/yy- Dec/17	chg. % set/yy- set/yy			
Interest Rates Selic market rate (% py) CDI (% py) Swap DI-Pre 180 days (% py) Swap DI-Pre 360 days (% py)		13.65 13.63 12.45 11.56	<b>7.00</b> 6.99 6.67 6.86	8.35 8.34 7.19 7.13	<b>6.40</b> 6.39 7.13 7.95	-0.5 pp -0.5 pp -2.7 pp -4.3 pp	-6.7 pp -6.6 pp -5.8 pp -4.7 pp	-0.6 pp -0.6 pp 0.5 pp 1.1 pp	-2.0 pp -2.0 pp -0.1 pp 0.8 pp			
Monet Market (BCB)	November-18	Dec-16	Dec-17	Nov-17	Nov-18	chg. % Dec/16 / Dec/15	chg. % Dec/17 / Dec/16	chg. % nov/yy- Dec/17	chg. % nov/yy- nov/yy	2018	2019	2020
Selic target rate (% py) TJLP (% py)		<b>13.75</b> 7.50	<b>7.00</b> 7.00	<b>7.50</b> 7.00	<b>6.50</b> 6.98	- <b>0.5 pp</b> 0.5 pp	<b>-6.75 pp</b> -0.5 pp	- <b>0.5 pp</b> -0.02 pp	<b>-1.0 pp</b> -0.02 pp	6.50%	8.00%	8.00%
Brazil Sovereign Risk (BCB)  Monthly Average (in basis points)	October-18	Dec-16	Dec-17	Oct-17	Oct-18	chg. pp Dec/16 / Dec/15	chg. pp Dec/17 / Dec/16	chg. % out/yy- Dec/17	chg. % out/yy- out/yy			
EMBI+ (JPMorgan) 5 years CDS 10 years CDS		328 281 360	240 162 259	243 172 278	263 204 290	-195 pp -214 pp -199 pp	-88 pp -119 pp -100 pp	23 pp 42 pp 30 pp	20 pp 33 pp 12 pp			

SECRETARIAT OF PLANNING AND ECONOMIC AFFAIRS

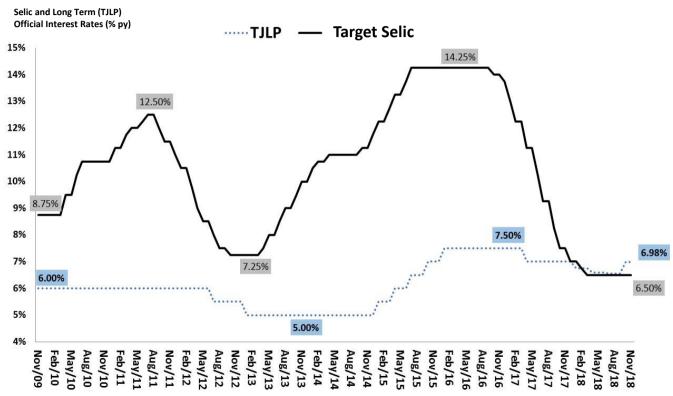
MINISTRY OF PLANNING, DEVELOPMENT AND MANAGEMENT

BRAZILIAN GOVERNMENT

### **Major Financial Savings Instruments**

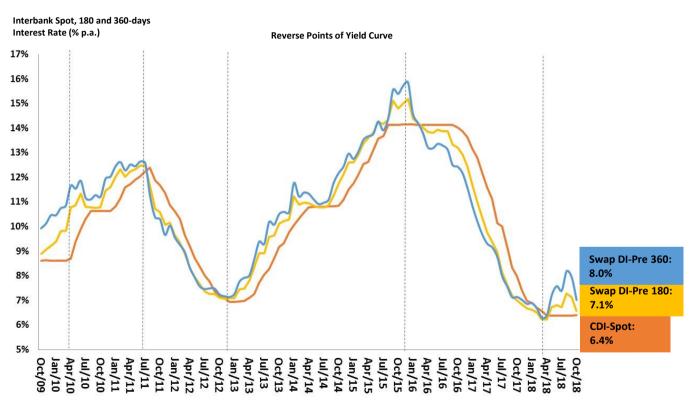


#### Official Interest Rates Evolution (Target Selic and TJLP)



Source: Central Bank of Brazil.

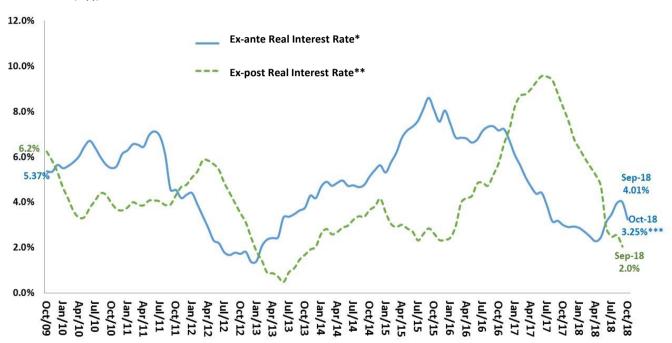
#### **Term Structure of Interbank Interest Rate**



Source: Central Bank of Brazil.

#### **Ex-ante and Ex-post Real Interest Rates**

Ex-ante and Ex-post Real (Interbank CDI/IPCA) Interest Rates (% py)

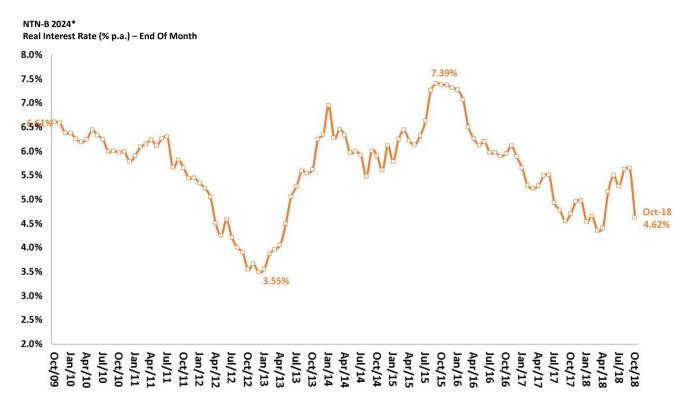


Source: Central Bank of Brazil.

<sup>\*</sup> Ex-ante Real Interest Rate = Expected Interbank CDI/IPCA ratio, considering 360-days Swap DI-Pre rate and IPCA median of BCB-Focus Survey.

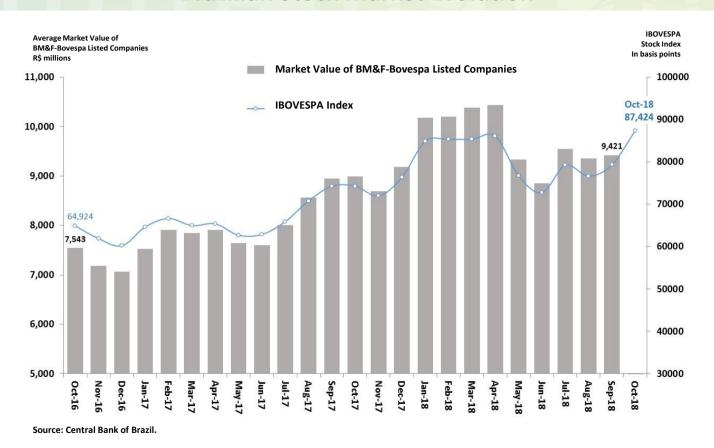
<sup>\*\*</sup> Ex-post Real Interest Rate = Observed 12-months accumulated CDI/IPCA ratio. Oct-18\*\*\* = until 10/26/18.

#### Domestic Federal Bond (NTN-B): Implicit Real Interest Rate



Source: STN/MF. \* Interest rate paid by the NTN-B 2024 besides the IPCA inflation rate.

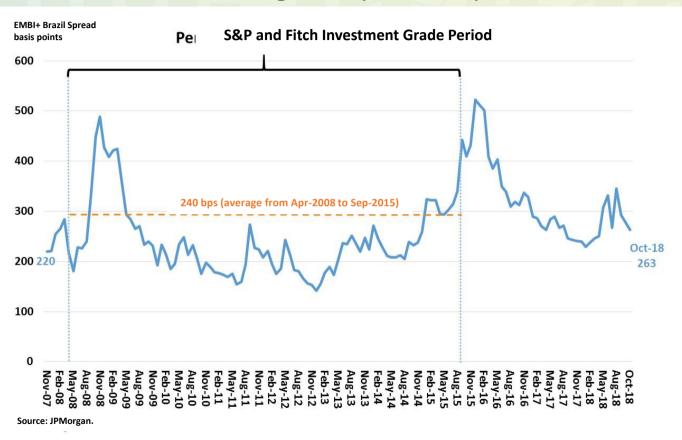
#### **Brazilian Stock Market Evolution**



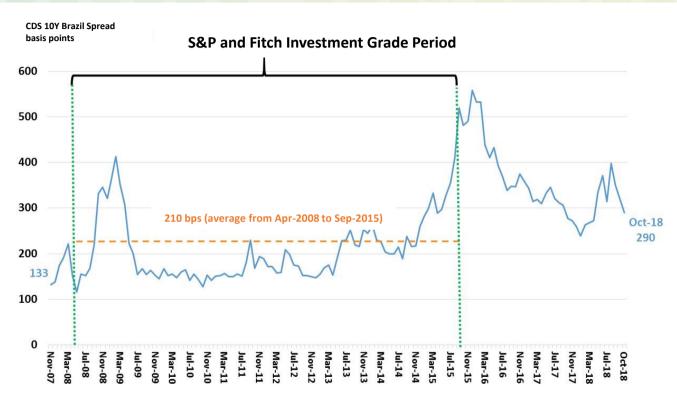
SECRETARIAT OF PLANNING AND ECONOMIC AFFAIRS

MINISTRY OF PLANNING, DEVELOPMENT AND MANAGEMENT

#### Sovereign Risk (EMBI+ BR)



#### Sovereign Risk (CDS 10Y BR)



Source: Bloomberg.

# FOREIGN TRADE

## **Foreign Trade**

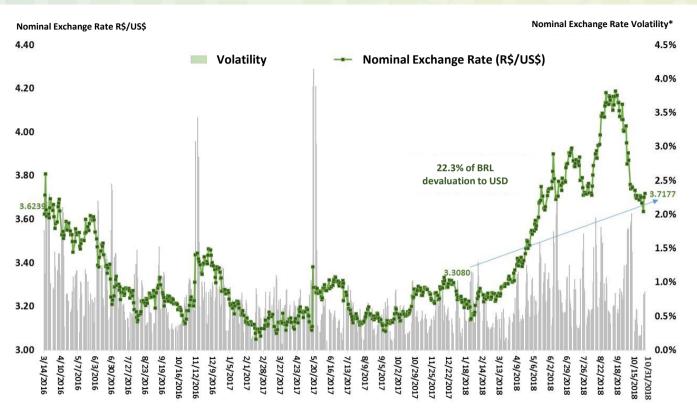
											BCB/Focus:	10/26	5/2018
Exchange Rate Indicators (BCB)  FX % change rate: appreciation (+) or depreciation (+) of the Real	October-18	2016	2017	chg.% ago/yy- ago/yy	chg.% set/yy- set/yy	chg.% out/yy- out/yy	YTD 2017	ago/yy accum. in 12-months	set/yy accum. in	out/yy accum. in 12-months	Average FX Rate 2018	Average FX Rate 2019	Average FX Rate 2020
Nominal Exchange Rate (R\$/US\$) - sale - end of period; month value:	3.7177	1.8%	-7.2%	31.4%	26.4%	13.5%	14.3%	8.3%	10.7%	11.6%	3.66	3.76	3.73
	ţ	1.0%	-1.2%				14.3%				3.00	3.76	3.73
Exchange Rate Indicators (BCB)	September-18	2016	2017	chg.% jul/yy-	chg.% ago/yy-	chg.% set/yy-	YTD 2017	jul/yy accum. in	ago/yy accum. in	set/yy accum. in			
FX % change rate: appreciation (-) or depreciation (+) of the Real		2010	2011	jul/yy	ago/yy	set/yy	1102011	12-months	12-months				
Real Effective Exchange Rate (IPCA)		-5.3%	-8.8%	14.8%	16.9%	19.3%	13.6%	7.4%	8.9%	10.7%			
Exchange Rate / Wage Ratio adjusted by Labor Productivity		-15.2%	-1.2%	15.2%	15.6%	18.8%	12.2%	9.9%	10.4%	11.4%			
Unitary Labor Cost in US\$		2.5%	7.4%	-19.0%	-22.3%	-26.3%	-12.7%	-6.0%	-8.0%	-10.2%			
Foreign Trade of Goods (FUNCEX) Average Price and Quantum	September-18	2016	2017	chg.% jul/yy- jul/yy	chg.% ago/yy- ago/yy	chg.% set/yy- set/yy	YTD 2017	jul/yy accum. in 12-months	ago/yy accum. in 12-months	set/yy accum. in 12-months			
			QL	ANTUM									
Exports (X)		3.3%	6.8%	7.8%	15.5%	-1.0%	3.9%	6.5%	6.8%	5.7%			
Basic Goods		-2.7%	13.2%	29.5%	29.7%	6.9%	8.0%	12.5%	13.1%	11.6%			
Semi-Manufactured Manufactured		9.9% 7.9%	0.6% 2.7%	-9.6% -11.2%	-25.3% 13.8%	-0.8% -11.5%	-6.3% 2.5%	-1.0% 2.9%	-3.3% 3.8%	-3.6% 2.3%			
Imports (M) Intermediate Goods		-11.9% -7.4%	<b>5.3%</b> 7.0%	<b>40.0%</b> 20.6%	<b>26.4%</b> 8.6%	-3.3% -3.1%	14.0% 5.4%	<b>12.2%</b> 5.2%	14.2% 5.9%	<b>12.9%</b> 5.0%			
Capital Goods		-7.4%	-9.1%	246.1%	178.4%	-3.1%	83.8%	57.5%	73.4%	67.0%			
Durable Consumer Goods		-36.0%	8.5%	44.0%	64.1%	32.2%	39.9%	27.7%	32.5%	34.8%			
Semi and Non-Durable Consumer Goods		-9.2%	8.2%	19.2%	2.0%	-8.6%	5.1%	8.8%	8.3%	6.3%			
Fuel and Lubricants		-22.1%	9.4%	-16.1%	16.1%	-10.2%	3.5%	12.0%	10.9%	10.2%			
Exports Profitability Index		-8.2%	-1.3%	20.2%	18.1%	19.9%	11.0%	5.1%	6.7%	8.3%			
Quantum Ratio = average quantum X / average quantum M		15.6%	1.5%	-22.5%	-14.2%	2.4%	-8.9%	-4.6%	-6.3%	-6.3%			
				PRICE			<u>'</u>	•					
Exports (X)		-6.2%	10.1%	12.2%	7.8%	3.2%	4.8%	4.1%	4.6%	4.4%			
Basic Goods		-6.7%	12.8%	19.0%	13.6%	7.3%	6.3%	4.3%	5.4%	5.8%			
Semi-Manufactured		-3.9%	11.7%	2.0%	1.4%	-1.5%	2.7%	3.9%	3.7%	3.3%			
Manufactured		-5.9%	5.7%	9.6%	5.5%	2.7%	4.1%	3.7%	3.8%	3.5%			
Imports (M)		-8.9%	4.1%	6.8%	7.1%	8.3%	6.6%	5.3%	5.7%	6.2%			
Intermediate Goods		-7.7%	3.0%	6.5%	7.2%	8.0%	6.7%	5.6%	5.8%	6.3%			
Capital Goods		-5.0%	-3.2%	2.8%	-7.3%	5.4%	0.1%	-1.6%	-1.9%	-0.6%			
Durable Consumer Goods		-3.9%	2.0%	2.8%	1.8%	-3.8%	2.2%	3.0%	3.2%	2.4%			
Semi and Non-Durable Consumer Goods		-2.8%	-1.8%	-0.8%	-2.7%	-4.5%	1.0%	0.2%	0.7%	0.6%			
Fuel and Lubricants		-26.6%	29.5%	25.1%	33.5%	31.6%	21.2%	19.6%	20.8%	21.5%			
Terms of Trade = average price X / average price M		3.1%	5.8%	5.1%	0.6%	-4.7%	-1.8%	-1.2%	-1.1%	-1.7%			

SECRETARIAT OF PLANNING AND ECONOMIC AFFAIRS

MINISTRY OF PLANNING, DEVELOPMENT AND MANAGEMENT

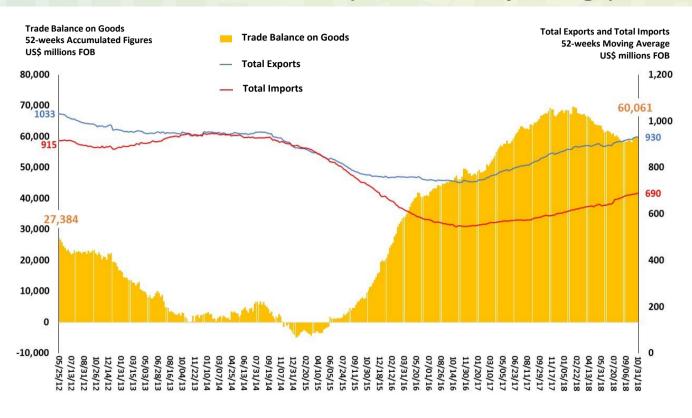
BRAZILIAN GOVERNMENT

#### Daily Nominal Exchange Rate R\$/US\$



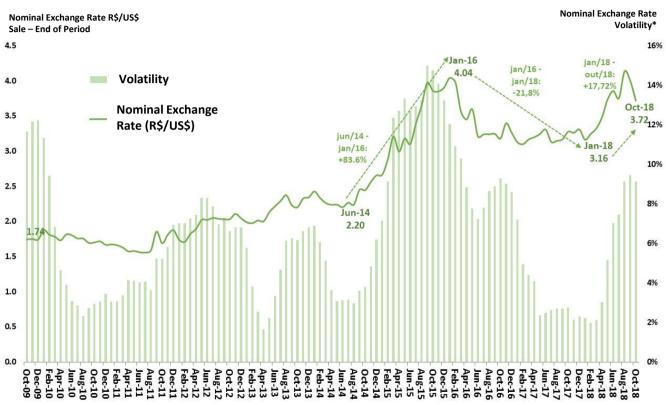
Source: Central Bank of Brazil. \*Volatility = 5-days Moving Coefficient of Variation.

#### **Trade Balance on Goods (52 weeks daily average)**



Source: SECEX/MDIC.

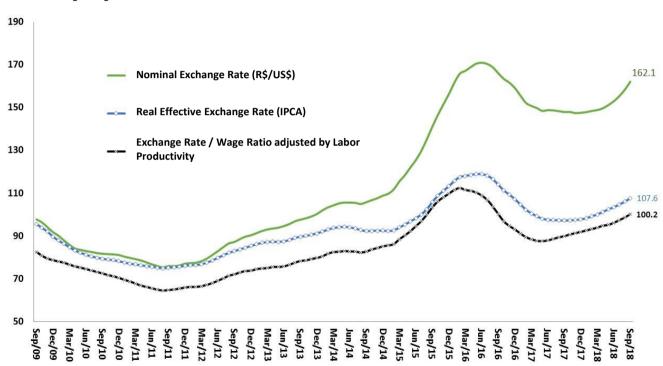
#### Nominal Exchange Rate R\$/US\$



Source: Central Bank of Brazil. \*Volatility = 12-months Moving Coefficient of Variation.

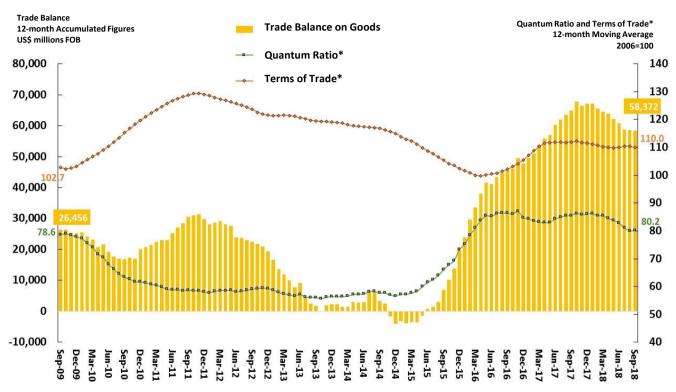
#### **Exchange Rate Indexes**

Exchange Rate Indexes (2006=100) 12-month Moving Average



Source: Central Bank of Brazil.

#### Trade Balance, Quantum and Terms of Trade Ratios

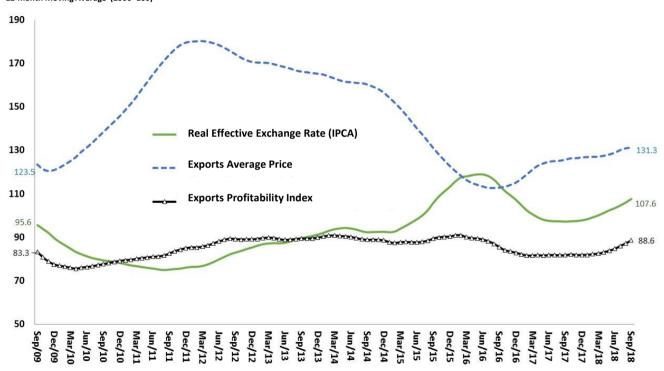


Sources: SECEX/MDIC and FUNCEX.

<sup>\*</sup> Quantum Ratio = (average quantum Exports / average quantum Imports)
Terms of Trade = (average price Exports / average price Imports)

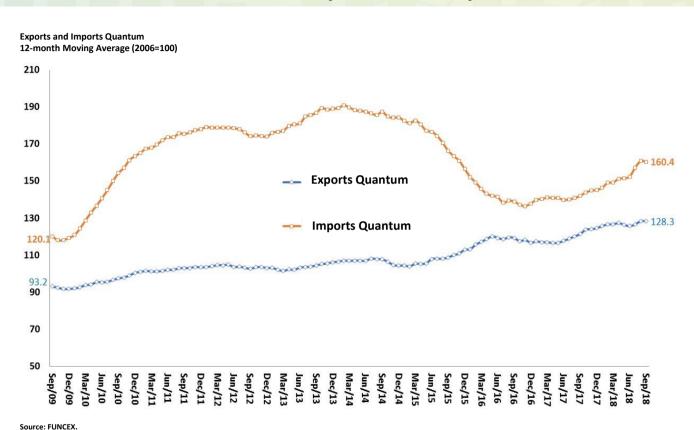
#### **Exports: Profitability, Price and Real Exchange Rate**

Real Effective Exchange Rate (IPCA), Exports Average Price and Exports Profitability Index 12-month Moving Average (2006=100)



Sources: Central Bank of Brazil and FUNCEX.

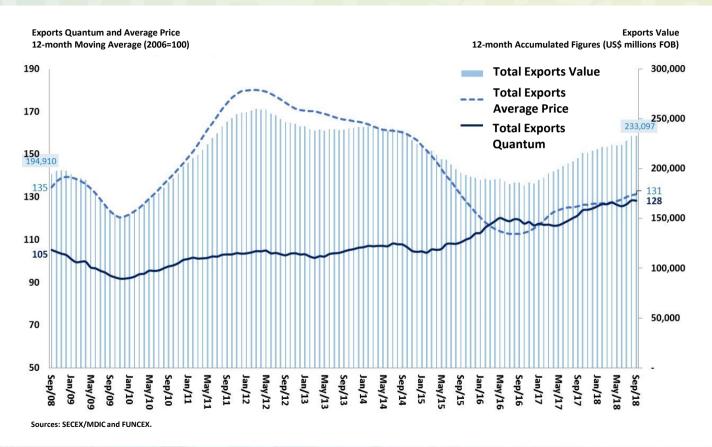
#### **Quantum of Exports and Imports**



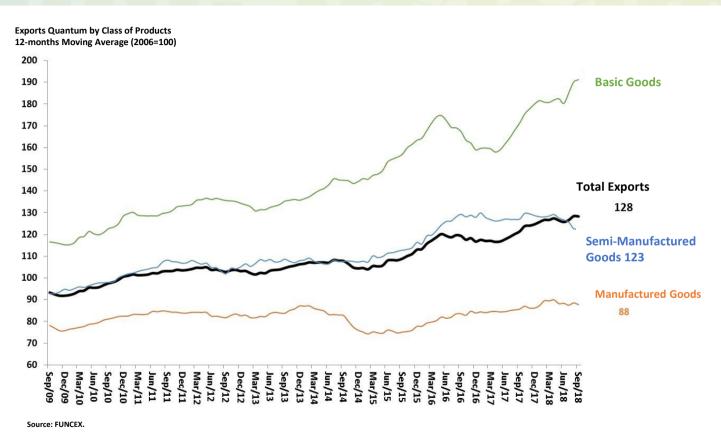
SECRETARIAT OF PLANNING AND ECONOMIC AFFAIRS

MINISTRY OF PLANNING, DEVELOPMENT AND MANAGEMENT

#### Total Exports: value, quantum and price



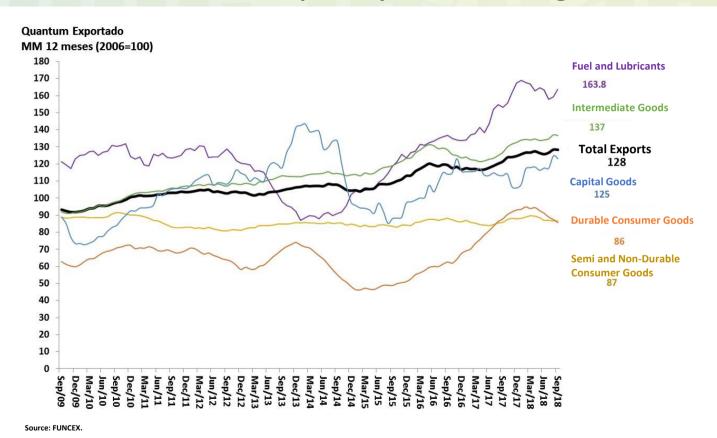
#### **Quantum of Total Exports by Class of Products**



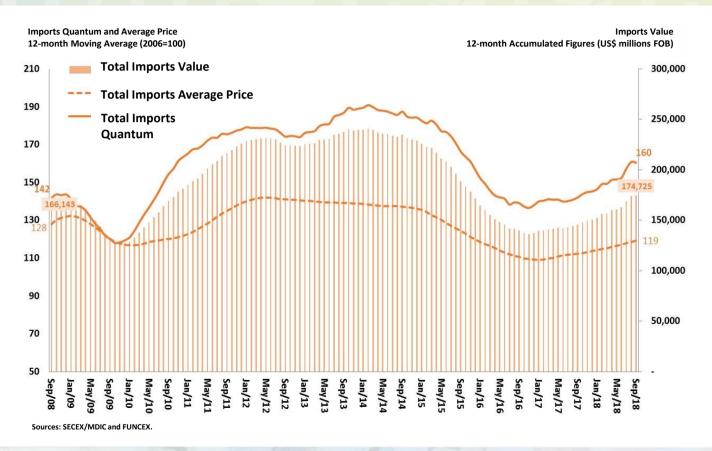
SECRETARIAT OF PLANNING AND ECONOMIC AFFAIRS

MINISTRY OF PLANNING, DEVELOPMENT AND MANAGEMENT

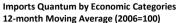
#### **Quantum of Total Exports by Economic Categories**

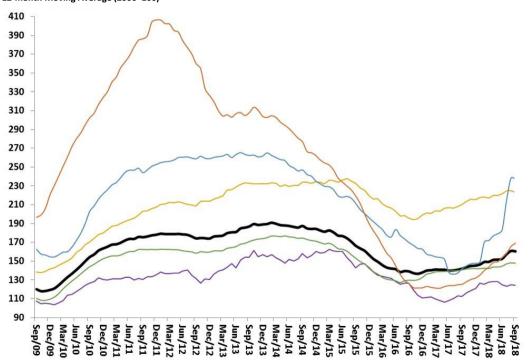


#### Total Imports: value, quantum and price



#### **Quantum of Total Imports and by Economic Categories**





**Capital Goods 237** 

Semi and Non-Durable Consumer Goods 223.0

**Durable Consumer Goods** 

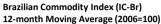
Total Imports 160.4

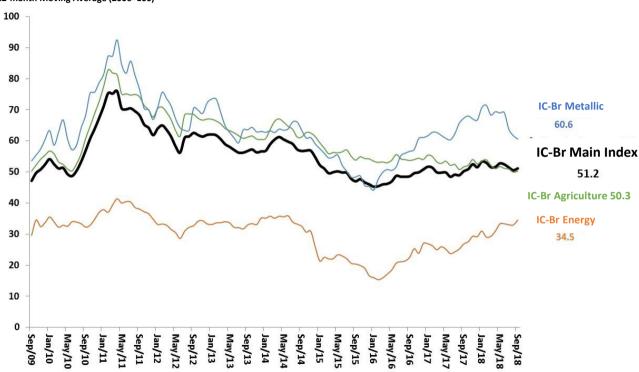
Intermediate Goods 148

Fuel and Lubricants 124

Source: FUNCEX.

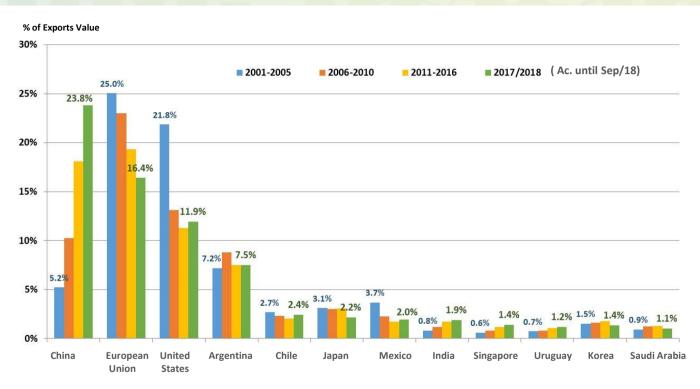
#### **Brazilian Commodity Price Indexes**





Source: Central Bank of Brazil.

#### **Brazilian Exports Evolution by Country of Destination**



Source: MDIC/SECEX

# **EXTERNAL SECTOR**

#### **External Sector**

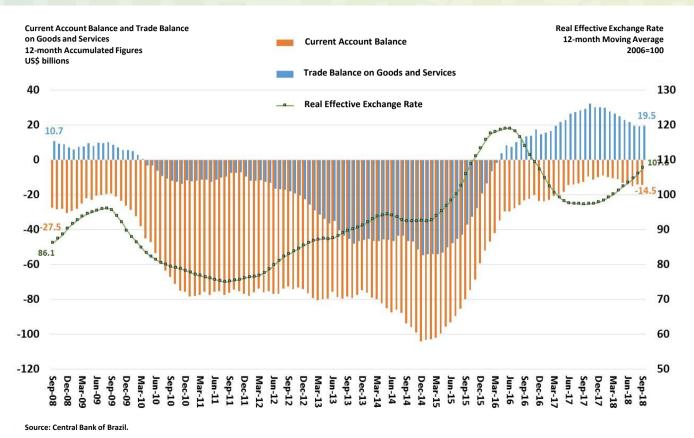
										BCB/Focus:	10/26	/2018
Balance of Payments (BCB) September-18 In US\$ millions	2016	2017	set/yy accum. in 12-months	chg.% 2017 / 2016	chg.% set/yy accum. 12-m / 2017	chg.% ago/yy - ago/yy	chg.% set/yy - set/yy		chg.% - Jan- set/yy - Jan- set/yy		2019	2020
Balance of Payments	6,857	3,251	5,700	-52.6%	75.3%	98.0%	-39.0%	-40.0%	68.3%			
Current Account Balance (CAB)	-23,684	-9,805	-14,495	-58.6%	47.8%	-324.3%	-92.5%	-80.0%	162.2%	-17.0	-30.0	-39.3
CAB as % of GDP	-1.3%	-0.5%	-0.7%	0.8 pp	-0.3 pp	0.0 pp	-0.1 pp					
Balance on Goods	45,037	64,028	54,161	42.2%	-15.4%	-35.6%	-5.1%	51.3%	-11.1%	55.8	47.7	41.5
Exports	184,453	217,243	232,030	17.8%	6.8%	21.9%	24.5%	18.4%	27.1%	230.8	237.5	248.0
Imports Balance on Services	139,416	153,215	177,869	9.9%	16.1%	0.1%	1.6%	11.0%	21.6%	175.0	189.9	206.5
Primary Income	-30,447 -41,219	-33,850 -42,615	-34,955 -36,283	11.2% 3.4%	3.3% -14.9%	0.1% -15.4%	1.6% -42.9%	11.0% 11.3%	21.6% -13.0%			
Secondary Income	2.944	2.632	2,974	-10.60%	13.0%	43.4%	73.6%	-30.1%	41.4%			
Capital Account	274	379	445	38.6%	17.2%	107.6%	-1.4%	55.5%	50.7%			
Financial Account	-16.553	-6,175	-8.362	-62.7%	35.4%	842.2%	-54.6%	-115.5%	-187.2%			
Direct Investments	-64,978	-64,417	-68,565	-0.9%	6.4%	84.0%	26.8%	24.6%	8.4%			
Foreign Direct Investments (FDI)	77,795	70,685	70,767	-9.1%	0.1%	105.9%	16.9%	12.9%	0.2%	67.0	70.0	76.0
Portfolio Investments	18,993	14,042	5,695	-26.1%	-59.4%	404.9%	104.8%	-43.1%	-93.6%			
Stock Market	-7,503	-2,482	-1,290	-66.9%	-48.0%	-113.4%	-269.9%	-77.6%	-87.8%			
Bonds	30,726	9,713	2,909	-68.4%	-70.0%	1032.0%	29.1%	-82.1%	-157.8%			
Others Investments and Capital Flows	29,432	44,200	54,508	50.2%	23.3%	-3.7%	-24.4%	154.5%	24.9%			
International Reserves - liquidity concept	365,016	373,972	380,738	2.5%	1.8%	-0.1%	-0.1%					
Gross External Debt (BCB) September-18	2016	2017	Sep-18	2016	set/yy	chg. pp	2016	set/yy	chg. pp			
In US\$ millions	2010	2011	ουρ-10	% of total	% of total	city. pp	% of GDP	% of GDP	city. pp			
Total External Debt	675,841	667,103	652,275	100.0%	100.0%	-	37.6%	33.2%	-4.4 pp			
Gross External Debt	326,297	317,305	303,540	48.3%	46.5%	-1.7 pp	18.2%	15.5%	-2.7 pp			
Public Sector	74,379	75,791	72,876	22.8%	24.0%	1.2 pp	4.1%	3.7%	-0.4 pp			
Private Sector and Public Financial Sector	251,918	241,514	230,664	77.2%	76.0%	-1.2 pp	14.0%	11.7%	-2.3 pp			
Short Term	56,327	51,287	59,015	17.3%	19.4%	2.2 pp	3.1%	3.0%	-0.1 pp			
Medium and Long Term	269,970	266,018	244,525	82.7%	80.6%	-2.2 pp	15.0%	12.5%	-2.6 pp			
Intercompany Loans	222,344	227,841	243,971	32.9%	37.4%	4.5 pp	12.4%	12.4%	0.1 pp			
Domestic Bonds with Foreign Investors	127,199	121,956	104,764	18.8%	16.1%	-2.8 pp	7.1%	5.3%	-1.7 pp			

SECRETARIAT OF PLANNING AND ECONOMIC AFFAIRS

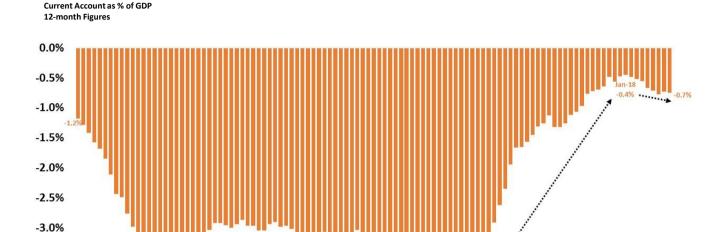
MINISTRY OF PLANNING, DEVELOPMENT AND MANAGEMENT

BRAZILIAN GOVERNMENT

#### **Brazil: Real Exchange Rate and External Sector Adjustment**



#### **Current Account Deficit as % of GDP**



Sep-18
Jun-18
Jun-18
Jun-18
Jun-18
Dec-17
Sep-17
Sep-17
Jun-17
Dec-16
Sep-16
Jun-16
Dec-16
Sep-16
Jun-15
Mar-15
Sep-17
Jun-15
Dec-11
Sep-11
Jun-11
Dec-11
Sep-11
Jun-11
Sep-11
Jun-11
Sep-11
Jun-11
Sep-11
Jun-11
Sep-11
Jun-11
Sep-11
Jun-11
Jun-11
Sep-11
Jun-11
Sep-11
Jun-11
Sep-11
Jun-11
Sep-11
Jun-11
Dec-11
Sep-11
Jun-11
Sep-11
Jun-11
Dec-11
Sep-11
Jun-11
Dec-11
Sep-11
Jun-11
Sep-11
Jun-11
Dec-11
Sep-11
Jun-11
Sep-11
Jun-11
Sep-11
Jun-11
Sep-11
Sep-11
Jun-11
Sep-11
Jun-11
Sep-11
Sep-11
Sep-11
Jun-11
Sep-11

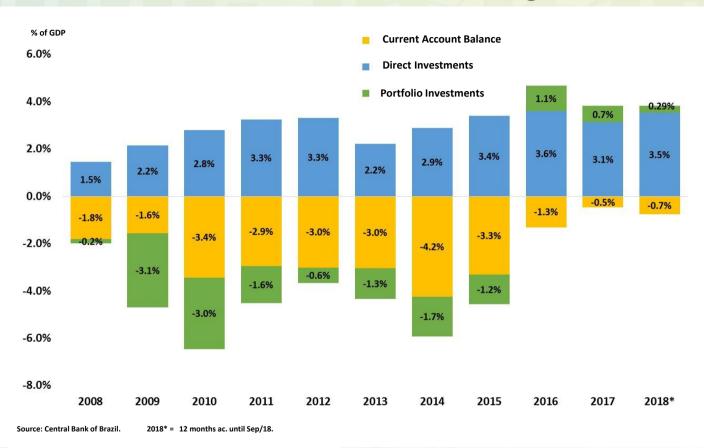
Source: Central Bank of Brazil.

-3.5%

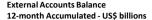
-4.0%

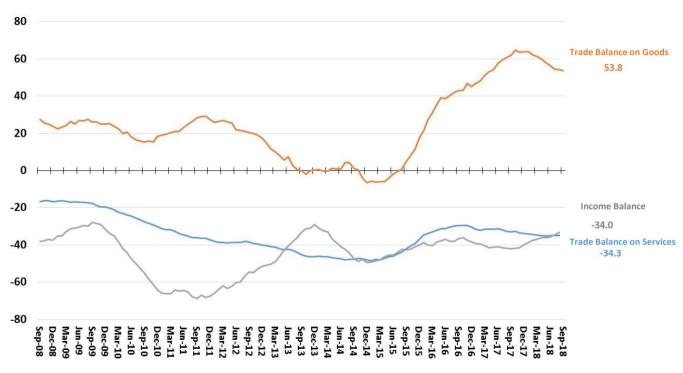
-4.5%

#### **Current Account Deficit Financing**



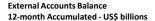
#### **Current Account Balance Components**

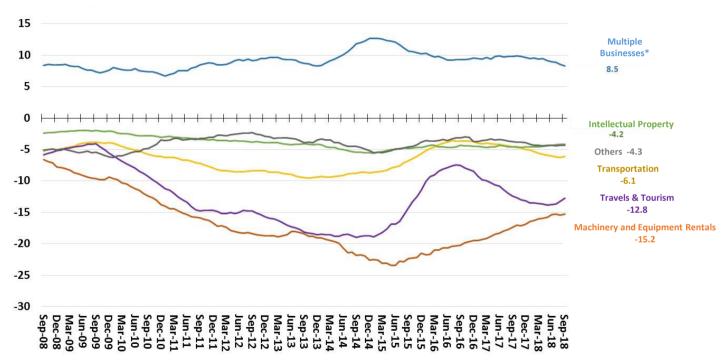




Source: Central Bank of Brazil.

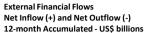
#### **Service Account Balance and Components**





Source: Central Bank of Brazil. \*Includes services of P&D, legal services, marketing, architecture & engineering, environmental services, among others.

#### **Financial Account Balance and Components**

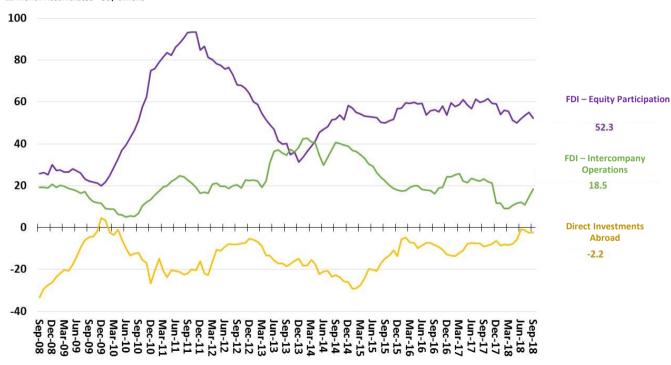




Source: Central Bank of Brazil. \*Commercial Credit and Loans.

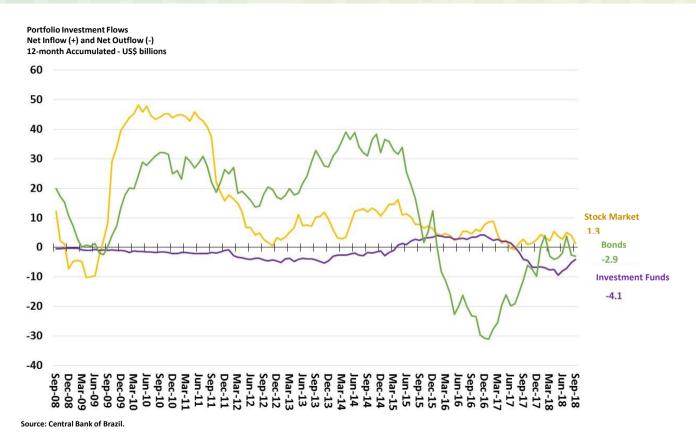
#### **Direct Investments and Components**

Direct Investment Flows
Net Inflow (+) and Net Outflow (-)
12-month Accumulated - US\$ billions

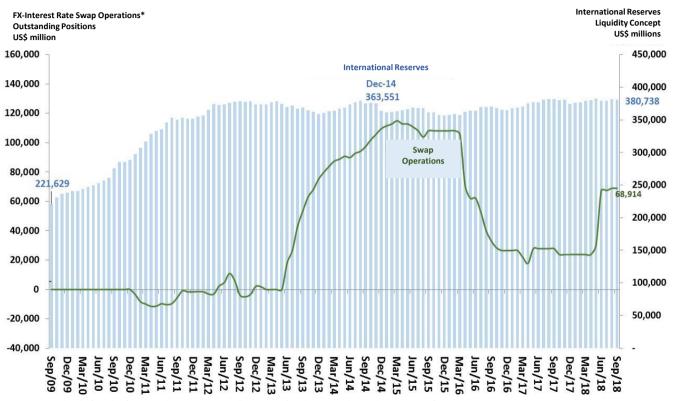


Source: Central Bank of Brazil.

# **Portfolio Investments and Components**



#### **Brazilian International Reserves**



Source: Central Bank of Brazil. \*Positive values represent net sell position on fx and negative values net buy position on fx.

# PUBLIC SECTOR ACCOUNTS

#### **Public Sector Accounts**

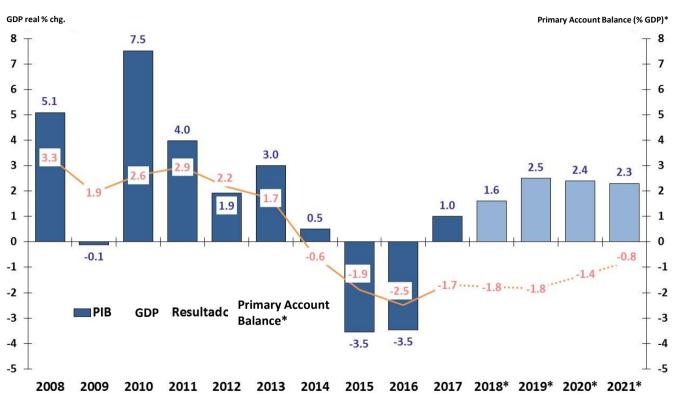
											BCB/Focus:	10/26	/2018
Federal Government Accounts	September-18		12-month Acummulated Figures (in R\$ millions)										
Federal Budget (National Treasury/Mnistry of Finance)		2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	set/yy accum. in 12-months	2016 / 2015	Dec/17 accum. 12- m / 2016	YTD 2018 / YTD 2017			
Total Primary Revenue (a)		157,550	1,221,474	1,247,789	1,314,953	1,383,082	1,480,305	5.2%	7.0%	9.9%			
National Treasury		871,836	883,971	897,517	956,816	1,008,297	1,096,375	5.4%	8.7%	12.2%			
Social Security General System		307,147	337,503	350,272	358,137	374,785	383,930	4.6%	2.4%	3.5%			
States and Municipalities Mandatory Transfers (b)		181,895	198,462	204,684	226,835	228,335	246,740	0.7%	8.1%	10.9%			
Net Primary Revenue (a-b)		997,088	1,023,013	1,043,105	1,088,118	1,154,746	1,233,565	6.1%	6.8%	9.6%			
Total Primary Expenditure		920,095	1,040,223	1,159,535	1,249,393	1,279,008	19,217	2.4%	4.3%	5.9%			
National Treasury		563,092	646,022	723,445	741,522	721,773	753,839	-2.7%	4.4%	6.2%			
Social Security General System		357,003	394,201	436,090	507,871	557,235	579,816	9.7%	4.1%	5.6%			
Federal Government Accounts	September-18		12-month	Acummulated	Figures (in R\$	millions)		% of GDP					
Federal Budget (National Treasury/Mnistry of Finance)		2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	set/yy accum. in 12-months	2016	2017	set/yy accum. in 12-months			
Primary Account Balance of Federal Government (STN/MF)		76,994	-17,211	-116,430	-161,276	-124,261	-100,091	-2.6%	-1.9%	-1.5%			
National Treasury		126,850	39,487	-30,612	-11,542	58,189	95,796	-0.2%	0.9%	1.4%			
Social Security General System		-49,856	-56,698	-85,818	-149,734	-182,450	-195,887	-2.4%	-2.8%	-2.9%			
Consolidate Public Sector Accounts	September-18		12-month	Acummulated	Figures (in R\$	millions)			% of GDP				
Public Sector Financial Need (Central Bank of Brazil - BCB)		2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	set/yy accum. in 12-months	2015	2016	set/yy accum. in 12-months	2018	2019	2020
Primary Account Balance Target (% GDP)											-1.78%	-1.84%	-1.36%
Primary Account Balance		-91.306	32.536	111,249	155.791	110.583	87.794	2.5%	1.7%	1.3%	-1.9%	-1.5%	-0.9%
Federal Government		-75,291	20.472	116.656	159,473	-3.361	94.104	2.5%	1.8%	1.4%			
States and Municipalities		-16,337	7,790	-9,684	-4,666	-7,498	-3,832	-0.1%	-0.1%	-0.1%			
State Owned Companies (except Petrobrás and Eletrobrás)		322	4,274	4,278	983	-362	-2,478	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%			
Net Financial Public Expenditure (Debt Interest Payments)		248,856	311,380	501,786	407,024	400,826	401,040	6.5%	6.1%	5.9%			
Nominal Account Balance		157,550	343,916	613,035	562,815	511,408	488,835	9.0%	7.8%	7.2%	-7.2%	-6.8%	-6.4%
General Public Sector Debt (BCB)	September-18		De	ebt Outstandin	g (in R\$ millior	ıs)			chg. %				
End of Period Debt Outstanding (in R\$ millions)		Dec-13	Dec-14	Dec-15	Dec-16	Dec-17	Sep-18	dez/yy - dez/yy	dez/yy - dez/yy	set/yy - dez/yy	2018	2019	2020
Consolidated Public Sector		1,626,335	1,883,147	2,136,888	2,892,913	3,382,942	3,543,585	35.38%	16.94%	4.75%			
Federal Government		1,025,358	1,200,680	1,312,962	2,090,133	2,534,119	2,635,319	59.2%	21.2%	4.0%			
States and Municipalities		569,794	643,066	771,635	747,503	789,403	846,473	-3.1%	5.6%	7.2%			
State Owned Companies (except Petrobrás and Eletrobrás)		31,183	39,402	52,292	55,278	59,420	61,793	5.7%	7.5%	4.0%			
Net Domestic Debt		2,341,011	674,096	3,289,112	3,856,985	4,393,145	4,759,722	17.3%	13.9%	8.3%	1		
Net External Debt		-714,676	-786,400	-1,152,224	-964,072	-1,010,203	-1,216,137	-16.3%	4.8%	20.4%			
General Public Sector Net Debt (% GDP)		30.5%	32.6%	35.6%	46.2%	51.6%	52.2%	10.6 pp	5.4 pp	0.6 pp	54.0%	56.8%	58.6%
General Public Sector Gross Debt (% GDP)		51.5%	56.3%	65.5%	70.0%	74.0%	77.2%	4.5 pp	4.1 pp	3.2 pp			
General Public Sector Gross Debt (in R\$ millions)		3,177,361	3,560,826	4,300,759	4,853,850	5,449,151	5,804,033	12.86%	12.26%	6.51%			

SECRETARIAT OF PLANNING AND ECONOMIC AFFAIRS

MINISTRY OF PLANNING, DEVELOPMENT AND MANAGEMENT

BRAZILIAN GOVERNMENT

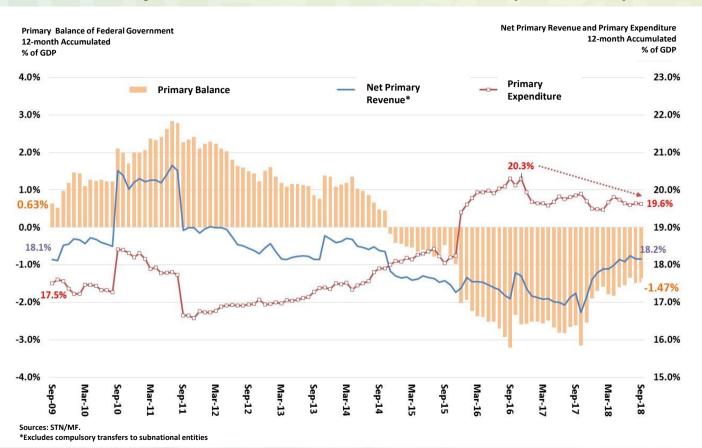
#### Fiscal Adjustment and Economic Recovery



Sources: IBGE, MF and MP.

<sup>\*</sup> Annex IV-Fiscal Targets of 2017 Budgetary Guidelines Bill of Law (LDO 2018) and Macroeconomic Projections from Sep-2018 - SPE/MF.

#### **Primary Balance of Federal Government (as % GDP)**

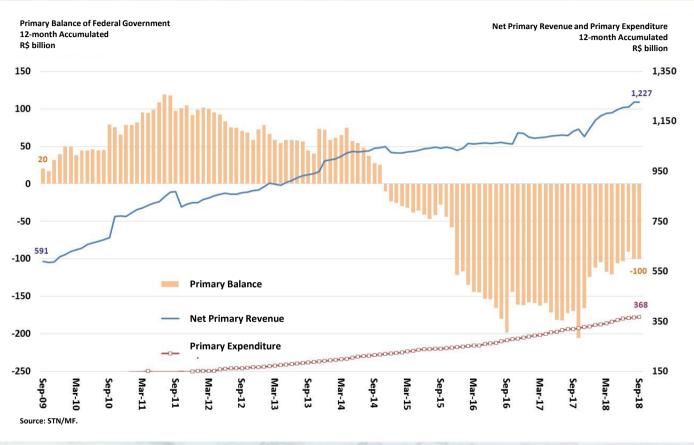


SECRETARIAT OF PLANNING AND ECONOMIC AFFAIRS

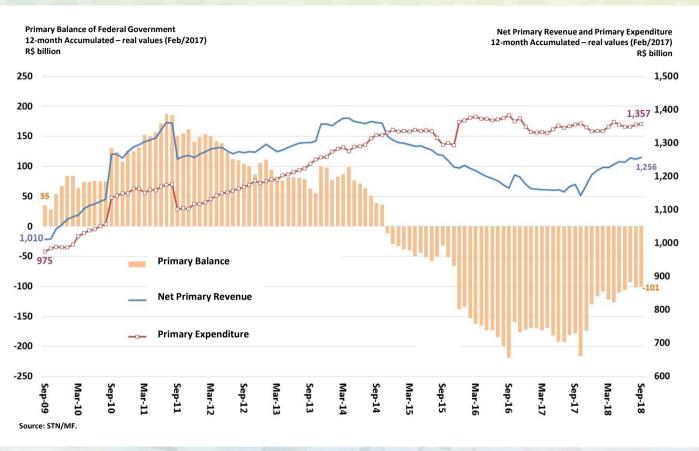
MINISTRY OF PLANNING, DEVELOPMENT AND MANAGEMENT

BRAZILIAN GOVERNMENT

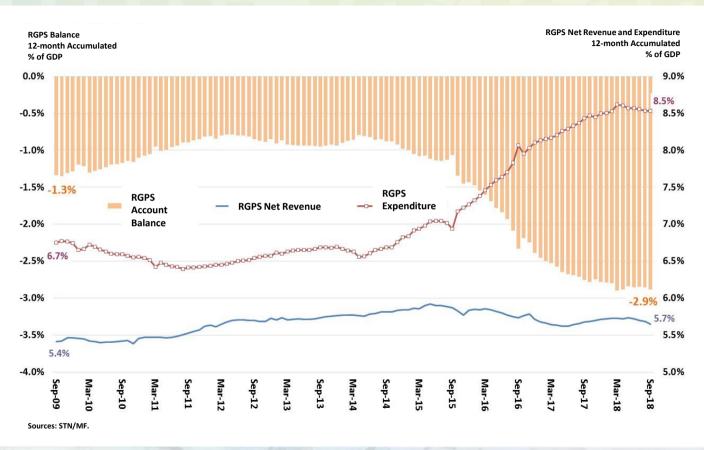
#### **Primary Balance of Federal Government (nominal values)**



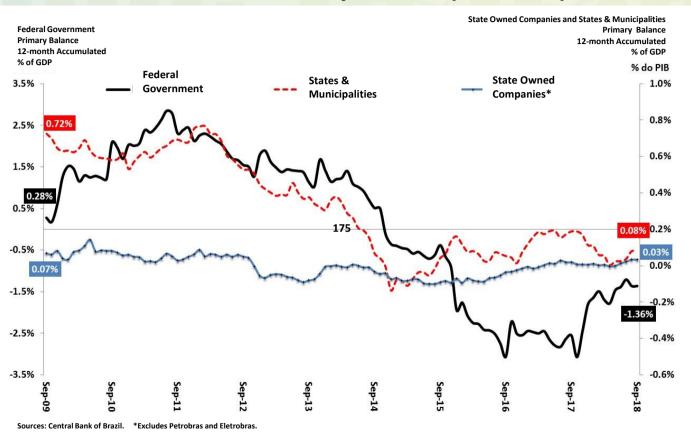
#### **Primary Balance of Federal Government (real values)**



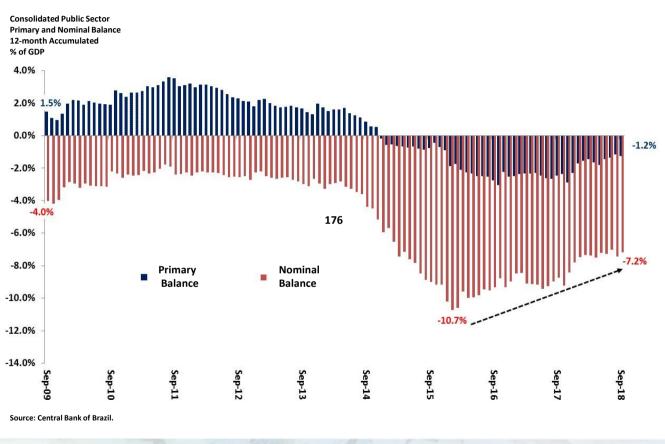
# **General Social Security System (RGPS) Balance**



#### **Public Sector Primary Balance (as % GDP)**



### **Public Sector Primary and Nominal Balance**

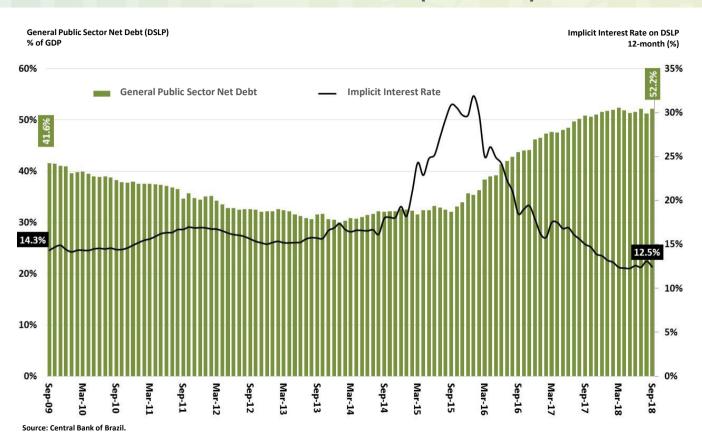


SECRETARIAT OF PLANNING AND ECONOMIC AFFAIRS

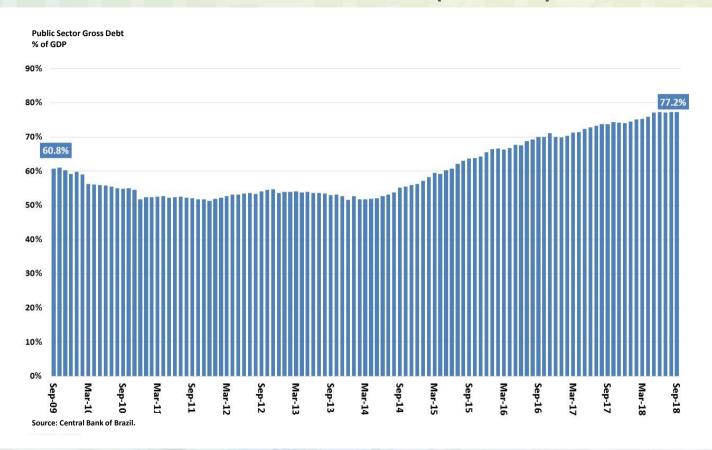
MINISTRY OF PLANNING, DEVELOPMENT AND MANAGEMENT

BRAZILIAN GOVERNMENT

#### **Public Sector Net Debt (as % GDP)**



#### **Public Sector Gross Debt (as % GDP)**



# WORLD ECONOMY

## **World Economy**

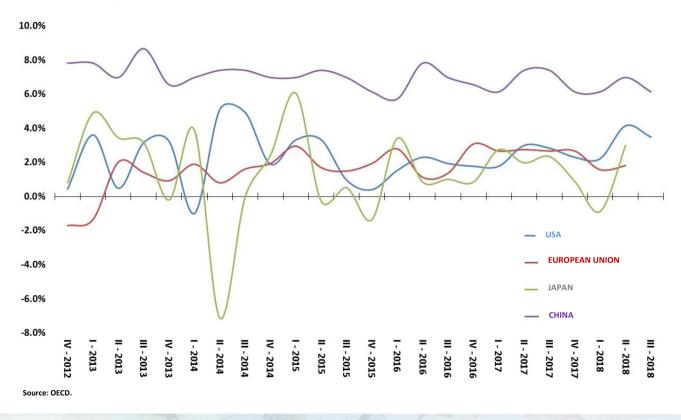
											IMF - WEO, C	October 2018.
World Q4 2017 data from IMF and WTO	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	Q4-2015 / Q4- 2014	Q4-2016 / Q4- 2015	Q4-2017 / Q4- 2016			2018	2019
World Output - GDP	3.5%	3.6%	3.5%	3.2%	3.7%	3.2%	3.2%	3.7%			3.7%	3.7%
Advanced Economies	1.3%	2.1%	2.3%	1.7%	2.4%	1.8%	2.0%	2.3%			2.4%	2.1%
Emerging Market and Developing Economies	5.1%	4.7%	4.3%	4.4%	4.7%	4.4%	4.4%	4.8%			4.7%	4.7%
Latin America and the Caribbean	2.9%	1.3%	0.3%	-0.6%	1.3%	-1.1%	-1.1%	1.3%			1.2%	2.2%
Norld Trade of Goods and Services	3.6%	3.8%	2.8%	2.2%	5.2%	1.4%	0.9%	4.9%			4.2%	4.0%
National Accounts Q2 2018 data from IMF, OECD, Eurostat, NBSC and METI	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	Q1-2018 / Q1- 2017	Q2-2018 / Q2- 2017	Q4-2017 accum. in 4- quarters	Q1-2018 accum. in 4- quarters	Q2-2018 accum. in 4- quarters	2018	2019
USA - GDP	1.8%	2.5%	2.9%	1.6%	2.2%	2.6%	2.9%	2.2%	2.4%	2.6%	2.9%	2.5%
Household Expenditure	1.5%	2.9%	3.7%	2.7%	2.5%	2.4%	2.6%	2.5%	2.5%	2.5%		
Government Expenditure	-2.4%	-0.9%	1.9%	1.4%	-0.1%	0.7%	1.3%	-0.1%	0.1%	0.4%		
Gross Fixed Capital Formation	6.9%	5.4%	4.8%	-1.3%	4.8%	6.2%	4.8%	4.8%	5.6%	5.7%		
Exports of Goods and Services	3.6%	4.3%	0.6%	-0.1%	3.0%	4.3%	5.7%	3.0%	3.5%	4.2%		
Imports of Goods and Services (-)	1.5%	5.1%	5.5%	1.9%	4.6%	5.0%	4.2%	4.6%	4.8%	4.7%		
ndustrial Production	3.7%	4.9%	-1.8%	-1.0%	3.6%	1.0%	3.6%	3.6%	1.0%	3.2%		
Jnemployment (% of Labor Force)	7.4%	6.2%	5.3%	4.9%	4.3%	-0.40 pp	-0.3 pp	4.3%	4.2%	4.1%	4.1%	4.2%
Consumer Price Index	1.5%	0.8%	0.7%	2.1%	2.1%	2.4%	2.9%	2.1%	2.1%	2.4%	2.3%	2.1%
European Union - GDP	0.3%	1.8%	2.4%	2.0%	2.5%	2.4%	2.2%	2.5%	2.6%	2.5%	2.2%	2.0%
Household Expenditure	-0.1%	1.0%	2.0%	1.8%								
Government Expenditure	0.3%	0.8%	1.7%	2.0%								
Gross Fixed Capital Formation	-1.6%	2.8%	3.7%	2.5%								
Exports of Goods and Services	1.6%	4.7%	6.0%	2.3%								
Imports of Goods and Services (-)	2.5%	5.0%	7.1%	2.8%								
ndustrial Production	-0.5%	1.2%	2.3%	1.3%	4.7%	3.0%	1.5%	4.7%	3.0%	3.4%		
Jnemployment (% of Labor Force)	10.8%	10.2%	9.4%	8.7%	7.6%	-0.8 pp	-0.6 pp	7.6%	7.4%	7.2%	7.6%	7.6%
Consumer Price Index	1.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.9%	1.7%	1.5%	2.0%	1.7%	1.6%	1.8%	1.9%	1.9%
Japan - GDP	2.0%	0.4%	1.4%	0.9%	1.7%	1.1%	1.0%	1.7%	1.7%	1.5%	1.1%	0.9%
ndustrial Production	-0.7%	2.1%	-0.9%	-0.2%	4.5%	2.4%	2.0%	4.5%	2.4%	3.8%		
Jnemployment (% of Labor Force)	4.0%	3.6%	3.4%	3.1%	2.8%	-0.3 pp	-0.4 pp	2.8%	2.7%	2.6%	2.9%	2.9%
Consumer Price Index	1.5%	2.5%	0.2%	-0.1%	1.0%	1.1%	0.7%	0.6%	0.8%	0.9%	0.8%	1.5%
China - GDP	7.8%	7.3%	6.9%	6.7%	6.9%	6.8%	6.7%	6.9%	6.8%	6.8%	6.6%	6.2%
ndustrial Production	9.9%	7.9%	6.6%	6.0%	6.1%	7.2%	6.6%	6.1%	7.2%	7.9%		
Jnemployment (% of Labor Force)	4.1%	4.1%	4.1%	4.0%	4.0%	-0.2 pp	-0.2 pp	4.0%	3.9%	3.9%	4.0%	4.0%
Consumer Price Index	2.5%	1.5%	1.6%	2.0%	1.8%	2.1%	1.9%	1.5%	1.8%	1.9%	2.2%	2.4%

SECRETARIAT OF PLANNING AND ECONOMIC AFFAIRS

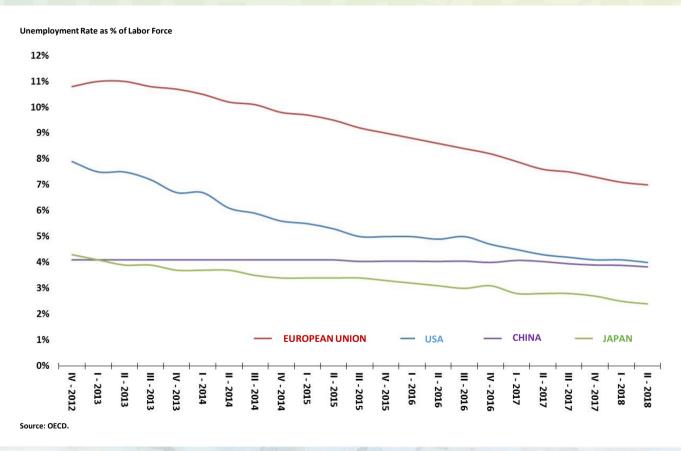
MINISTRY OF PLANNING, DEVELOPMENT AND MANAGEMENT

#### **World Major Economies GDP**

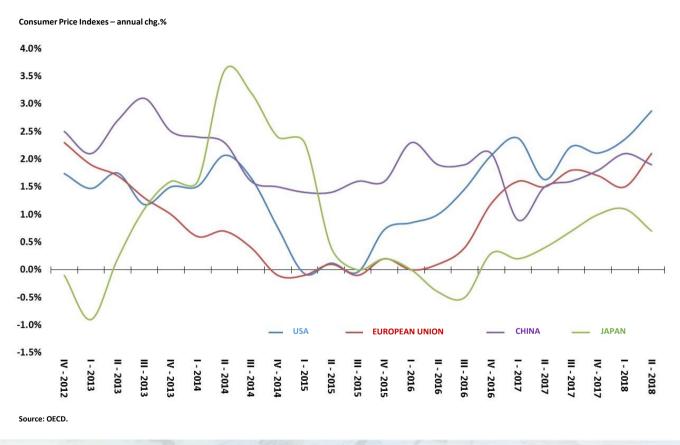




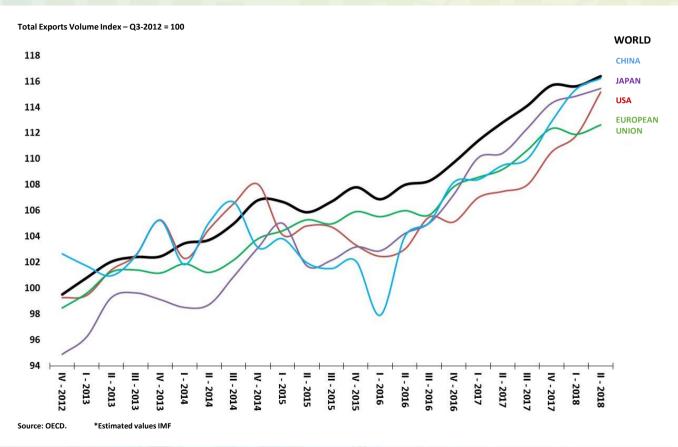
#### **World Major Economies Unemployment Rate**



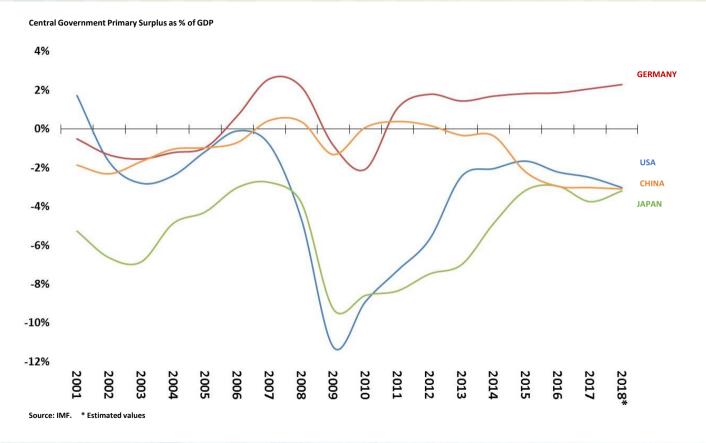
#### **World Major Economies Consumer Price Index**



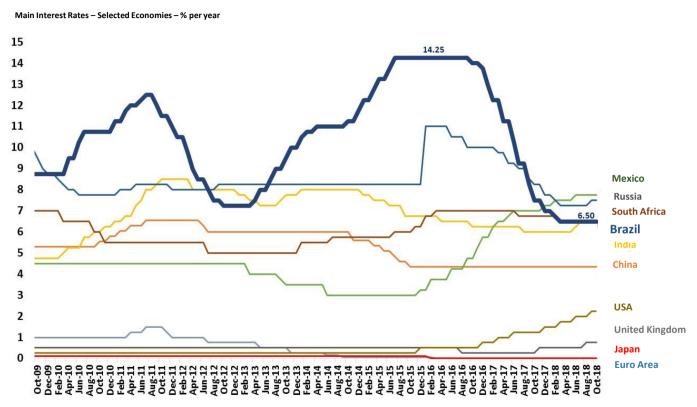
#### **World Major Economies Total Exports**



## **World Major Economies Government Primary Surplus**



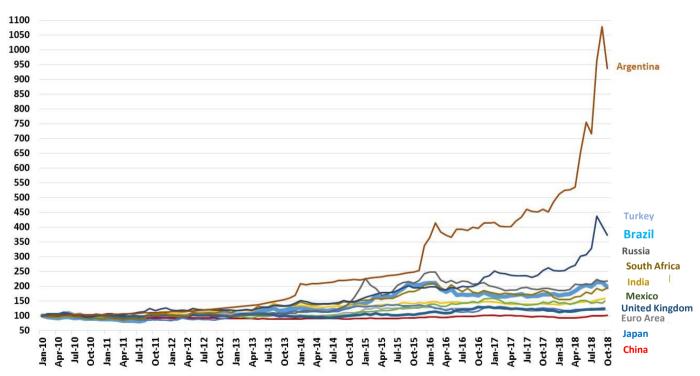
#### **Selected Economies Main Interest Rate**



Source: Central Bank of Brazil.

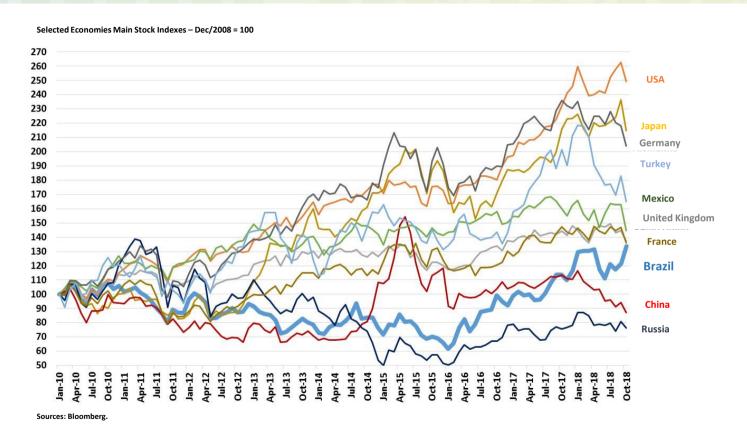
#### Selected Economies FX-dollar Rate Evolution





Sources: Bloomberg.

#### Selected Economies Main Stock Index Evolution



MINISTER OF PLANNING, DEVELOPMENT AND MANAGEMENT - **ESTEVES PEDRO COLNAGO JÚNIOR** EXECUTIVE SECRETARY - **GLEISSON CARDOSO RUBIN** 

SECRETARY FOR PLANNING AND ECONOMIC AFFAIRS (SEPLAN) - JÚLIO ALEXANDRE MENEZES DA SILVA

SEPLAN DEPUTY SECRETARY - MIGUEL RAGONE DE MATTOS

SEPLAN CHIEF OF STAFF - ELISE SUELI PEREIRA GONÇALVES

DIRECTOR OF MACROECONOMIC AND FISCAL AFFAIRS (DEMAF) - FABIO RIBEIRO SERVO

DIRECTOR OF MICROECONOMIC AFFAIRS (DEMIR) – CLAUDIO EVANGELISTA DE CARVALHO

DIRECTOR OF FINANCIAL AFFAIRS (DEFIN) - SÉRGIO RICARDO ROSA CALDERINI

DIRECTOR OF PLANNING AND EVALUATION (DEPAS) - PRISCILLA ROSA PIMENTEL SGANZERLA

MACROECONOMIC OUTLOOK TECHNICAL TEAM (DEMAC):

**FABIO RIBEIRO SERVO** 

**FAUSTO JOSÉ ARAUJO VIEIRA** 

**DIEGO COTA PACHECO** 

**ELDER LINTON ALVES DE ARAÚJO** 

JONATHAS DELDUQUE JÚNIOR

PRISCILLA BELLE OLIVEIRA PINTO

SILAS FRANCO DE TOLEDO

**SÉRGIO ROSA FERRÃO** 

SURIPONGSE CHIMPLIGANOND

SOCIAL COMMUNICATION SPECIAL ADVISORY:

**SEVERINO GOES** 

**THAISIS SOUZA** 

**CARLA SIMÕES** 

**MELISSA FREITAS SILVA** 

**DAVID TELES FERREIRA** 

CONTACT: demac@planejamento.gov.br

INTERNET LINK: http://www.planejamento.gov.br/publicacoes/estudos-economicos

SECRETARIAT OF PLANNING AND ECONOMIC AFFAIRS

MINISTRY OF PLANNING, DEVELOPMENT AND MANAGEMENT

BRAZILIAN GOVERNMENT