

12ª reunião em 2024 da Sala de Acompanhamento da Bacia do Rio São Francisco

Condições Observadas Prognóstico Climático DJF/24-25

Morgana Almeida
Meteorologista no INMET



Recife, 03 de dezembro de 2024.

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Condições Observadas

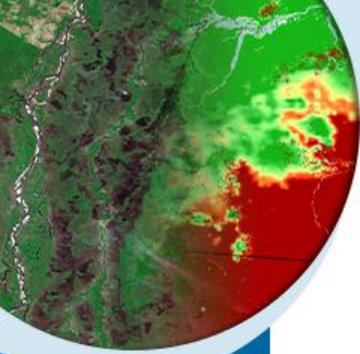


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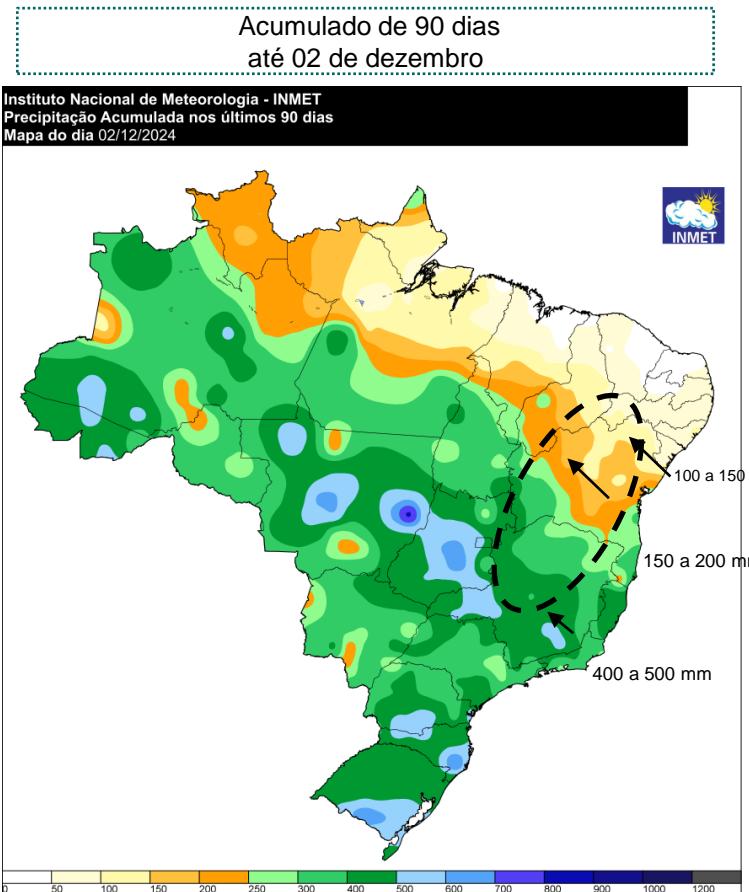
Monitoramento da chuva em até NOVEMBRO/2024

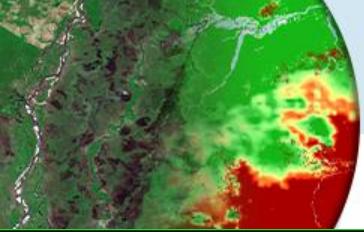


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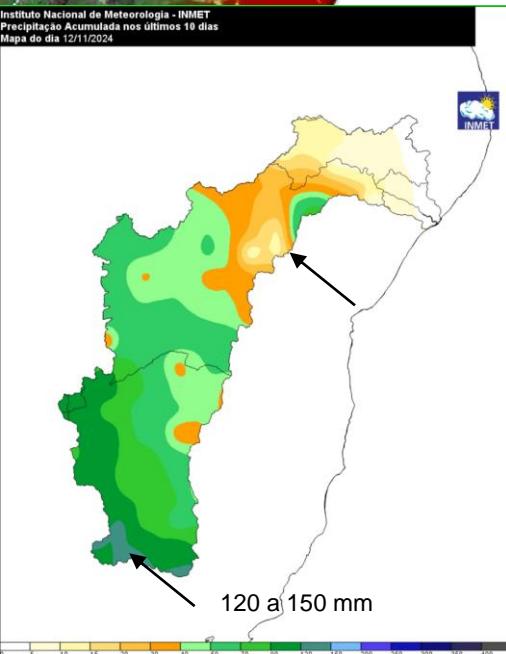




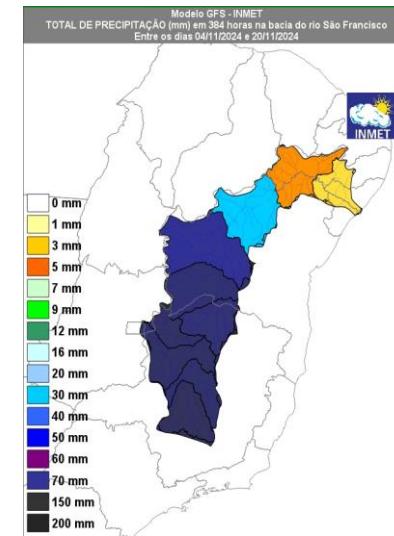
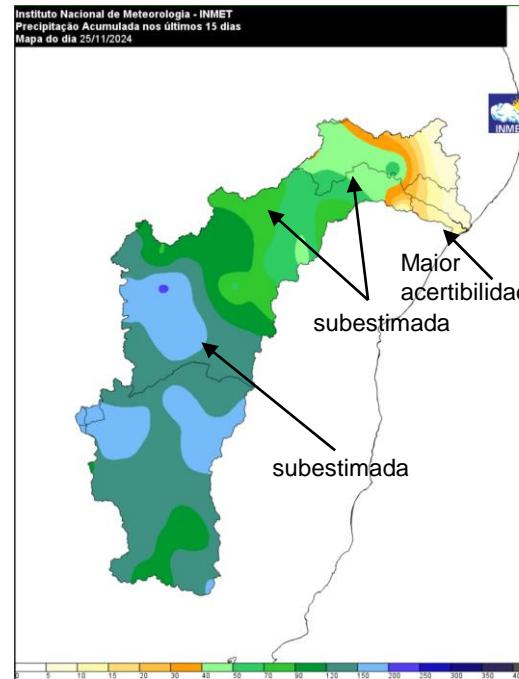
Instituto Nacional de Meteorologia - INMET
Precipitação Acumulada nos últimos 10 dias
Mapa do dia 12/11/2024

Previsão de Chuva (04/11 a 20/11) Parcialmente confirmada!

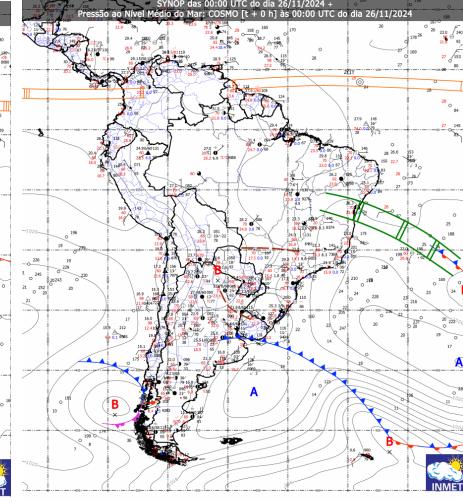
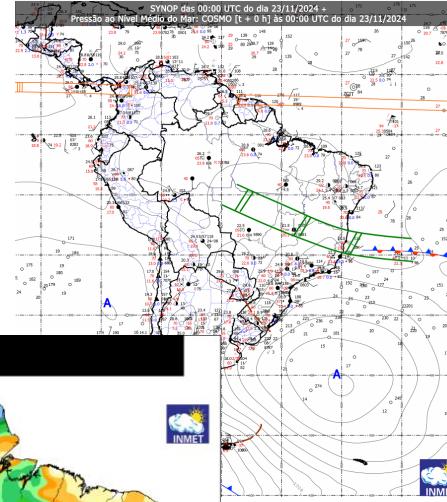
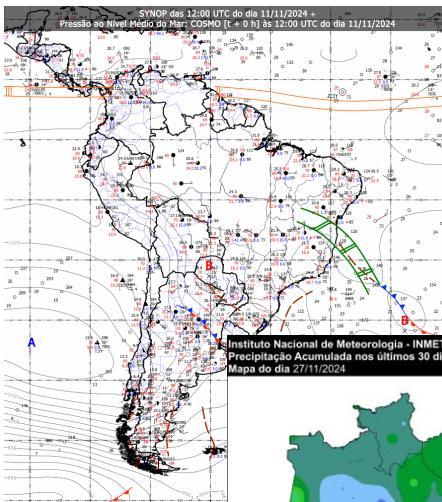
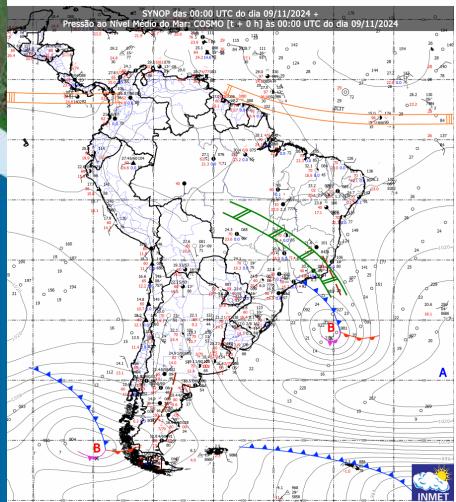
MODELO COSMO



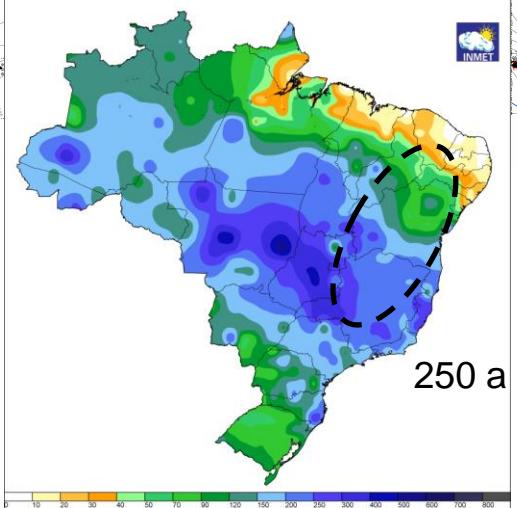
MODELO GFS



2^a e 3^a ZCAS da primavera/verão 24-25



08 a 11/11

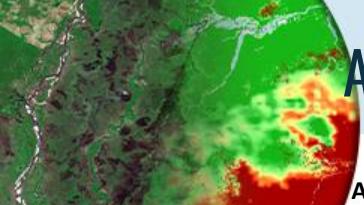


23 a 26/11

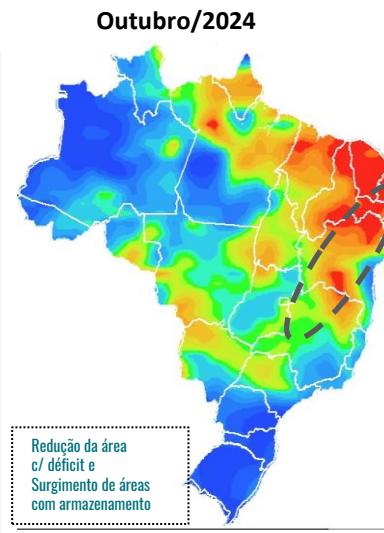
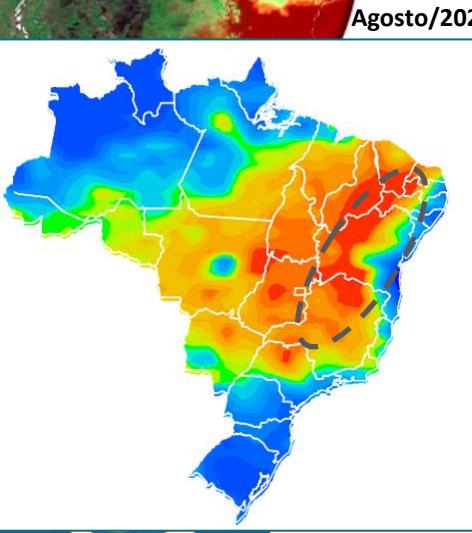
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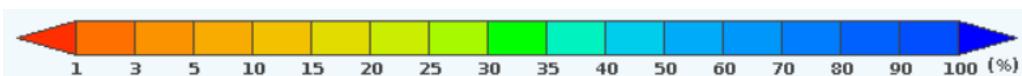
Armazenamento de Água no Solo – Agosto a Novembro

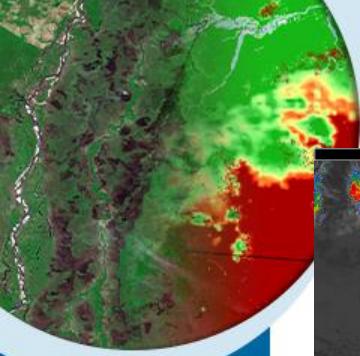


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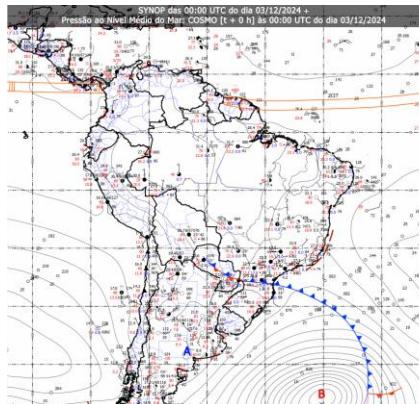
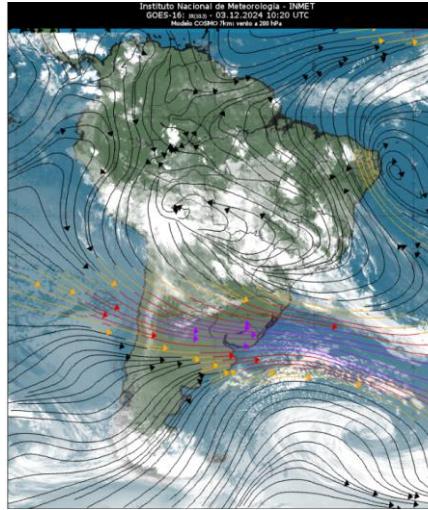
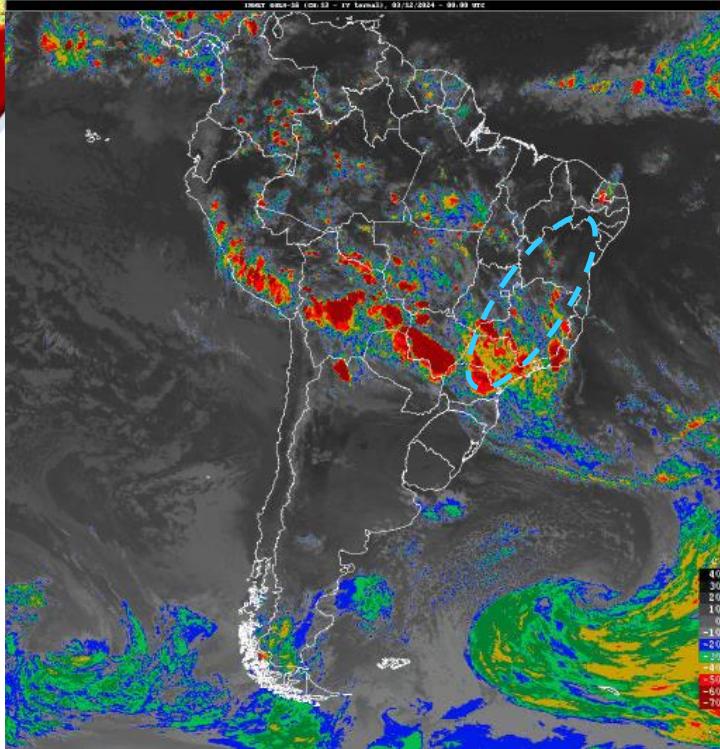


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Condição Atual – Satélite-



Previsão de Tempo

Previsão de Médio Prazo

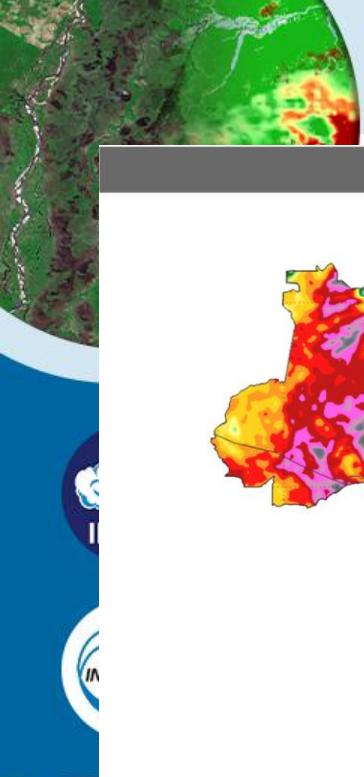


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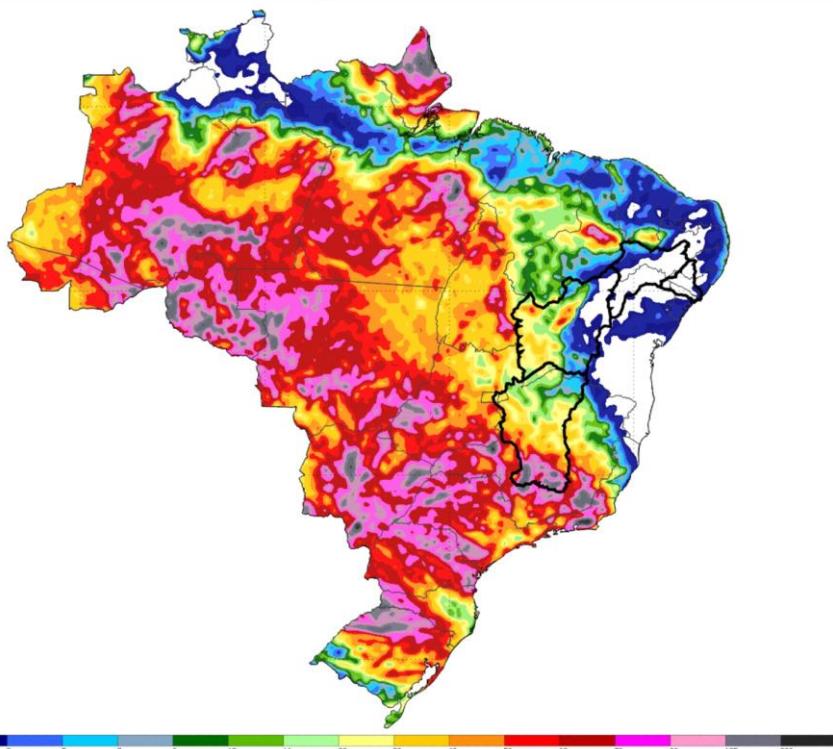
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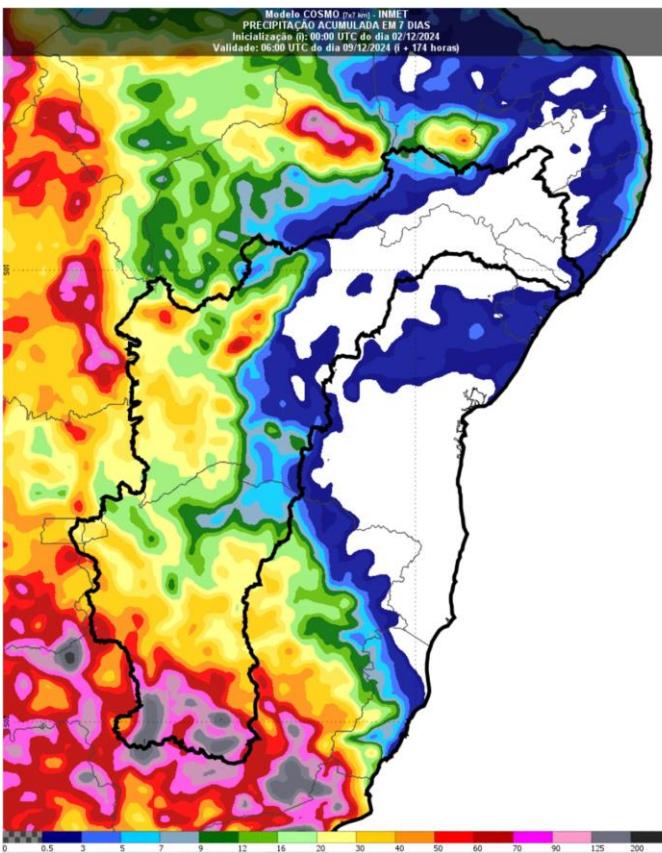
Previsão de Chuva (7 e 15 dias)



Modelo COSMO (50 km) - INMET
PRECIPITAÇÃO ACUMULADA EM 7 DIAS
Iniciação: 0: 00:00 UTC do dia 02/12/2024
Validade: 06:00 UTC do dia 09/12/2024 (i + 174 horas)

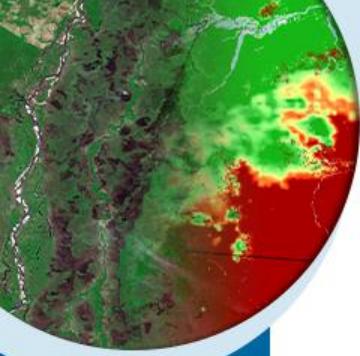


Até o dia 09/12



Modelo COSMO (50 km) - INMET
PRECIPITAÇÃO ACUMULADA EM 7 DIAS
Iniciação: 0: 00:00 UTC do dia 02/12/2024
Validade: 06:00 UTC do dia 09/12/2024 (i + 174 horas)

Previsão de Chuva (7 e 15 dias)

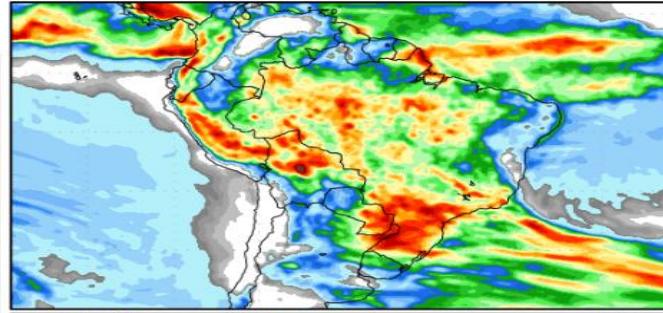
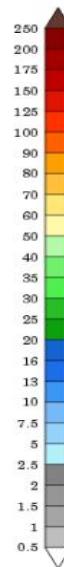


Precipitation (mm)
during the period:

???, 03 DEC 2024 at 00Z

-to-

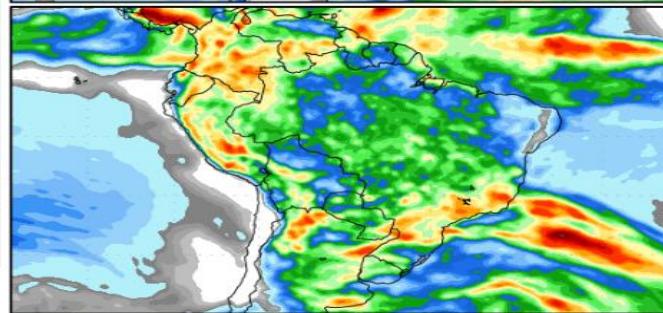
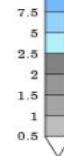
???, 11 DEC 2024 at 00Z



???, 11 DEC 2024 at 00Z

-to-

???, 19 DEC 2024 at 00Z

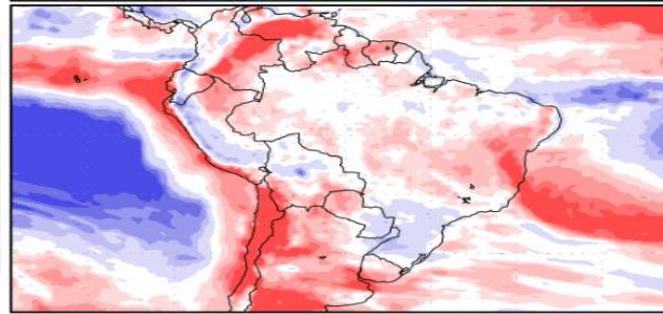
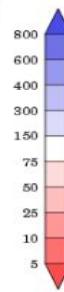


Precipitation (% of normal)
during the first period:

???, 03 DEC 2024 at 00Z

-to-

???, 11 DEC 2024 at 00Z



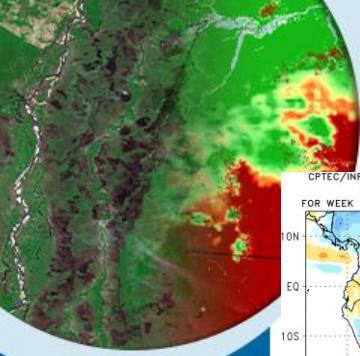
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Previsão Subsazonal

CPTEC/INPE



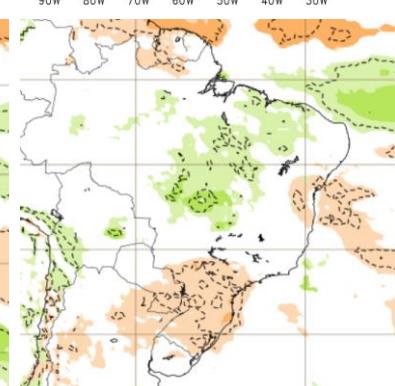
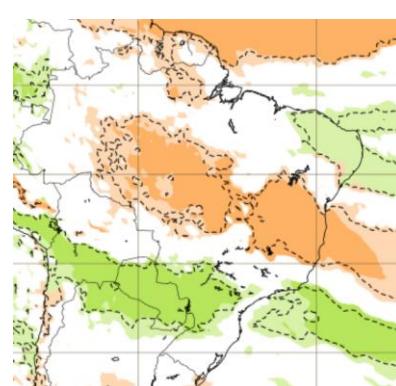
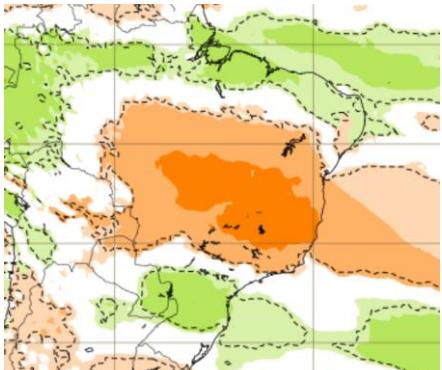
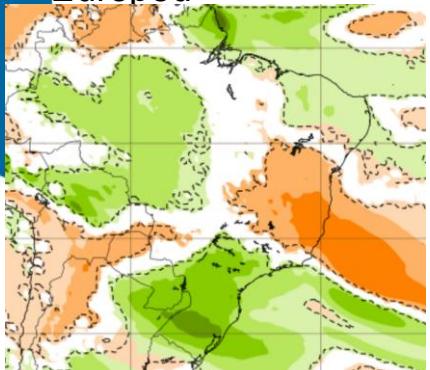
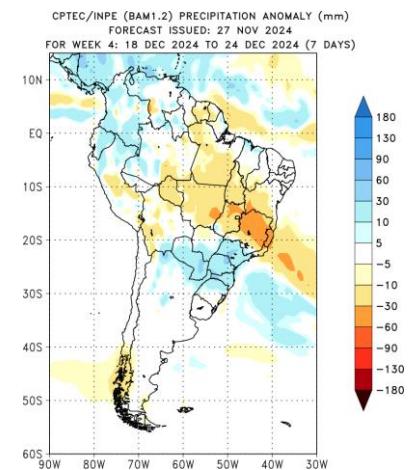
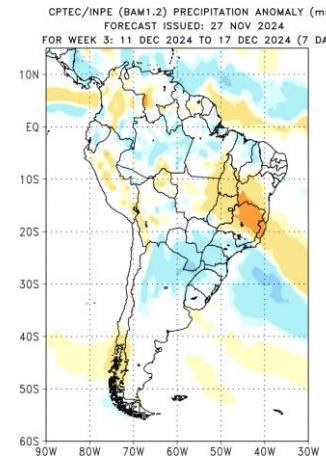
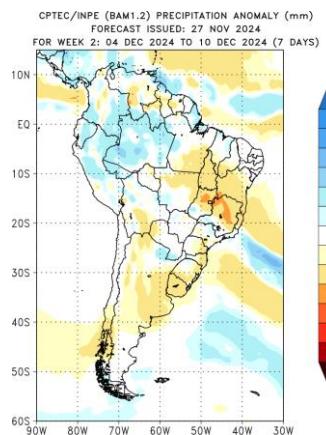
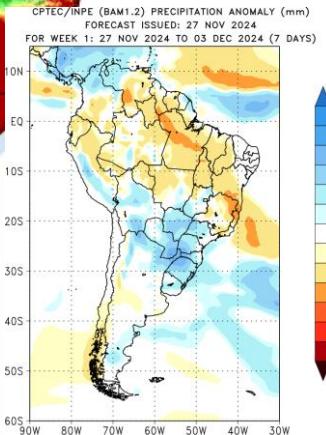
Europeu



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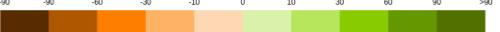
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02 a 09/12

Extended range: Precipitation weekly mean anomaly, significance level: 10% (mm)



09 a 16/12

16 a 23/12

23 a 30/12

CONDIÇÕES OCEÂNICAS

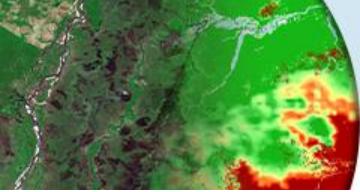
Observadas e previstas



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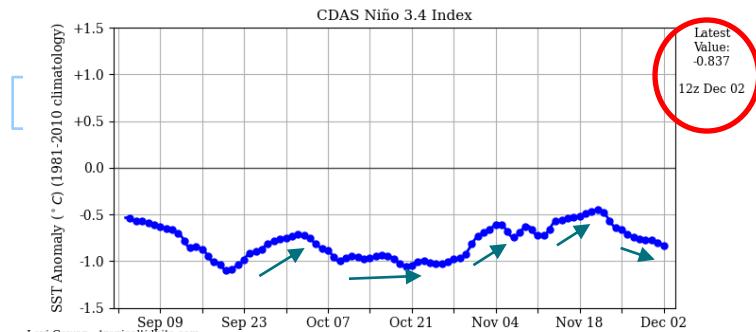
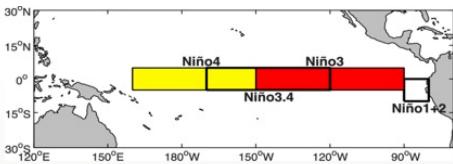
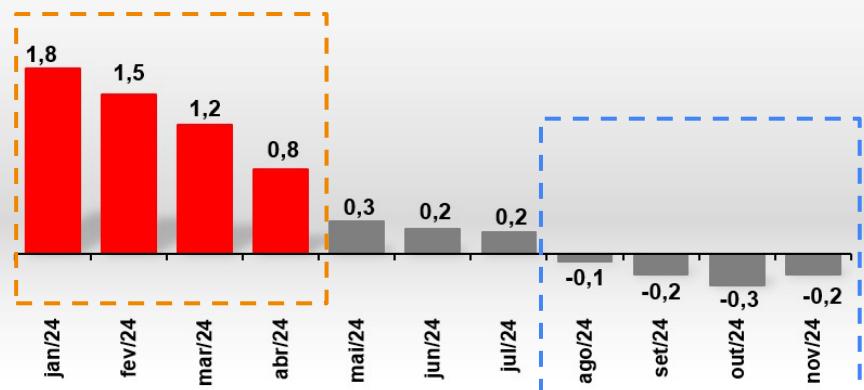
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MONITORAMENTO DA ANOMALIA DA TEMPERATURA DA SUPERFÍCIE DO MAR (TSM)

Fonte: NOAA



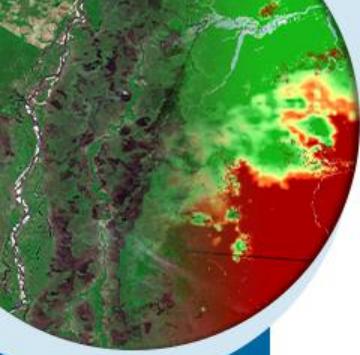
Fonte: <https://www.tropicaltidbits.com/analysis/ocean/nino34.png>

Year	DJF	JFM	FMA	MAM	AMJ	MJJ	JJA	JAS	ASO	SON	OND	NDJ
2012	-0.9	-0.7	-0.6	-0.5	-0.3	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.1	-0.2
2013	-0.4	-0.4	-0.3	-0.3	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-0.3	-0.3	-0.2	-0.2	-0.3
2014	-0.4	-0.5	-0.3	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.7
2015	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.9	1.2	1.5	1.9	2.2	2.4	2.6	2.6
2016	2.5	2.1	1.6	0.9	0.4	-0.1	-0.4	-0.5	-0.6	-0.7	-0.7	-0.6
2017	-0.3	-0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	-0.1	-0.4	-0.7	-0.8	-1.0
2018	-0.9	-0.9	-0.7	-0.5	-0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.8	0.9	0.8
2019	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.5
2020	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.2	-0.1	-0.3	-0.4	-0.6	-0.9	-1.2	-1.3	-1.2
2021	-1.0	-0.9	-0.8	-0.7	-0.5	-0.4	-0.4	-0.5	-0.7	-0.8	-1.0	-1.0
2022	-1.0	-0.9	-1.0	-1.1	-1.0	-0.9	-0.8	-0.9	-1.0	-1.0	-0.9	-0.8
2023	-0.7	-0.4	-0.1	0.2	0.5	0.8	1.1	1.3	1.6	1.8	1.9	2.0
2024	1.8	1.5	1.1	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.0	-0.1	-0.2	-0.2		

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Oceano Pacífico - Condição do El Niño

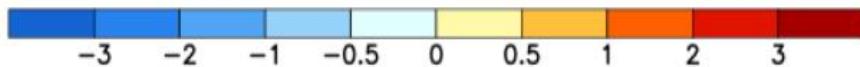
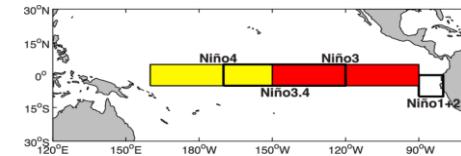
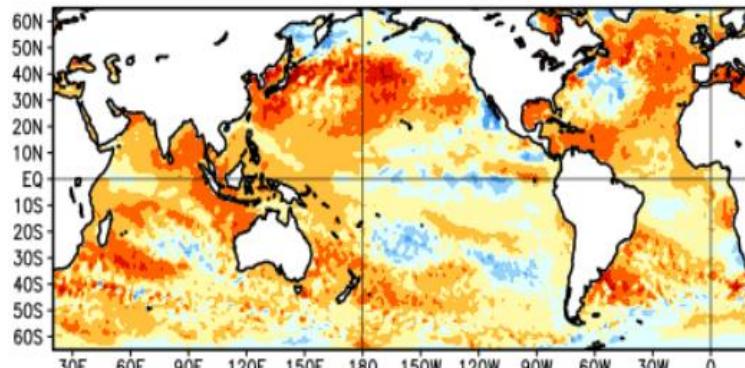
04/11/2024

Niño 1+2: $-0,5^{\circ}\text{C}$
Niño 3: $-0,2^{\circ}\text{C}$
Niño 3.4: $-0,2^{\circ}\text{C}$
Niño 4: $0,2^{\circ}\text{C}$

02/12/2024

Niño 1+2: $0,3^{\circ}\text{C}$
Niño 3: $-0,2^{\circ}\text{C}$
Niño 3.4: $-0,3^{\circ}\text{C}$
Niño 4: $-0,1^{\circ}\text{C}$

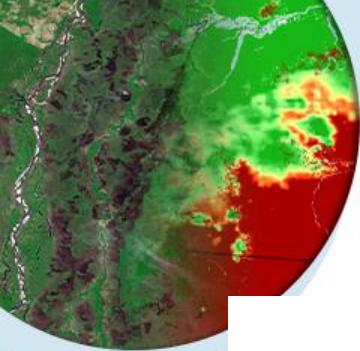
Average SST Anomalies
3 NOV 2024 – 30 NOV 2024



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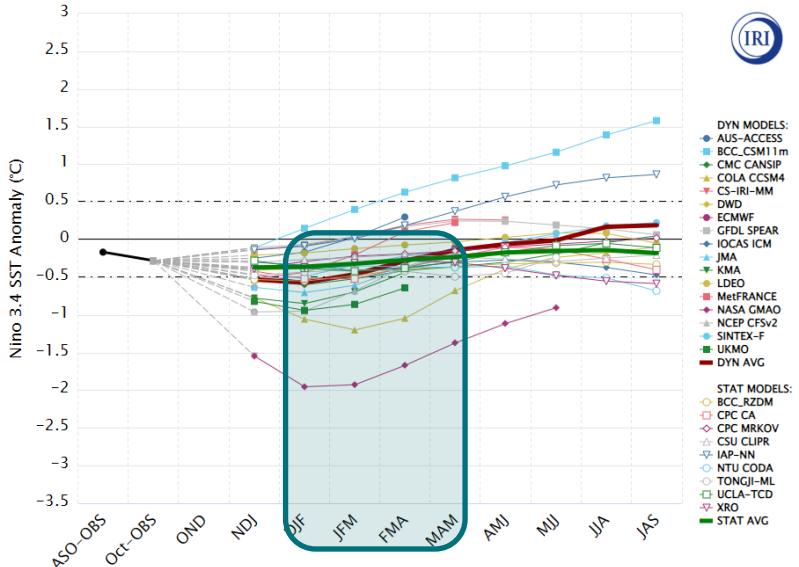
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Previsões do ENSO

Model Predictions of ENSO from Nov 2024



Forecast SST Anomalies (deg C) in the Nino 3.4 Region

Model	Seasons (2024 – 2025)								
	NDJ	DJF	JFM	FMA	MAM	AMJ	MJJ	JJA	JAS
<i>Average, Dynamical models</i>	-0.533	-0.565	-0.463	-0.282	-0.137	-0.065	-0.007	0.173	0.186
<i>Average, Statistical models</i>	-0.367	-0.364	-0.324	-0.267	-0.228	-0.173	-0.147	-0.140	-0.178
<i>Average, All models</i>	-0.475	-0.496	-0.415	-0.277	-0.174	-0.116	-0.077	0.006	-0.008

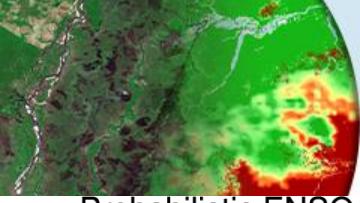


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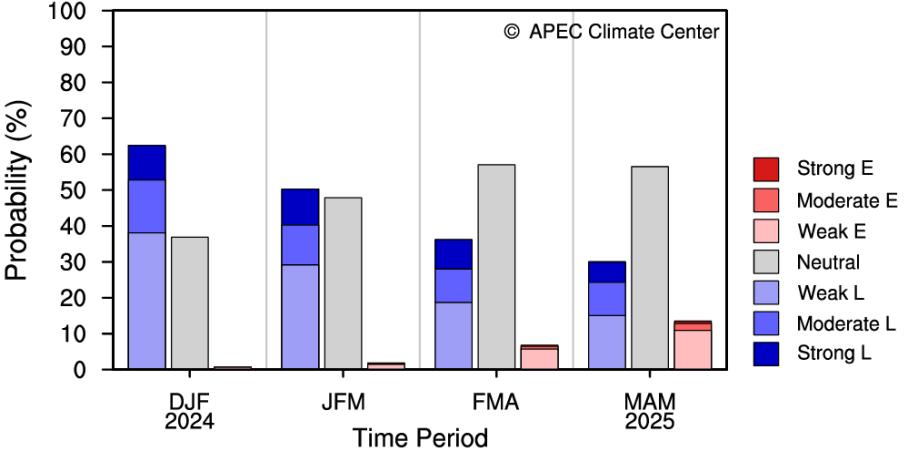
Fonte: https://iri.columbia.edu/our-expertise/climate/forecasts/enso/current/?enso_tab=enso-sst_table



Previsões do ENSO/ Índice Niño 3.4 (Pacífico Equatorial Central)

Probabilistic ENSO Forecast for 2024 DJFMAM

Issued: 15 Nov 2024



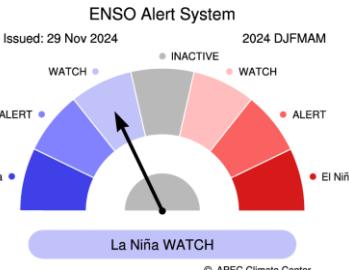
* ENSO Intensity based on 3M Mean Niño3.4 SST Anomaly (Category Boundaries: +/-1.5, 1.0, 0.5°C)

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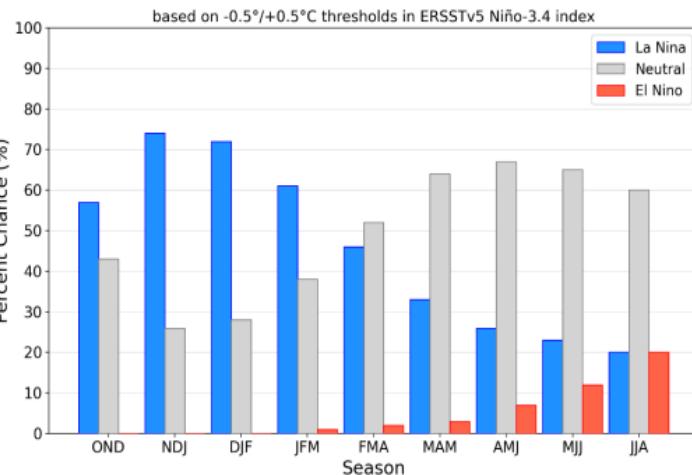
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Fonte: APEC e IRI.



Probabilidades

Official NOAA CPC ENSO Probabilities (issued November 2024)



COREANO



AMERICANO

Ambas previsões indicam menores probabilidades de estabelecimento de La Niña.

Prognóstico Climático

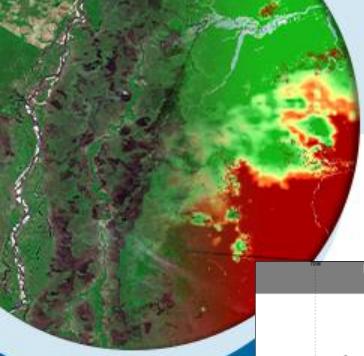
DEZ-JAN-FEV/24-25



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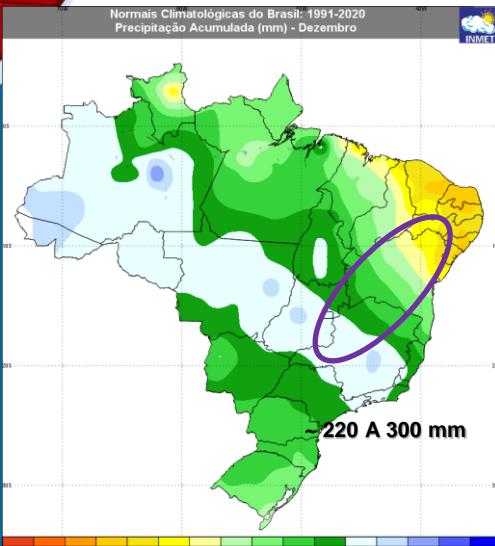
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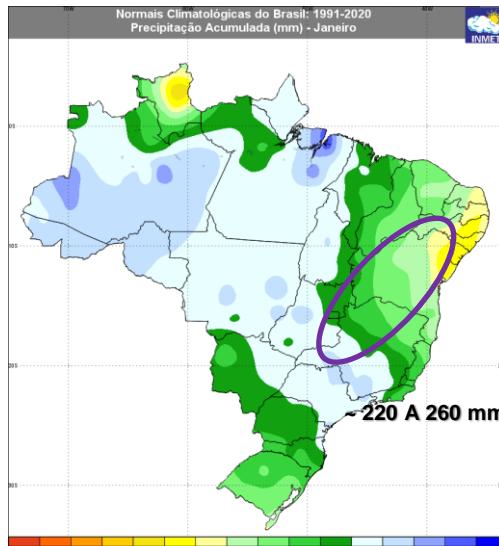


Climatologia da Precipitação

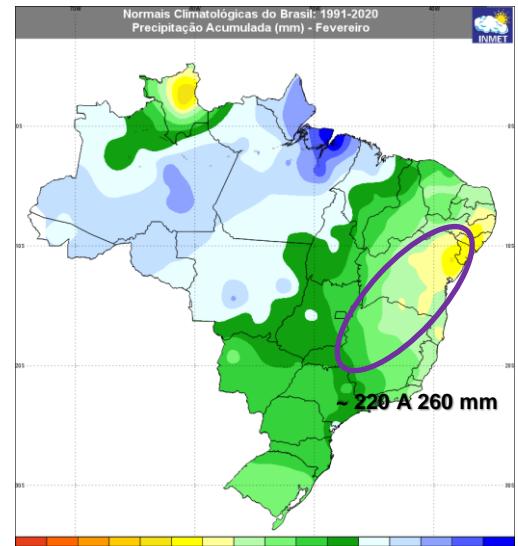
DEZEMBRO



JANEIRO



FEVEREIRO

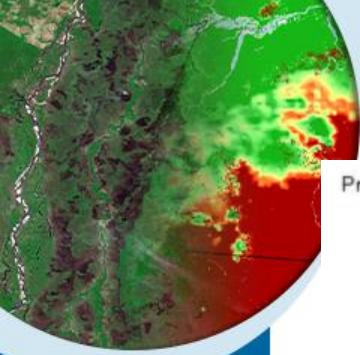


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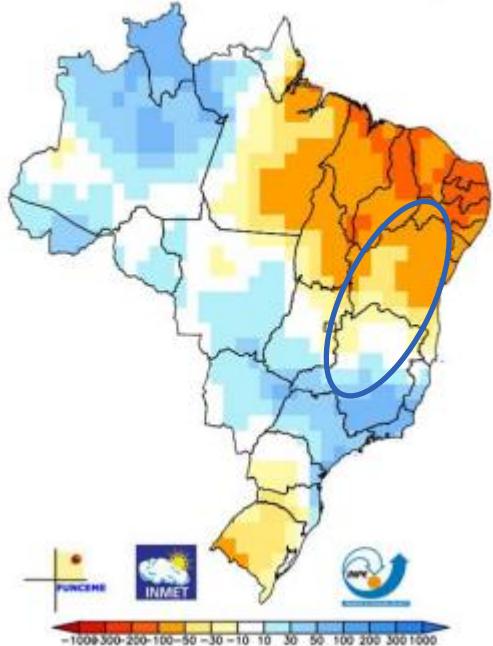
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Fonte: <https://clima.inmet.gov.br/>

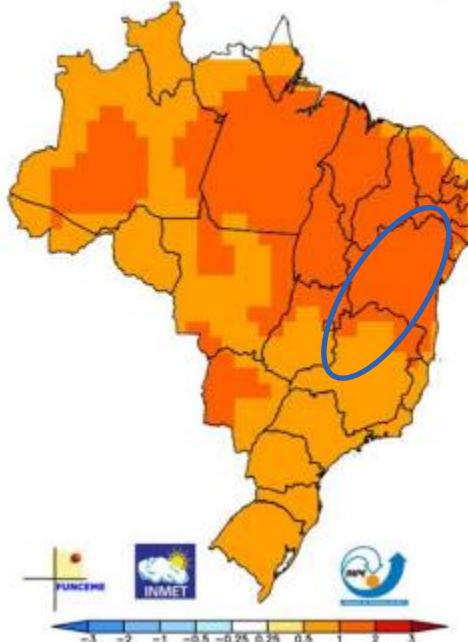


PROGNÓSTICO CLIMÁTICO [DEZ-JAN-FEV/24-25]

Previsão de Anomalia de Precipitação DJF/2024
média [CPTEC1.2+INMET+FUNCEME]



Previsão de Anomalia de Temperatura DJF/2024
média [CPTEC1.2+INMET+FUNCEME]

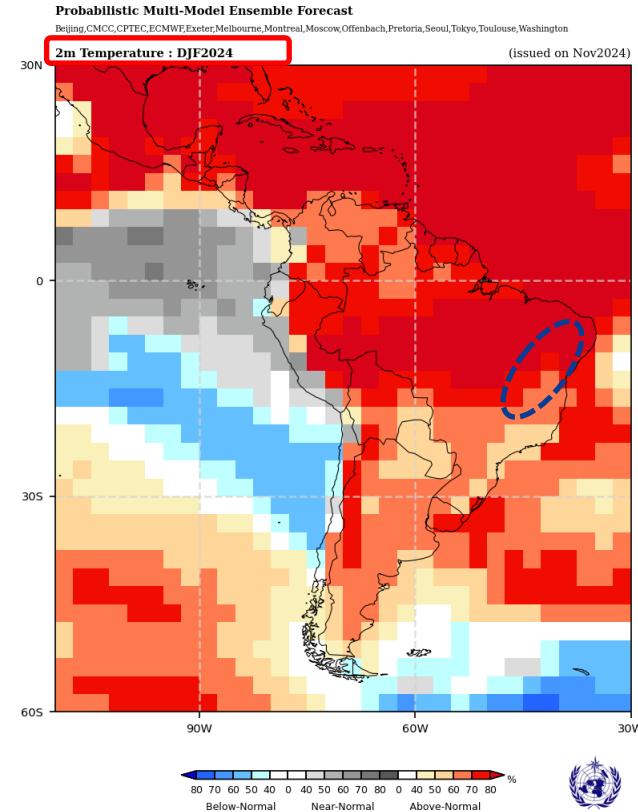
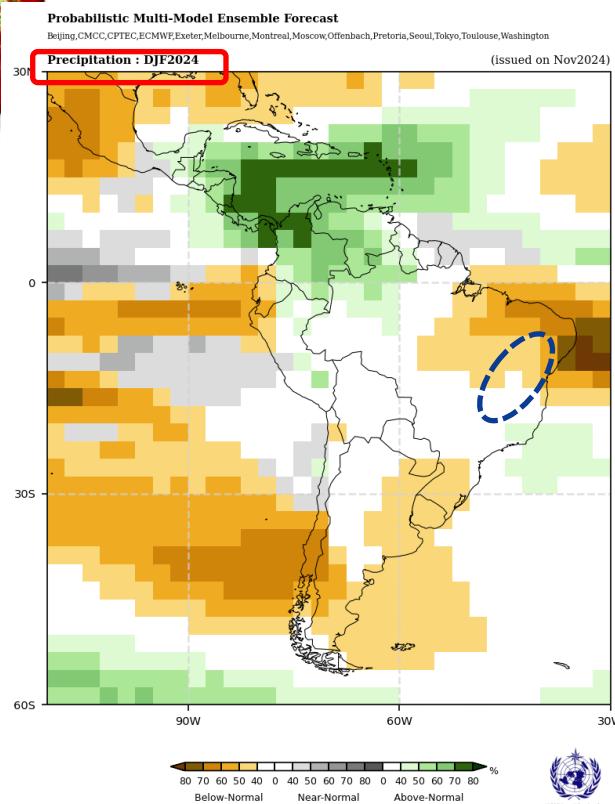
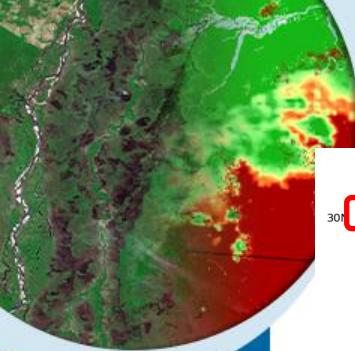


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PROGNÓSTICO CLIMÁTICO [DEZ-JAN-FEV/24-25]

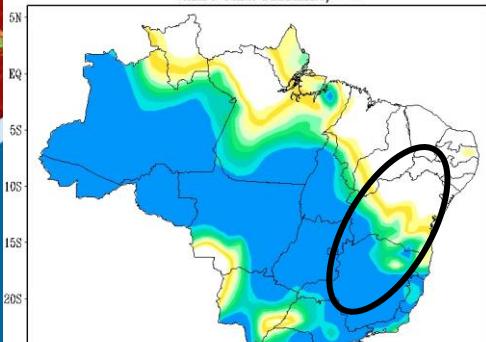


Fonte: https://www.wmclc.org/seasonPmmeUI/plot_PMME#

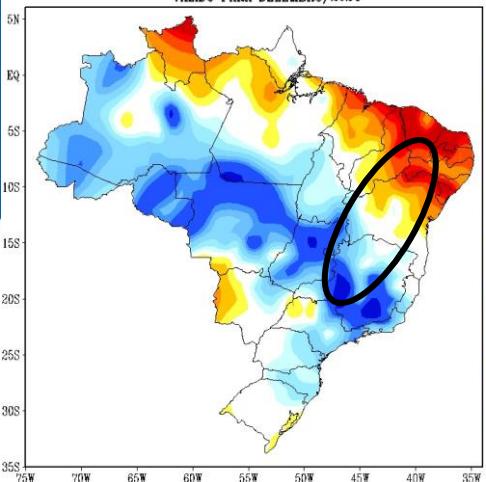
PREVISÃO : Armazenamento [DEZ-JAN-FEV/24-25]

DEZEMBRO

MAPA DE ARMAZENAMENTO (%)
PERÍODO (1961 – 2025) REALIZAÇÃO: NOVEMBRO/2024
VALIDO PARA DEZEMBRO/2024

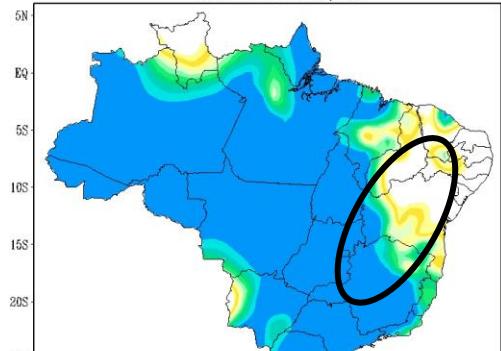


MAPA DE DEFÍCIT E EXCESSO
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VALIDO PARA DEZEMBRO/2024

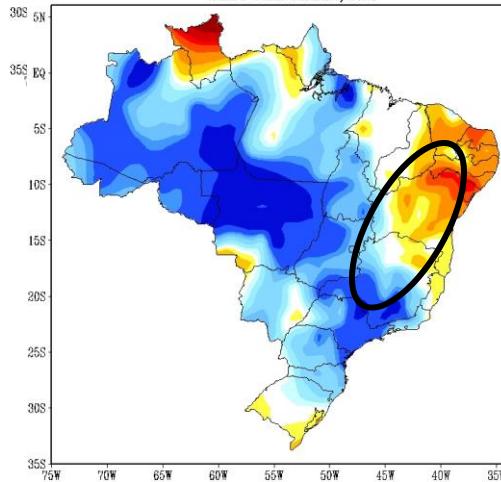


JANEIRO

MAPA DE ARMAZENAMENTO (%)
PERÍODO (1961 – 2025) REALIZAÇÃO: NOVEMBRO/2024
VALIDO PARA JANEIRO/2025

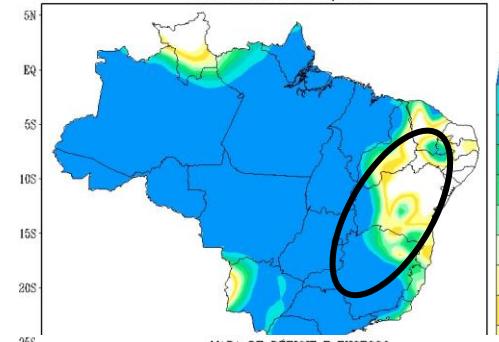


MAPA DE DEFÍCIT E EXCESSO
PERÍODO (1961 – 2025) REALIZAÇÃO: NOVEMBRO/2024
VALIDO PARA JANEIRO/2025

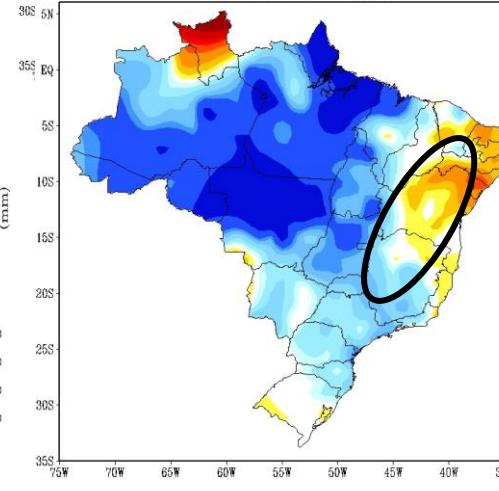


FEVEREIRO

MAPA DE ARMAZENAMENTO (%)
PERÍODO (1961 – 2025) REALIZAÇÃO: NOVEMBRO/2024
VALIDO PARA FEVEREIRO/2025



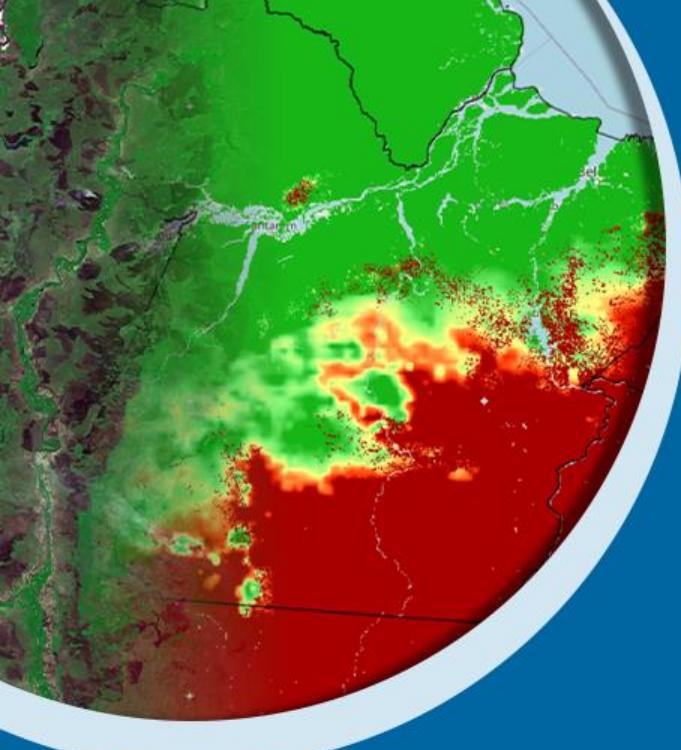
MAPA DE DEFÍCIT E EXCESSO
PERÍODO (1961 – 2025) REALIZAÇÃO: NOVEMBRO/2024
VALIDO PARA FEVEREIRO/2025



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Obrigada pela atenção!

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