

# Avaliação das condições dos recursos hídricos na Região Nordeste

*Alan Vaz Lopes*  
*Superintendência de Operações e Eventos Críticos*

**26/11/2024**

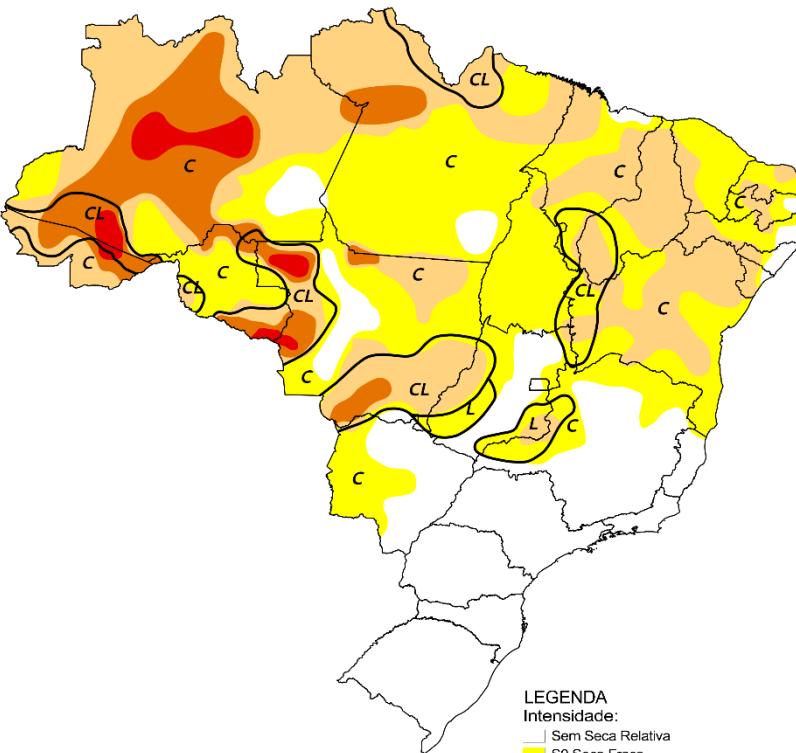




# Monitor de Secas

<https://monitordesecas.ana.gov.br>

Monitor de Secas  
Outubro/2023

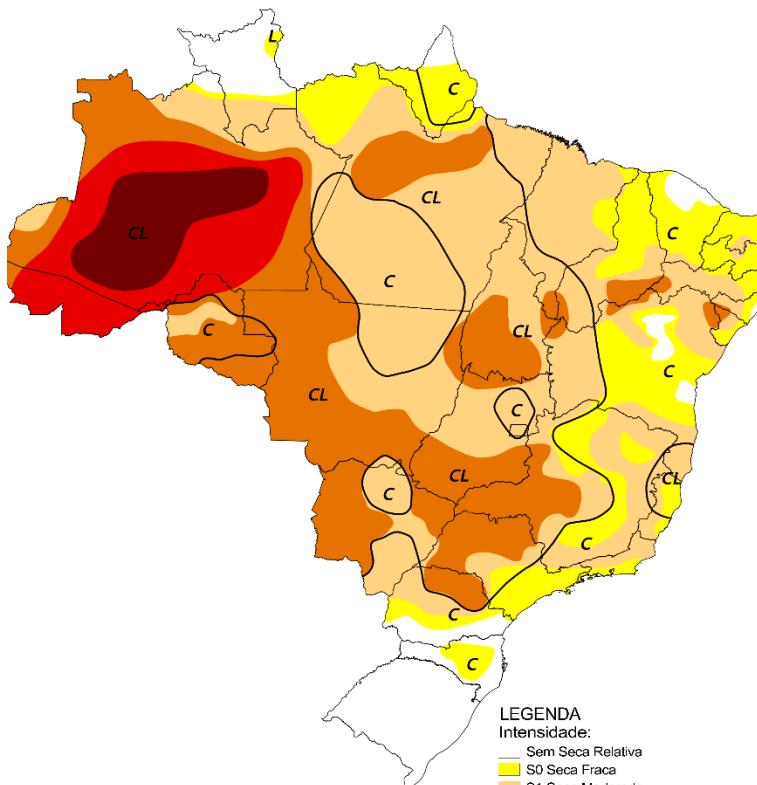


LEGENDA  
Intensidade:  
— Sem Seca Relativa  
■ S0 Seca Fraca  
■ S1 Seca Moderada  
■ S2 Seca Grave  
■ S3 Seca Extrema  
■ S4 Seca Excepcional

Tipos de Impacto:  
C = Curto prazo (e.g. agricultura, pastagem)  
L = Longo prazo (e.g. hidrologia, ecologia)  
▼ Delimitação de Impactos Dominantes

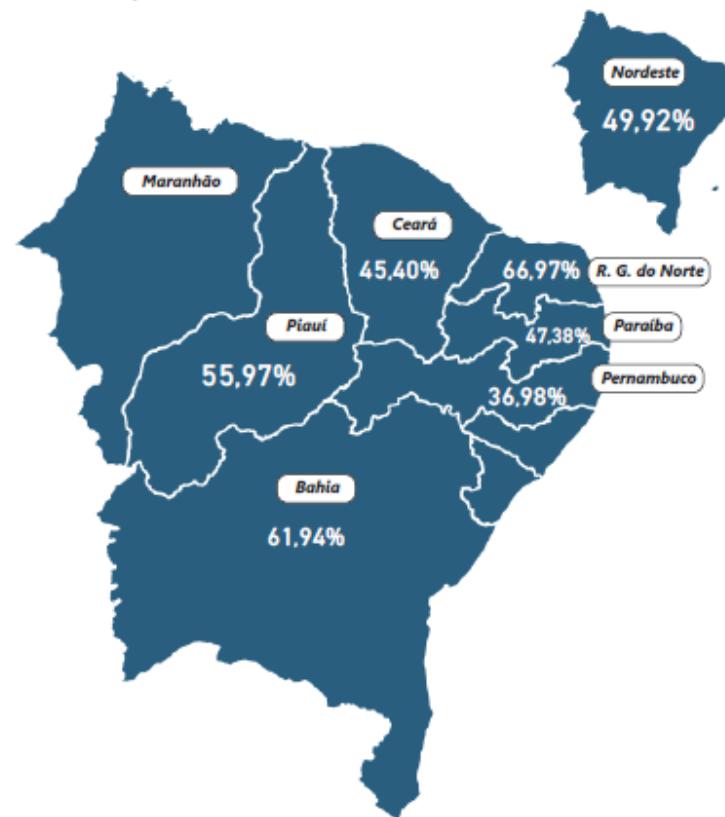
Elaborado em: 20/11/2023

Monitor de Secas  
Outubro/2024



Elaborado em: 18/11/2024

Na **Região Nordeste**, chuvas abaixo da média contribuíram para o avanço da seca grave (S2) no sudeste do Piauí e da seca moderada (S1) no Maranhão, Pernambuco, Alagoas e sul da Bahia. Além disso, houve agravamento da seca, que passou de moderada (S1) para grave (S2) no oeste de Pernambuco e na divisa entre Sergipe e Alagoas. No Seridó potiguar a seca também acentuou, passando de fraca (S0) para moderada (S1). Por outro lado, devido às chuvas ligeiramente acima da média em outubro e à melhora nos indicadores, a seca grave (S2) recuou no oeste da Bahia.

**Reservatório Equivalente**

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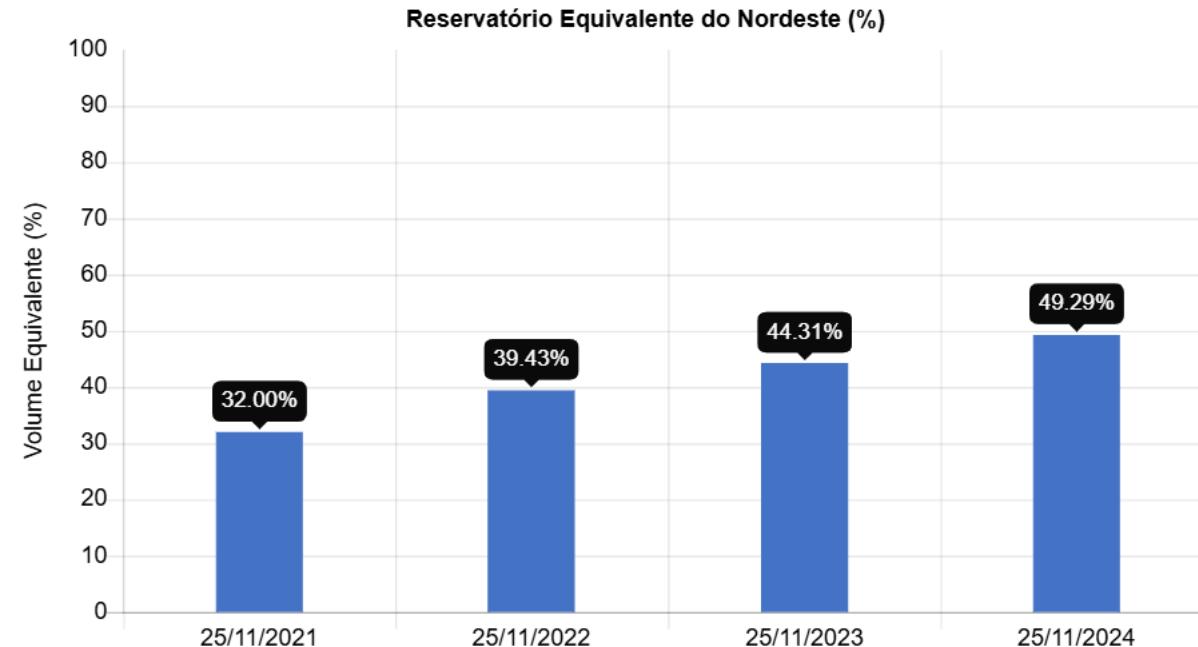
**Data de referência: 15/11/2024**

Estado	Capacidade Equivalente (hm <sup>3</sup> )	Volume Armazenado Equivalente (hm <sup>3</sup> )	Volume Armazenado Equivalente (%)
Bahia	4.286,25	2.654,93	61,94%
Ceará	18.840,93	8.554,34	45,40%
Paraíba	3.783,92	1.792,81	47,38%
Pernambuco	2.626,63	971,26	36,98%
Piauí	141,37	79,13	55,97%
Rio Grande do Norte	4.476,86	2.997,95	66,97%

**Nordeste**

Nordeste	Capacidade Equivalente (hm <sup>3</sup> )	Volume Armazenado Equivalente (hm <sup>3</sup> )	Volume Armazenado Equivalente (%)
Nordeste	34.155,96	17.050,42	49,92%

# VOLUME ARMAZENADO – RESERVATÓRIO EQUIVALENTE DO NORDESTE E DOS ESTADOS



DATA DE REFERÊNCIA: 25/11/2024					
Estado	Reservatórios	Capacidade Equivalente (hm <sup>3</sup> )	Volume Acumulado (hm <sup>3</sup> )	Volume Acumulado (%)	
Alagoas	22	-	-	-	
Bahia	44	4.302,90	2.664,71	61,93	
Ceará	155	18.839,16	8.426,31	44,73	
Maranhão	1	-	-	-	
Paraíba	126	3.783,45	1.760,42	46,53	
Pernambuco	104	2.626,63	956,49	36,42	
Piauí	25	141,37	78,47	55,51	
Rio Grande do Norte	55	4.455,46	2.952,14	66,26	
Sergipe	10	-	-	-	
<b>Nordeste</b>	<b>542</b>	<b>34.148,97</b>	<b>16.838,54</b>	<b>49,31</b>	
Minas Gerais (Semiárido)	1	529,59	327,72	61,88	

# PISF E RESERVATÓRIOS ASSOCIADOS (25/11/2024)

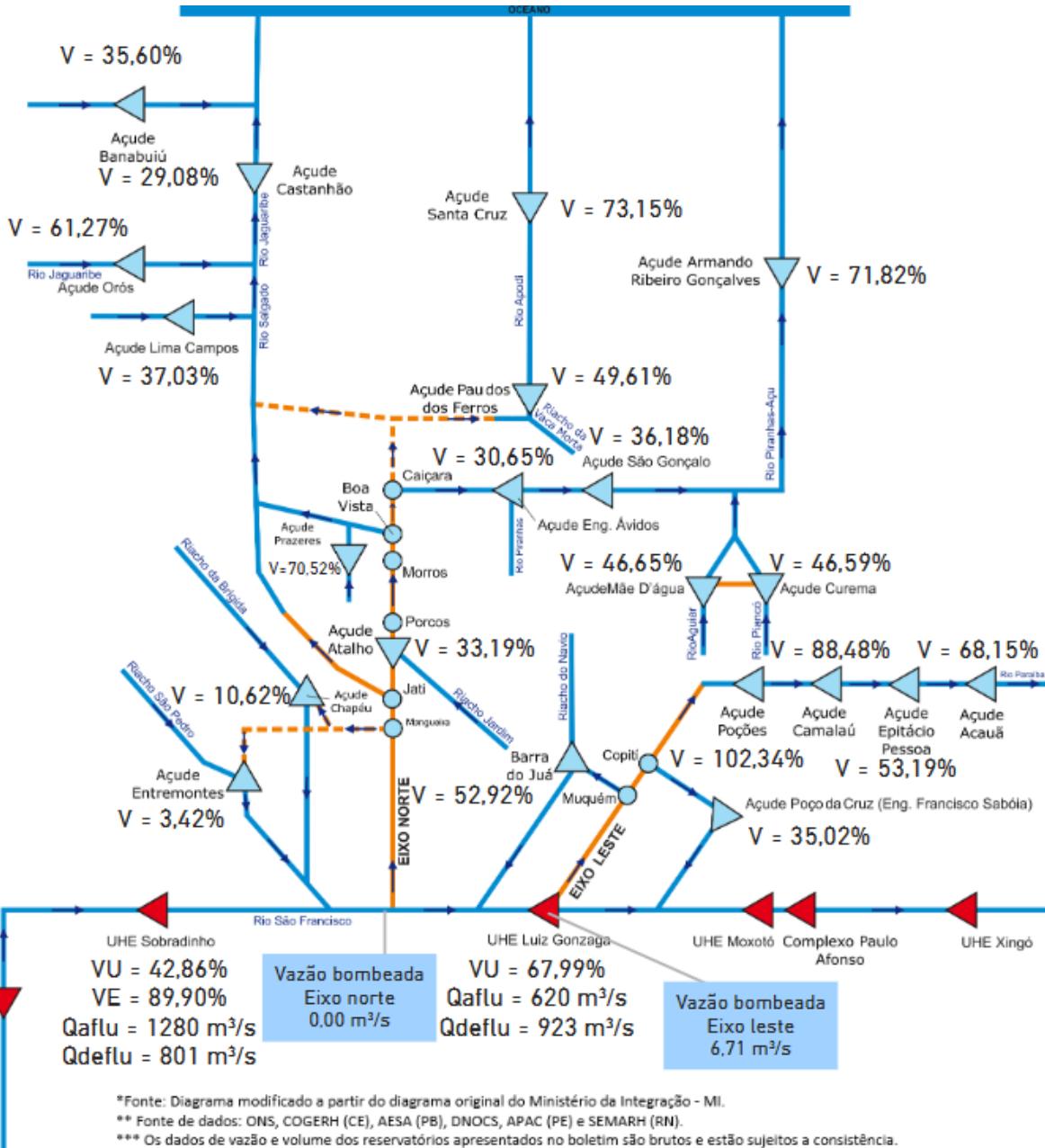
## LEGENDA

- ▼ Usina Hidrelétrica
- ▲ Açude
- Reservatório de Passagem
- Canal Natural
- Canal Artificial (Existente)
- Canal Artificial (Projetado)

## Nomenclatura Utilizada

- V=volume total armazenado (%)  
 VU=volume útil armazenado (%)  
 VE=volume de espera (%)  
 Qaflu=vazão afluente ( $m^3/s$ )  
 Qdeflu=vazão defluente ( $m^3/s$ )

UHE Três Marias  
 VU = 45,49%  
 Qaflu = 727  $m^3/s$   
 Qdeflu = 422  $m^3/s$



Situação em  
24/11/2024

Período Seco

novembro de 2024

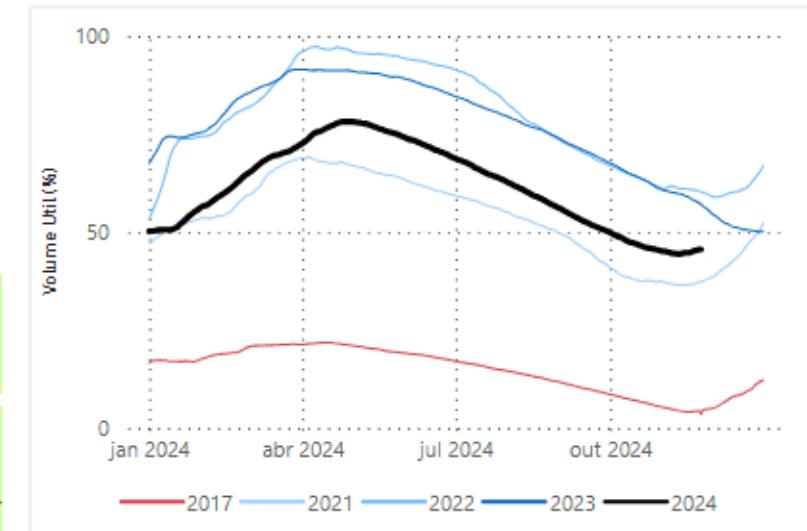
## Faixa de Operação de Três Marias ATENÇÃO

Vazão Máxima Mensal (m³/s)	Vazão Mínima Diária (m³/s)
400	150

Outros Reservatórios			
UHEs	Volume Útil (%)	Afluência (m³/s)	Defluência (m³/s)
QUEIMADO	46,55	39,44	45,00
MOXOTO	-	954,31	0,00
P. AFONSO 1,2,3	-	3,47	0,00
P. AFONSO 4	-	954,31	827,00

Reservatório Equivalente em 24/11/2024 : 45,59%

\*Reservatório Equivalente em 24/11/2023 : 57,02%



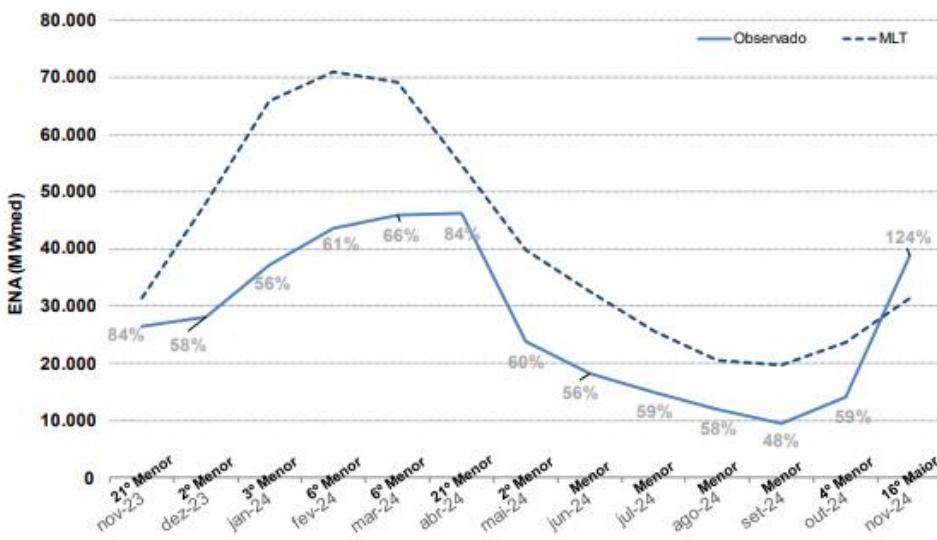
## Faixa de Operação de Sobradinho ATENÇÃO

Vazão Máxima Mensal Xingó (m³/s)	Vazão Mínima Diária Sobradinho (m³/s)	Vazão Mínima Diária Xingó (m³/s)
1000	800	800

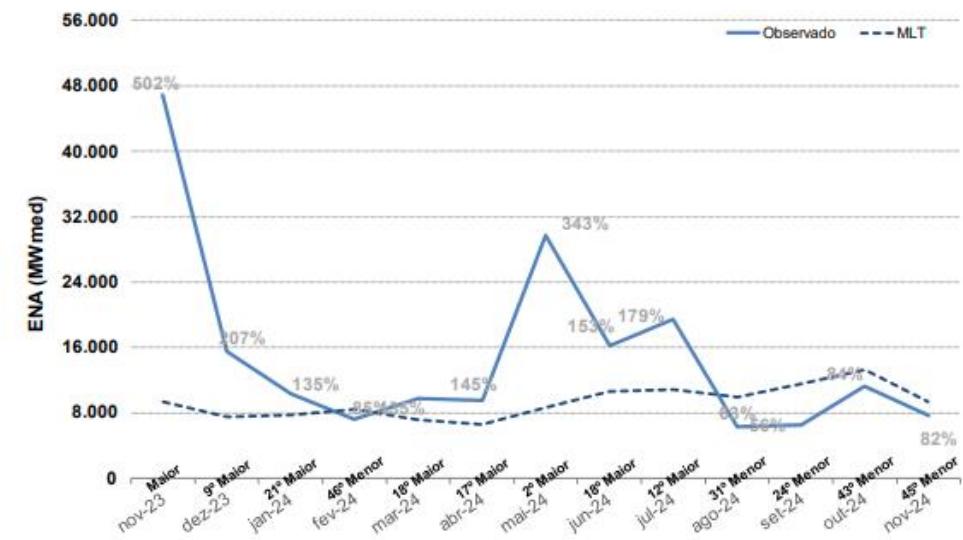


# Evolução das afluências nos subsistemas do SIN ao longo de 2023-2024

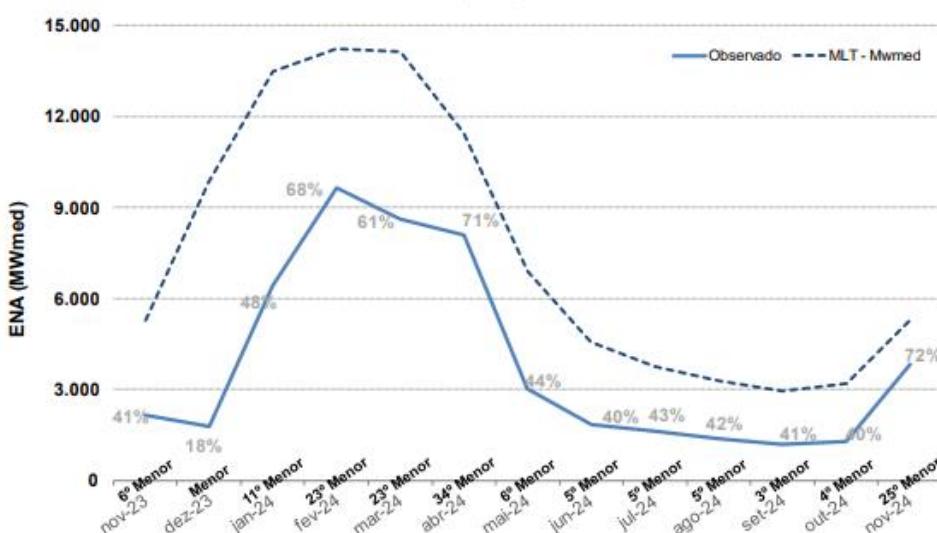
SUDESTE / CENTRO-OESTE



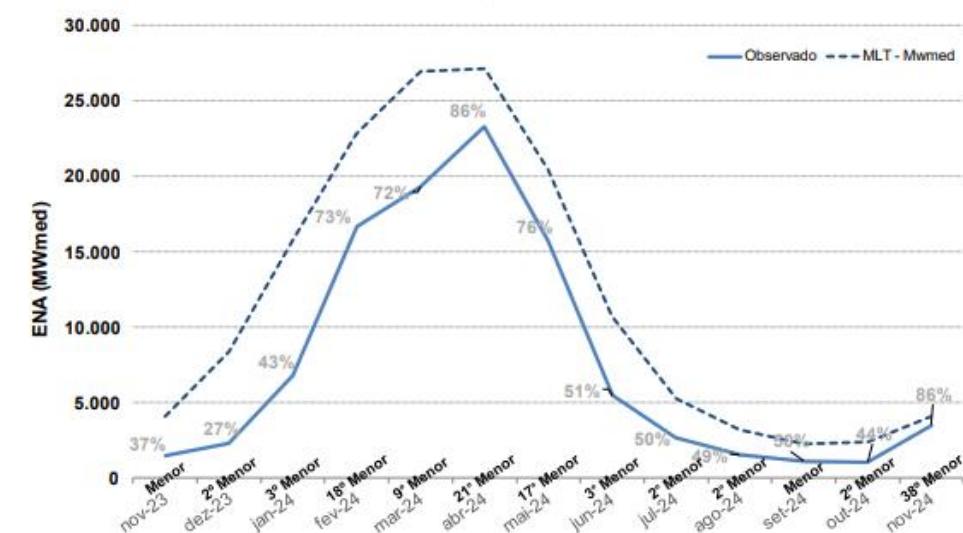
SUL



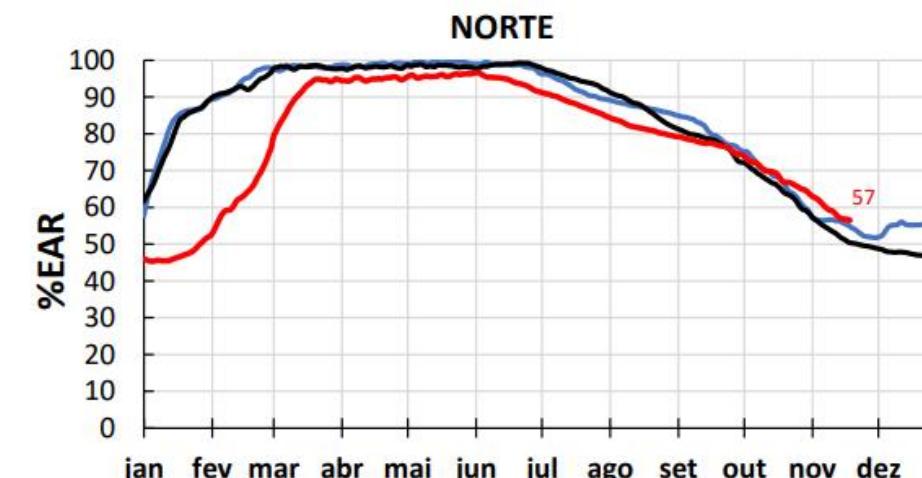
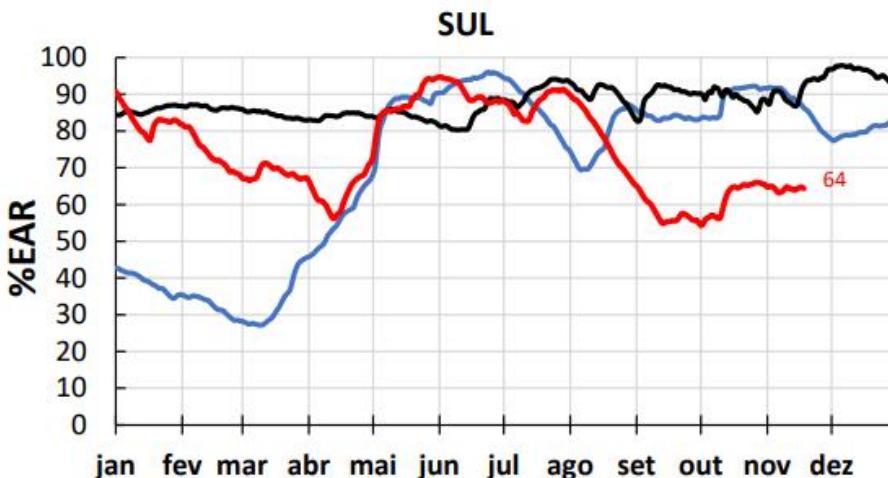
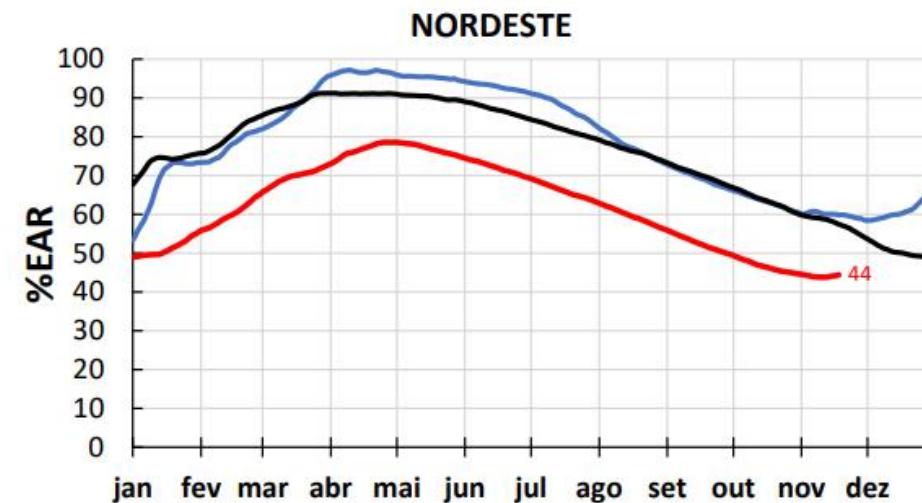
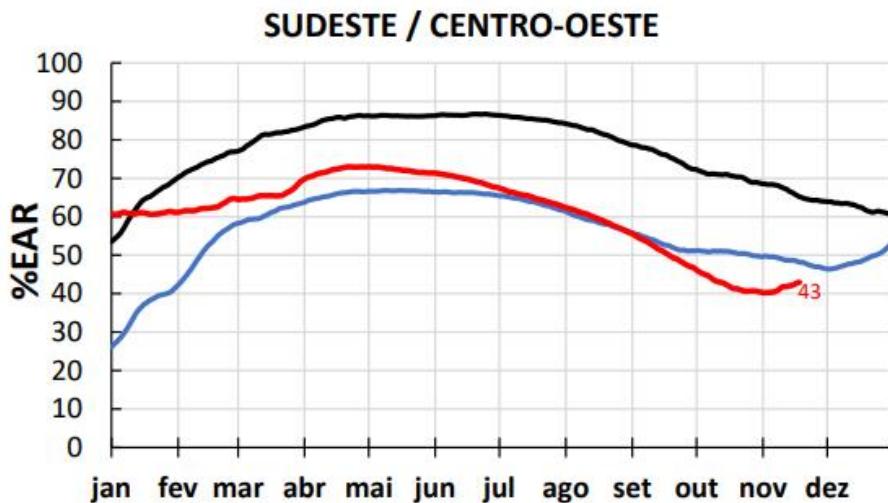
NORDESTE



NORTE

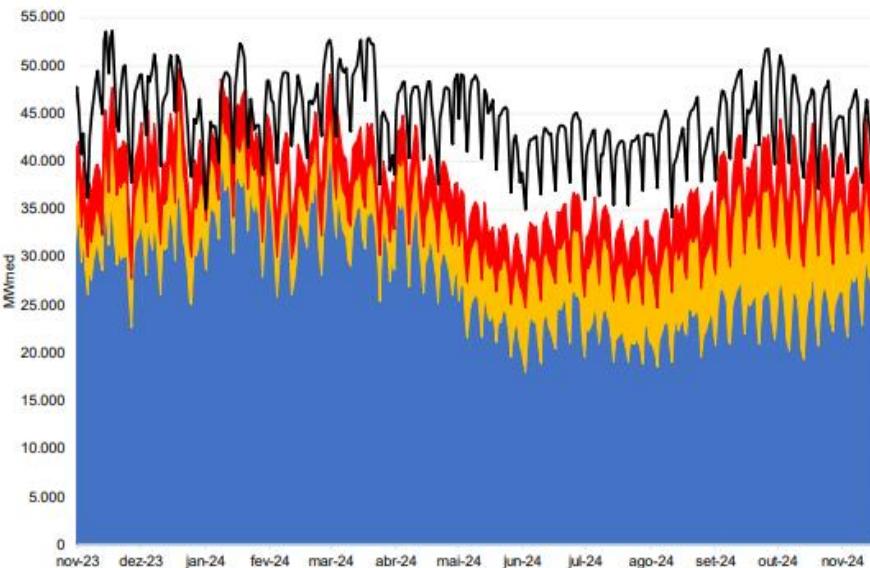


# Evolução dos armazenamentos nos subsistemas do SIN



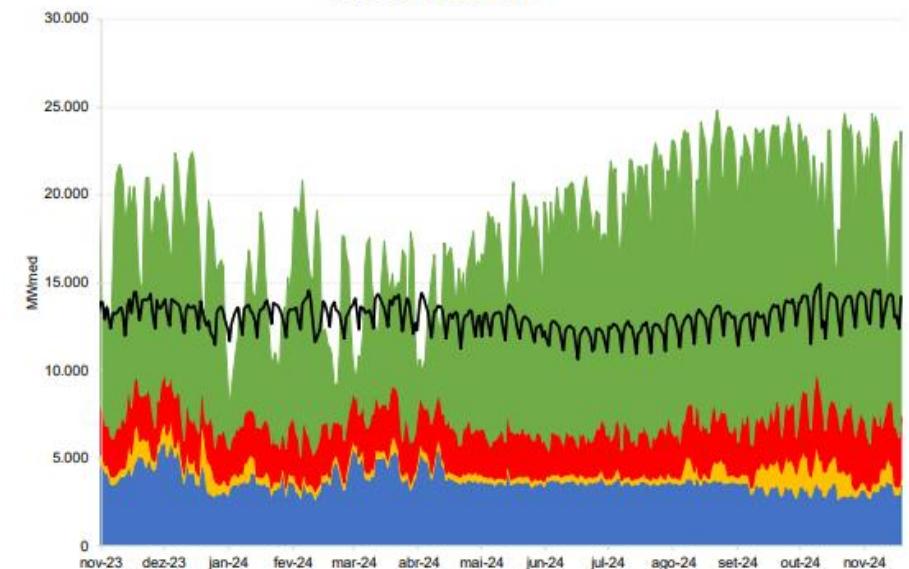
# Balanço energético dos subsistemas em 2023-2024

## Sudeste

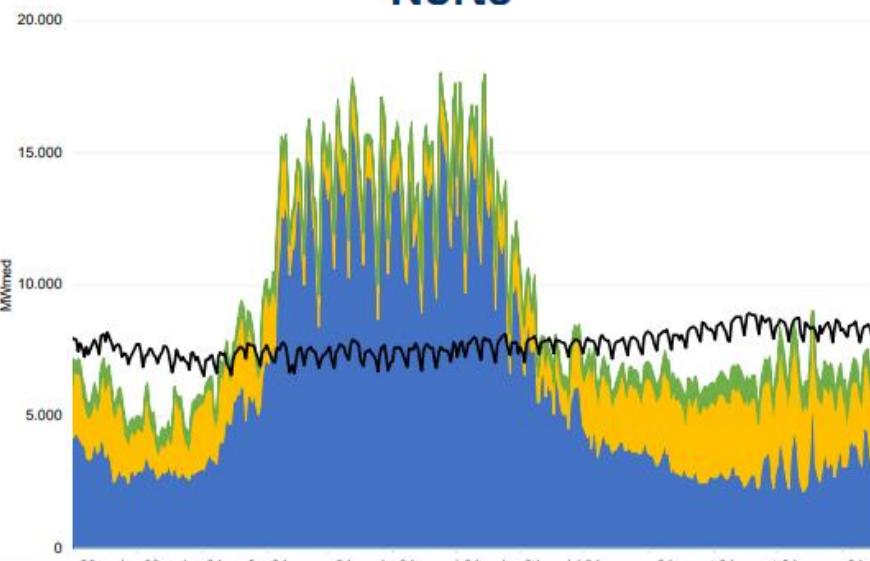


- Carga
- Eólica
- Hidro
- Solar
- Térmica

## Nordeste

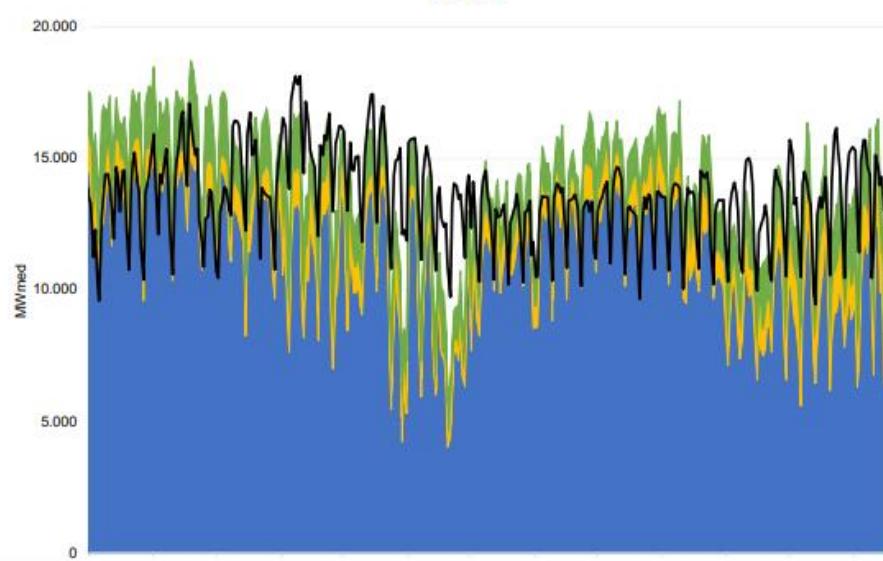


## Norte

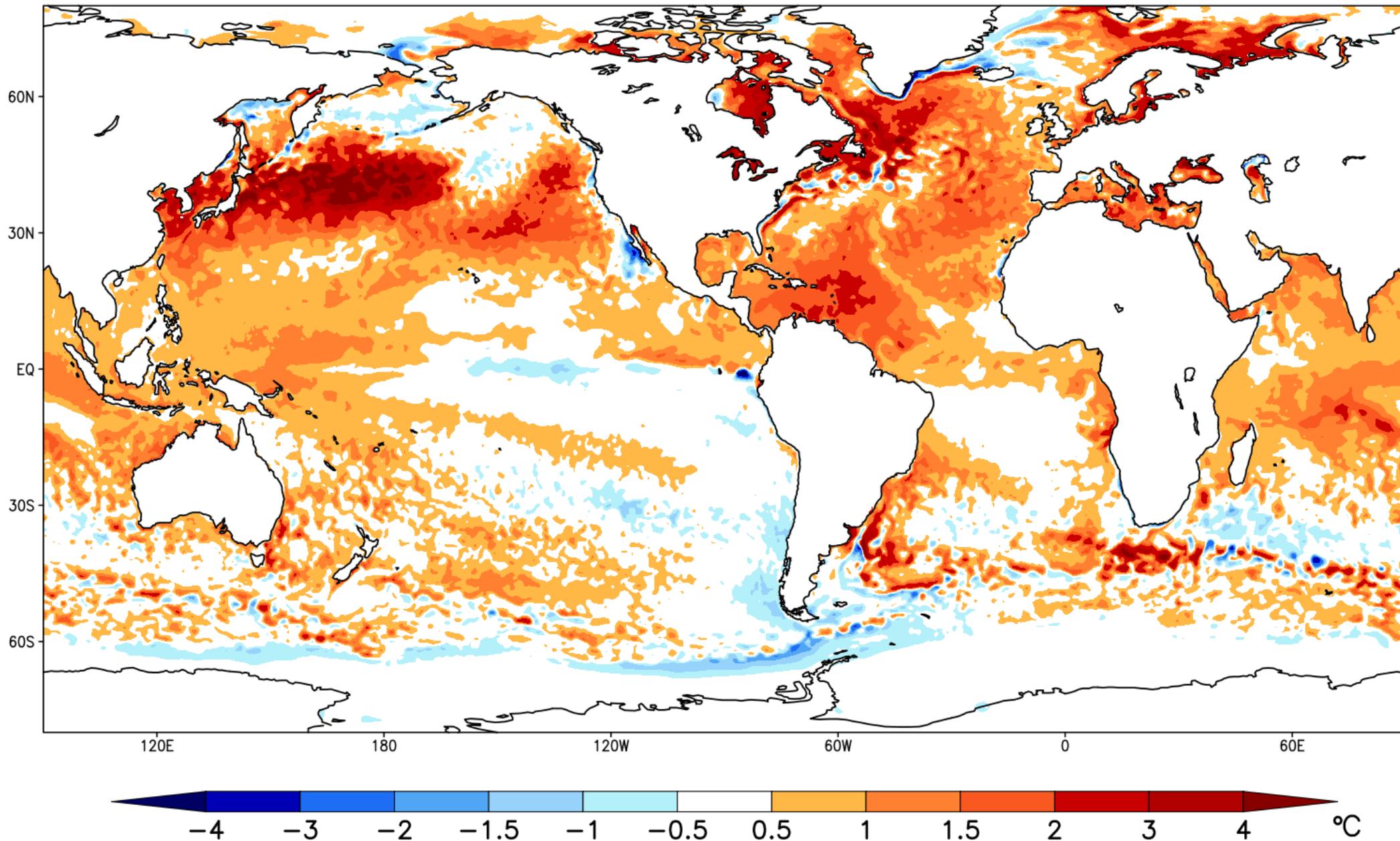


Dados observados até 18/11/2024

## Sul

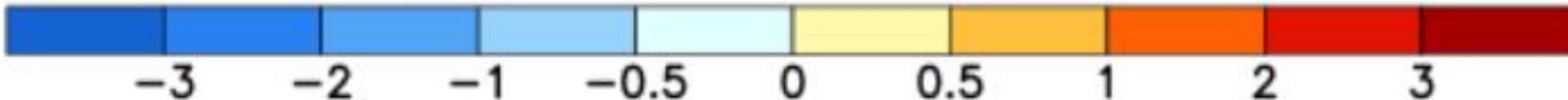
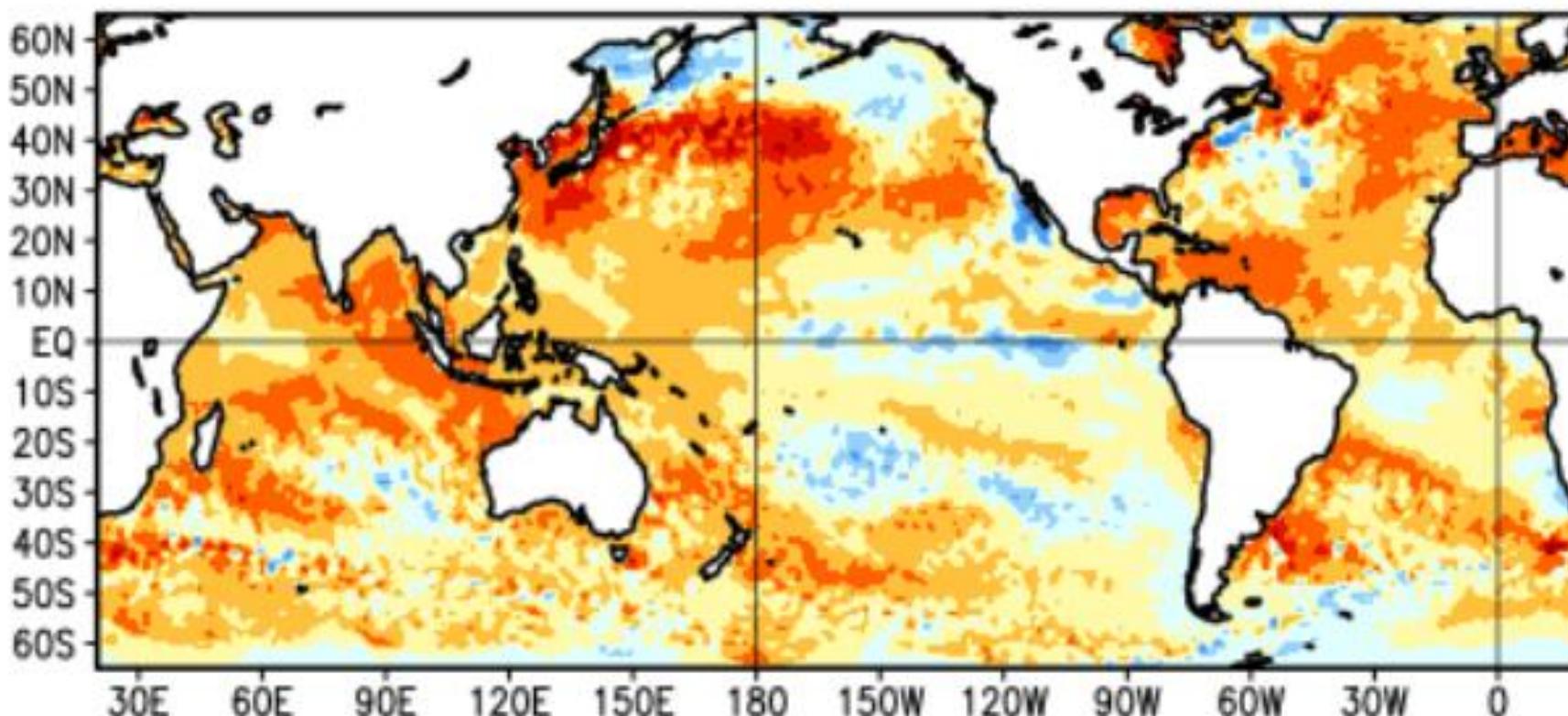


Anomalia da Temperatura da Superfície do Mar: out/2024



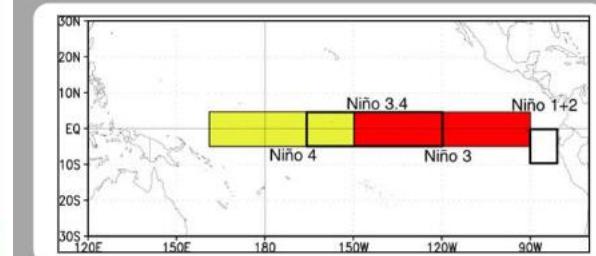
# Average SST Anomalies

27 OCT 2024 – 23 NOV 2024



The latest weekly  
SST departures are:

Niño 4	0.1°C
Niño 3.4	-0.1°C
Niño 3	0.1°C
Niño 1+2	0.8°C



# Official NOAA CPC ENSO Probabilities (issued November 2024)

based on  $-0.5^{\circ}/+0.5^{\circ}\text{C}$  thresholds in ERSSTv5 Niño-3.4 index

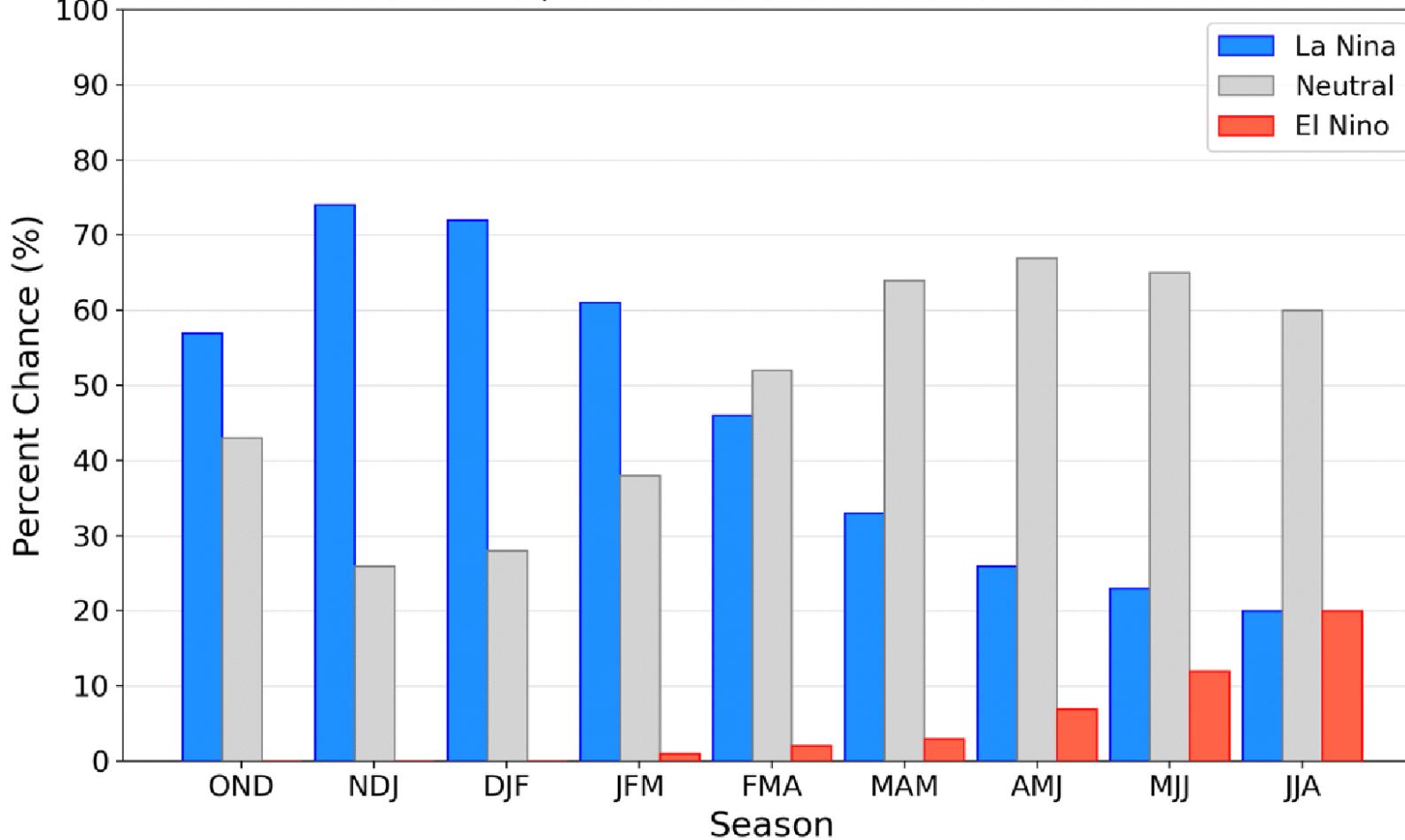
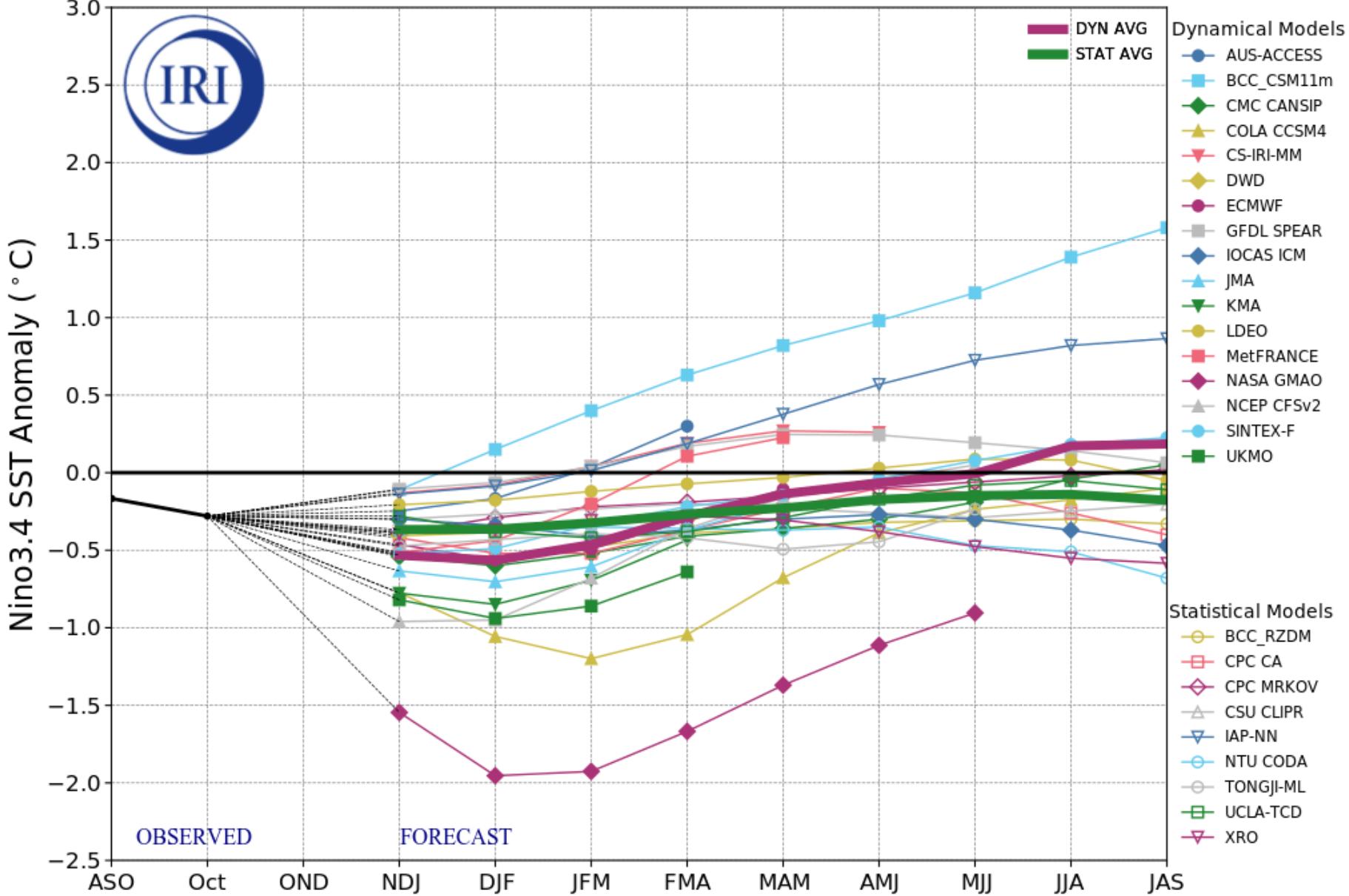


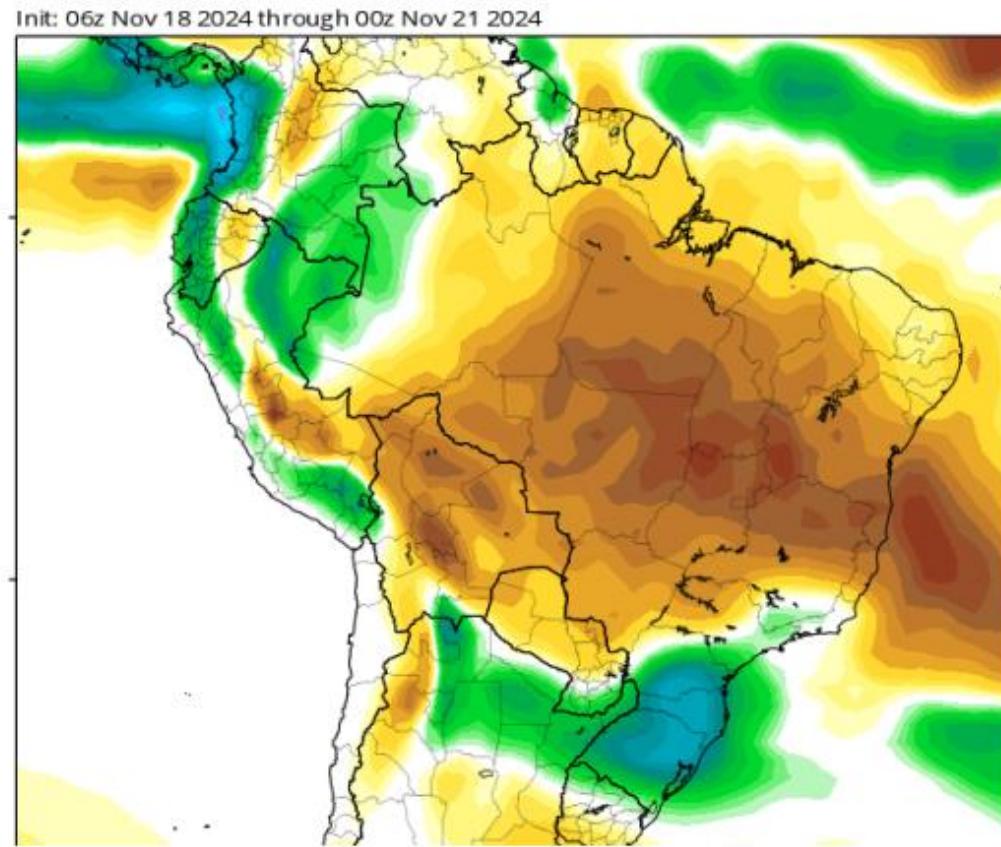
Figure 7. Official ENSO probabilities for the Niño 3.4 sea surface temperature index ( $5^{\circ}\text{N}-5^{\circ}\text{S}$ ,  $120^{\circ}\text{W}-170^{\circ}\text{W}$ ). Figure updated 14 November 2024.

# Model Predictions of ENSO from Nov 2024

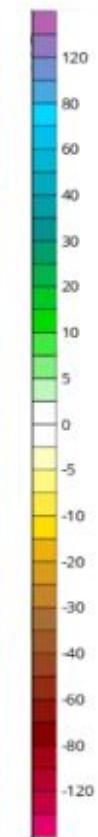
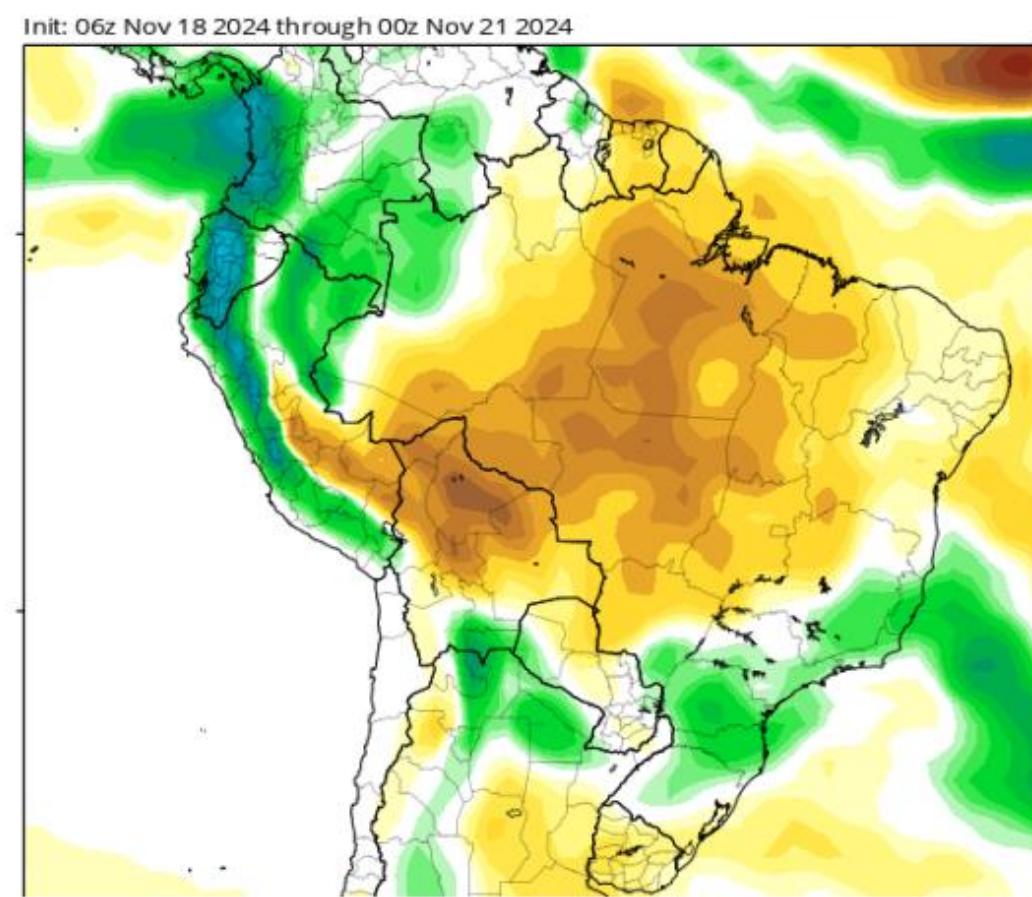


# PREVISÃO METEOROLÓGICA PARA DEZEMBRO/2024

05-11 Dezembro

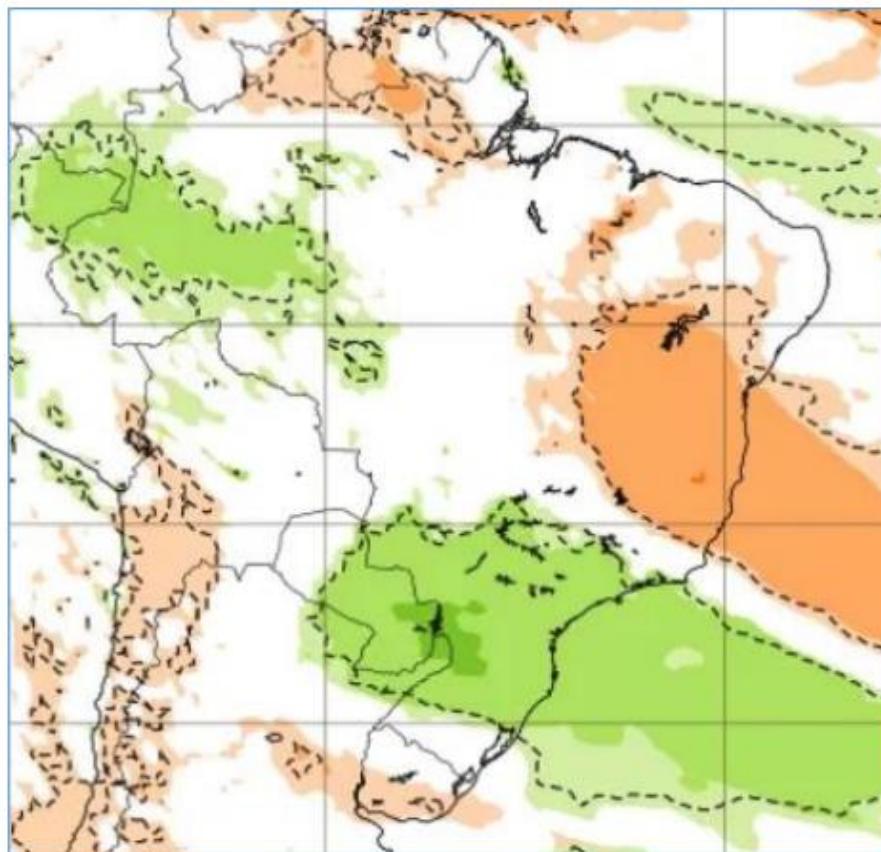


12-18 Dezembro

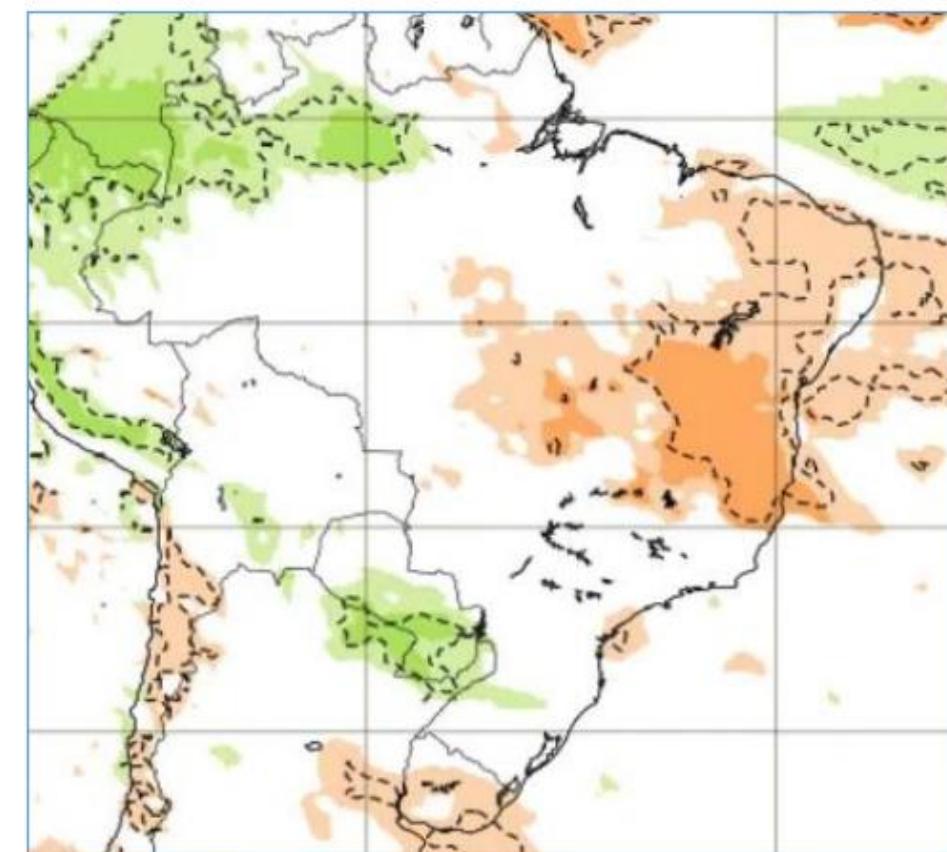


# PREVISÃO METEOROLÓGICA PARA DEZEMBRO/2024

02-08 Dezembro



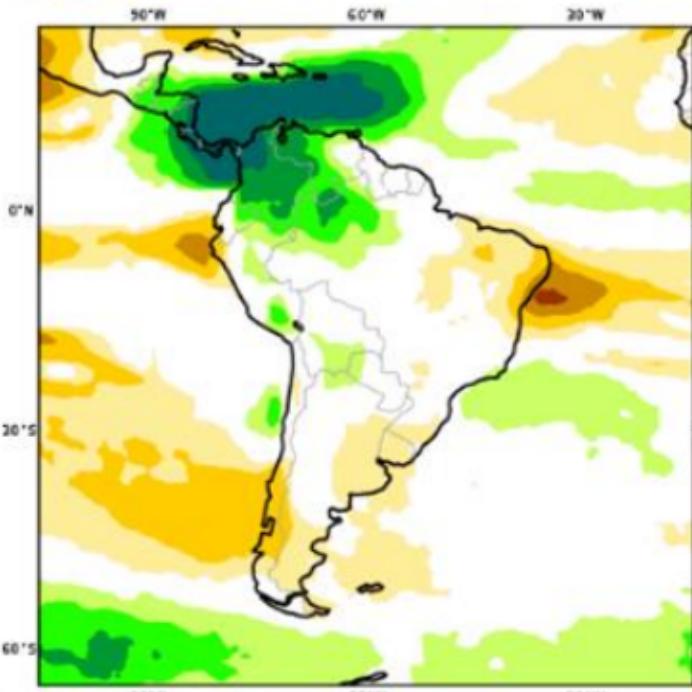
09-15 Dezembro



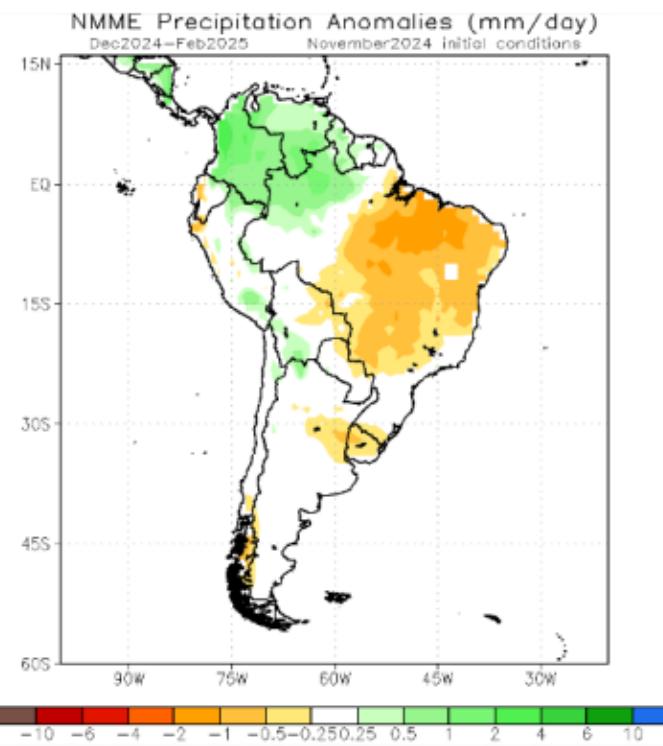
# Previsão Sazonal de Chuva Multi-Modelo

Dezembro-Janeiro-Fevereiro

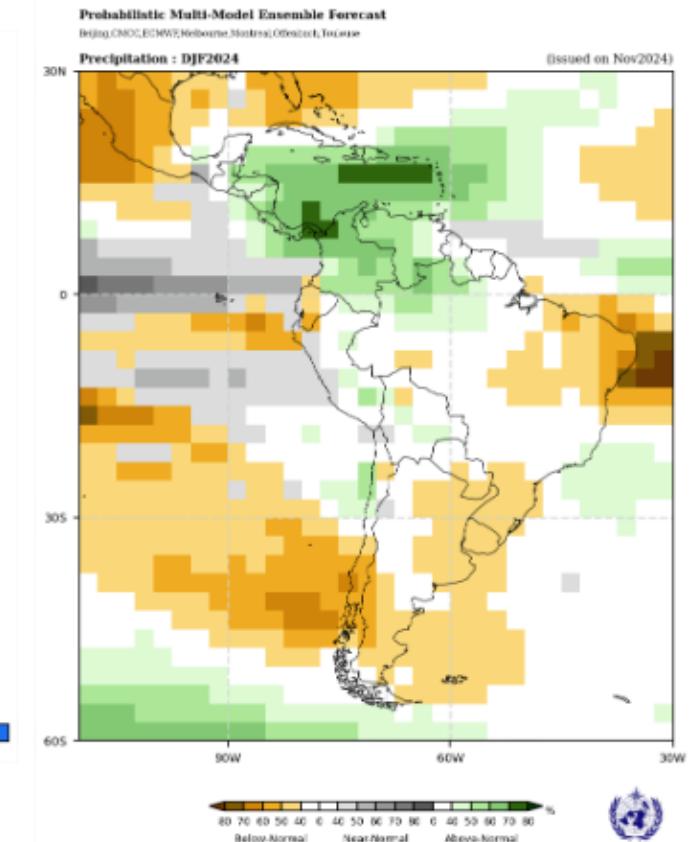
C3S multi-system seasonal forecast  
Prob(most likely category of precipitation)  
Nominal forecast start: 01/11/24  
Unweighted mean



Modelos Europeus



Modelos Norte Americanos

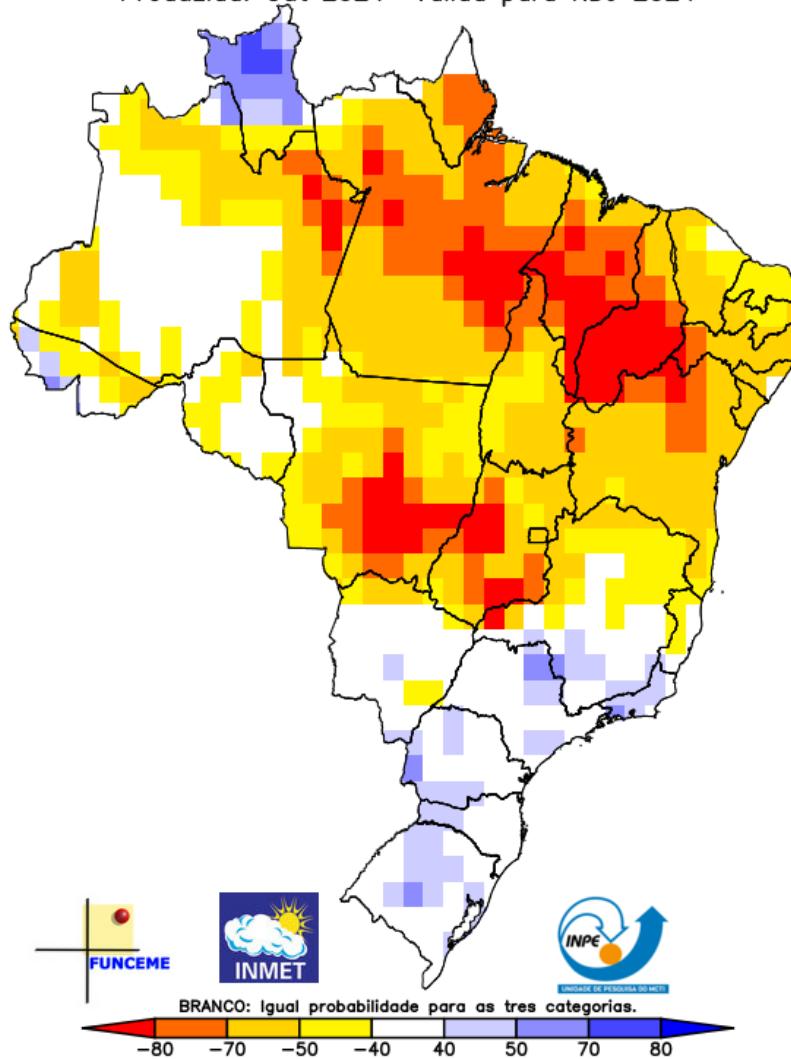


Modelos da WMO      Fonte: Cemaden

# PREVISÃO PROBABILÍSTICA

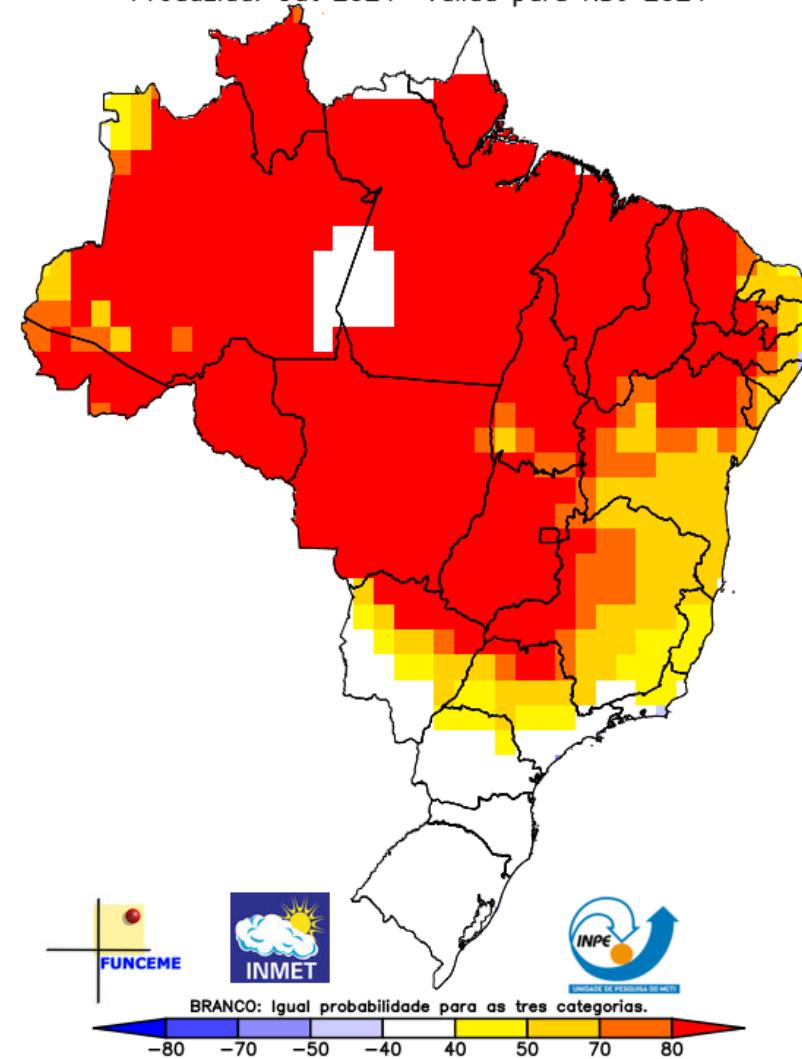
## PRECIPITAÇÃO

Multi-modelo CPTEC/INMET/FUNCeme  
Probab. tercil mais provável: Precip. (%)  
Produzida: Out 2024 Valida para NDJ 2024



## TEMPERATURA

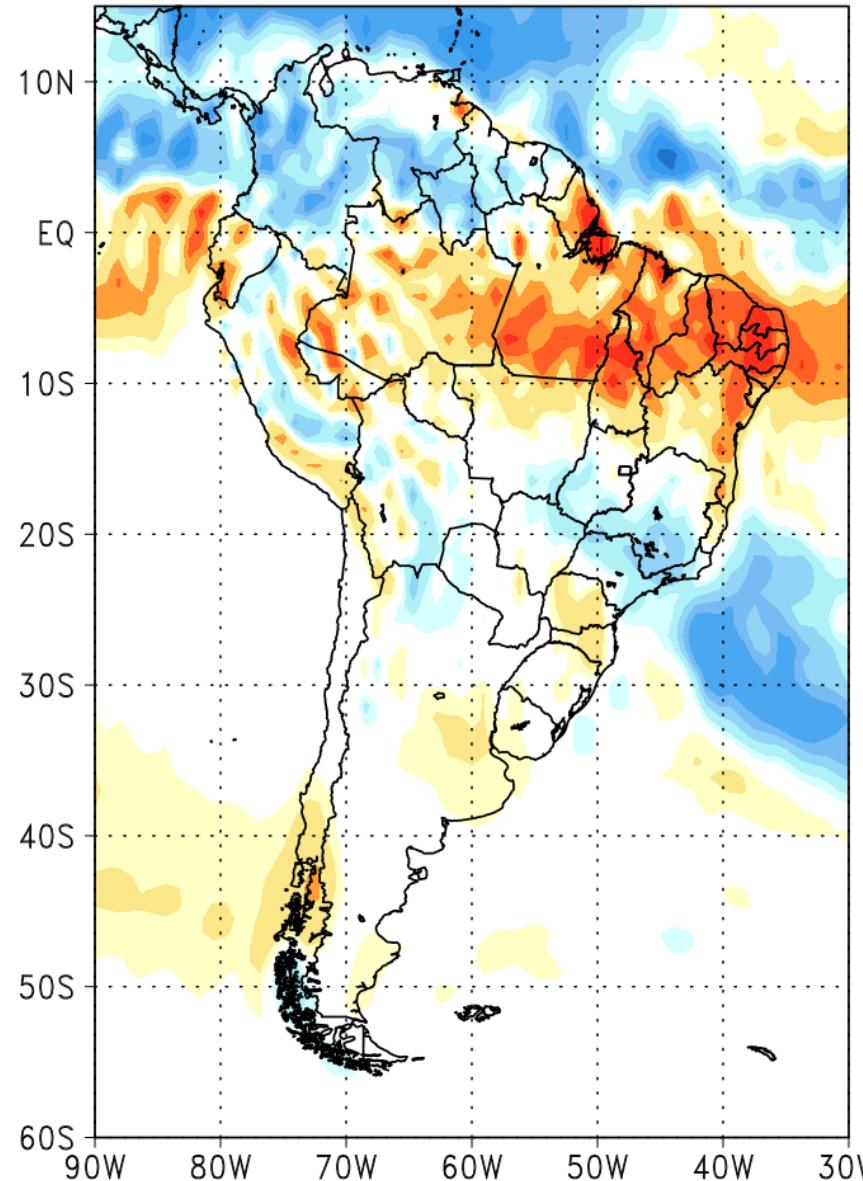
Multi-modelo CPTEC/INMET/FUNCeme  
Probab. tercil mais provável: Temp. 2m (%)  
Produzida: Out 2024 Valida para NDJ 2024



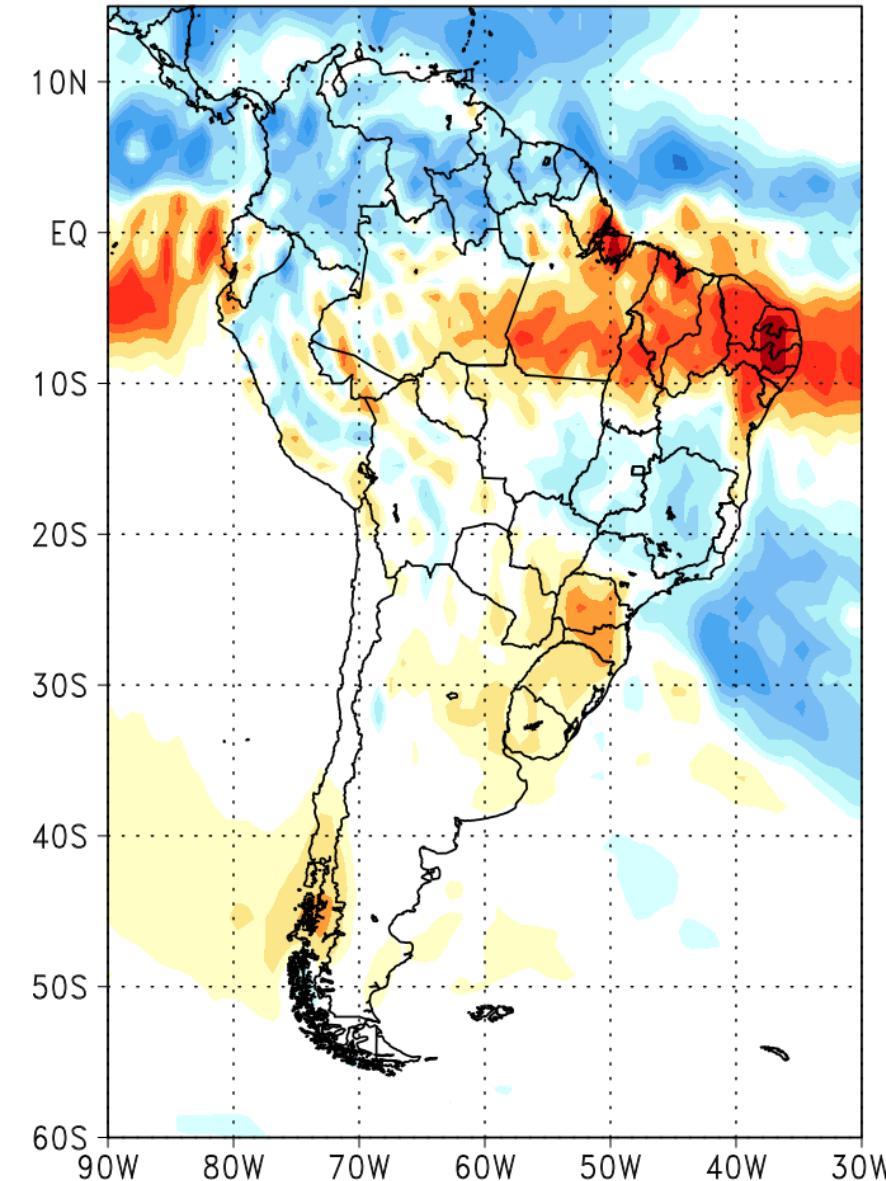
Fonte: INPE

# PREVISÃO SAZONAL: ANOMALIAS DE PRECIPITAÇÃO TRIMESTRAL (mm)

CPTEC/INPE (BAM1.2) PRECIPITATION ANOMALY (mm)  
FORECAST ISSUED NOV 2024 FOR DJF 24/25



CPTEC/INPE (BAM1.2) PRECIPITATION ANOMALY (mm)  
FORECAST ISSUED NOV 2024 FOR JFM 2025

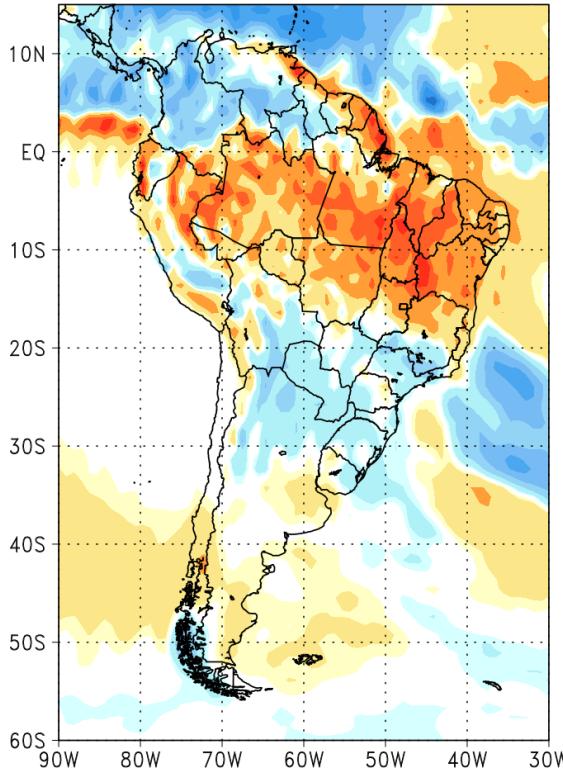


Fonte: INPE/INMET

# PREVISÃO SAZONAL: ANOMALIAS DE PRECIPITAÇÃO MENSAL (mm)

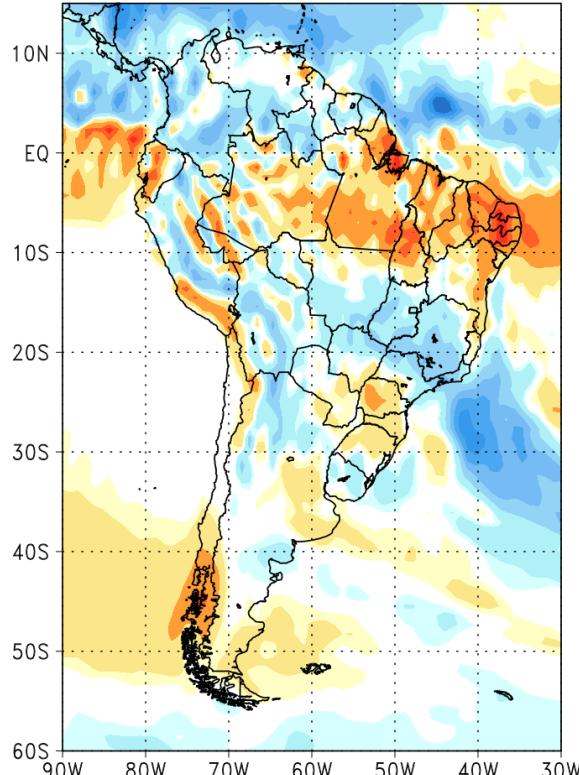
DEZEMBRO/2025

CPTEC/INPE (BAM1.2) PRECIPITATION ANOMALY (mm)  
FORECAST ISSUED NOV 2024 FOR DEC 2024



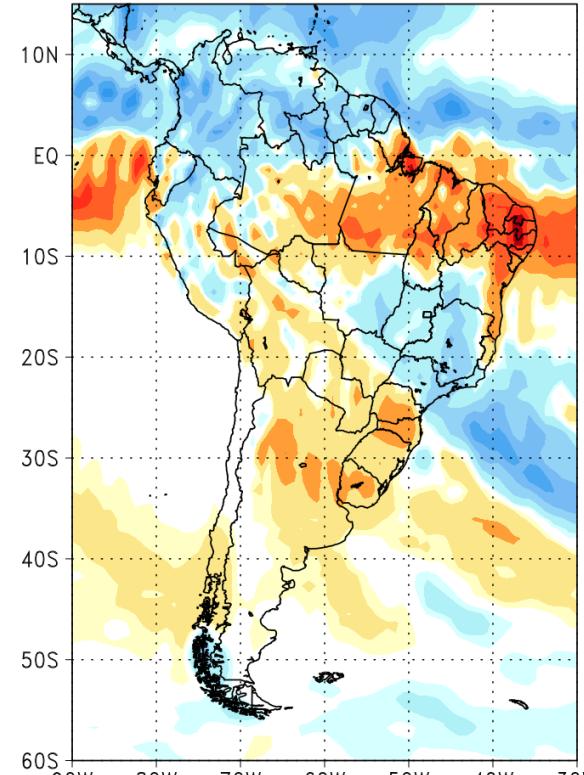
JANEIRO/2025

CPTEC/INPE (BAM1.2) PRECIPITATION ANOMALY (mm)  
FORECAST ISSUED NOV 2024 FOR JAN 2025



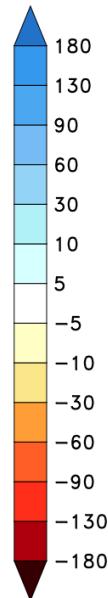
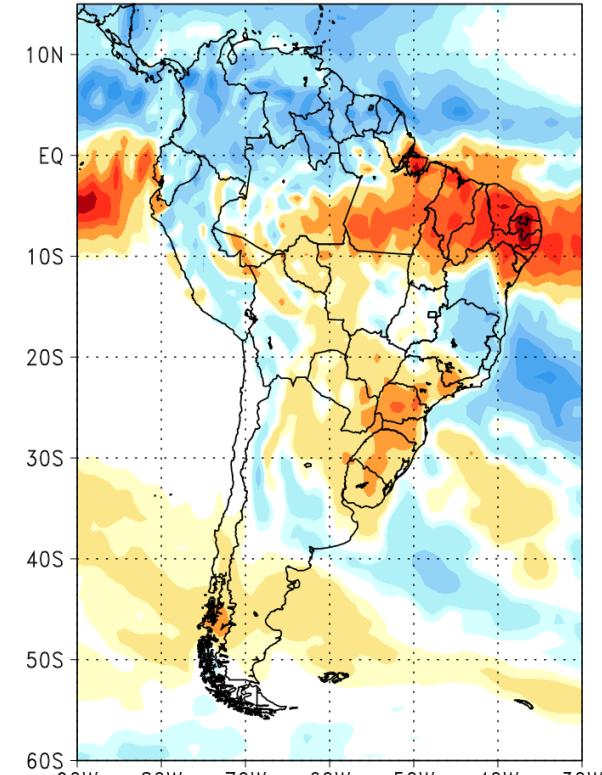
FEVEREIRO/2025

CPTEC/INPE (BAM1.2) PRECIPITATION ANOMALY (mm)  
FORECAST ISSUED NOV 2024 FOR FEB 2025



MARÇO/2025

CPTEC/INPE (BAM1.2) PRECIPITATION ANOMALY (mm)  
FORECAST ISSUED NOV 2024 FOR MAR 2025



Fonte: INPE/INMET

*Alan Vaz Lopes*  
*Superintendência de Operações e Eventos Críticos*



MINISTÉRIO DA  
INTEGRAÇÃO E DO  
DESENVOLVIMENTO  
REGIONAL

