



*7º Simpósio sobre Segurança Regional Europa-
América do Sul*

**“OPERAÇÕES DE MANUTENÇÃO DE PAZ DA ONU:
POSSIBILIDADES DE COOPERAÇÃO EUROPA-
AMÉRICA DO SUL”**

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SOME BASIC OBSERVATIONS

COOPERATE

Two meanings:

- work jointly toward the same end
- (assist someone or comply with their requests)

¿Common Ends, Interests or/and goals?:

- Which are the EU and South America common interests and goals, besides the general end of international security and peace?
- In fact, each of both (supposedly) international actors –EU and South America- have really defined interests, goals and ends?
 - South American countries have decided to disband UNASUR
 - European Union: Common Defense policies have been characterized as the “sleeping beauty” of the EU’s second pillar

UN PKOs CONTRIBUTION: SOME BASIC FACTS (I)

Cold War (1948-1990)

- UN PKOs: **Hammar skjöld-Pearson** mandates (Consent of the parties; Impartiality; Non-use of force (except in self-defence and defence of the mandate)).
 - UN PKO's Contributing Countries; mostly European Nordic countries and other “middle powers” (Canada)
 - South America's contribution: negligible

UN PKOs CONTRIBUTION: SOME BASIC FACTS (I)

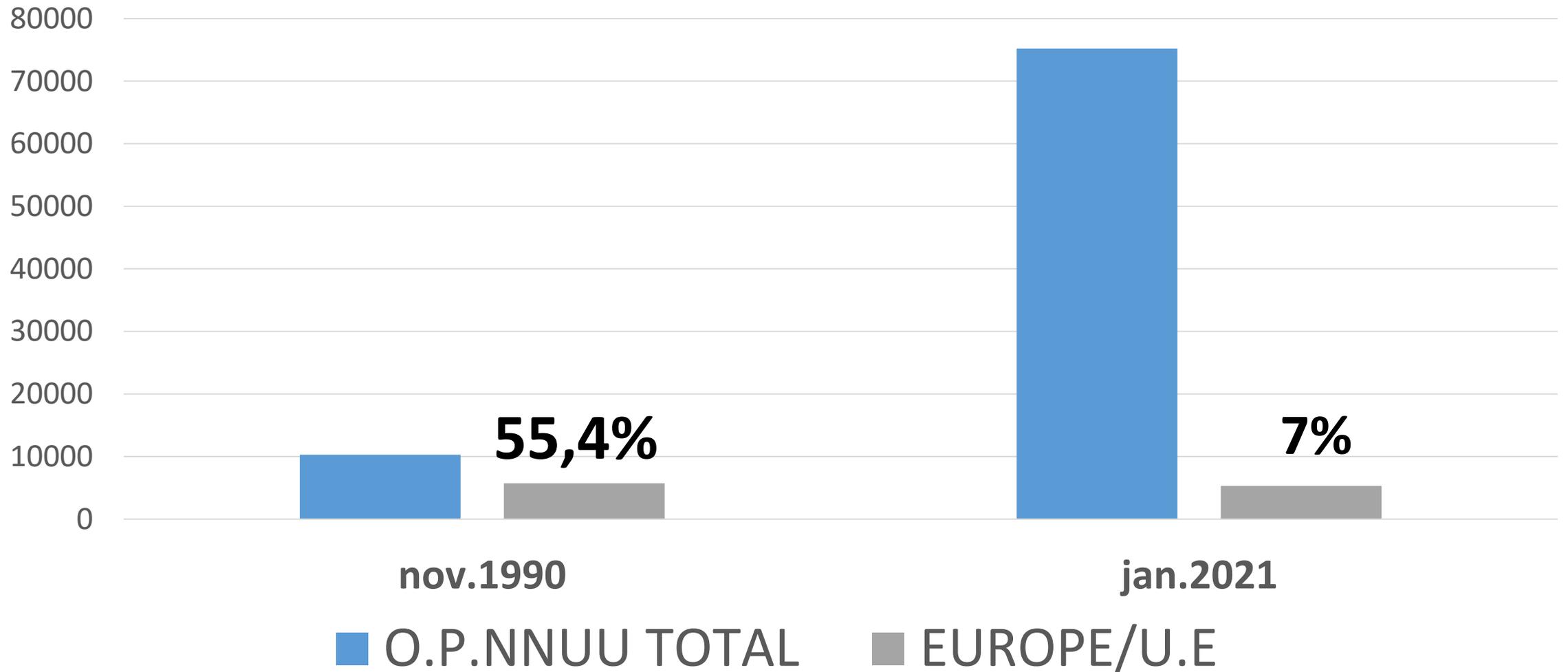
Post-Cold War (since 1992)

- UN PKO's mandates: progressively "robust"
 - **EU Countries Contributions;**
 - Middle East and Mediterranean Area (UNIFIL, UNDOF & UNFICYP)
 - Africa (MINUSMA and MONUSCO)
 - **South American Contributions:** MINUSTAH (2004-2017)
 - Only sustained contribution: Uruguay in Africa
Mozambique, Angola & since 2001 RDC (MONUC/MONUSCO)

	1988	1992	1994	2000	2004	2008	2014	2021
UN Peace Operations	5	11	17	14	16	17	16	22
Contributing Countries	26	56	76	89	103	121	122	121
Uniformed personnel	9.605	11.650	75.523	37.338	62.271	87.637	103.661	81.932
DPKO Annual Budget (billions dollars)	2,30	1,69	3,61	2,22	4,5	7,4	7,06	6,38

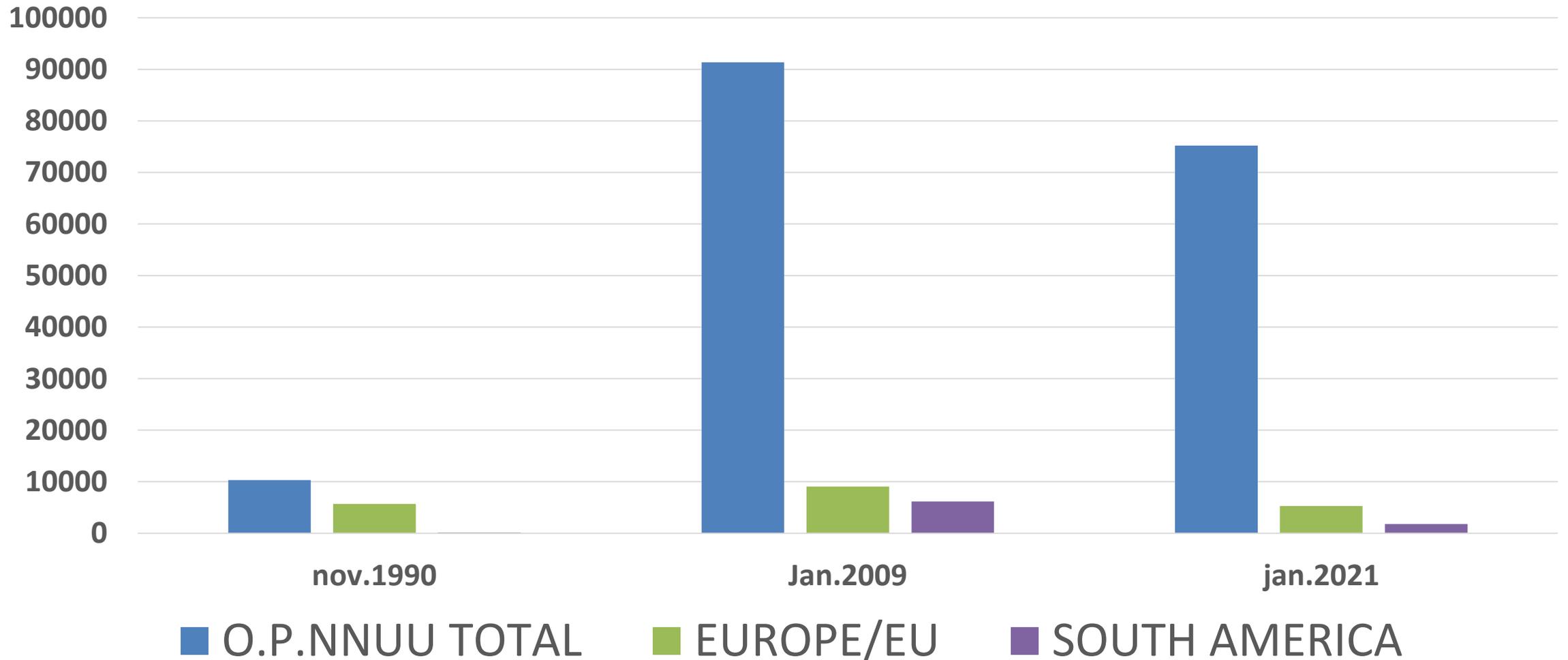
Data Source: <https://peacekeeping.un.org/en/troop-and-police-contributors>

UN PEACEKEEPING OPERATIONS EUROPEAN CONTRIBUTION Nov.1990 vs. Jan. 2021



Data Source: <https://peacekeeping.un.org/en/troop-and-police-contributors>

EU and South America UN Peacekeeping Operations Contributions



Data source: <https://peacekeeping.un.org/en/troop-and-police-contributors>